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TODAY IN Arab news

King Fahd honored
The citizens of Jeddah hold a huge celebration ceremony in honor of King Fahd to express their love and loyalty to him. —Page 2

Around world on bicycle
Twenty-five-year-old Indian Chadei Antony Paul has pedaled nearly 10,000 kilometers from his hometown Bangalore to reach Jeddah on the second leg of his global tour. —Page 3

Bogota panel meets rebels
Members of the peace commission named by President Betancur meet with commanders of a pro-Soviet guerrilla organization, after three decades of violence. —Page 5

Trident plan
The U.S. Navy is to speed up its Trident 2 missile program, the first submarine-launched ballistic missile. —Page 6

Aussies triumph
Australia scored a narrow victory over New Zealand in the key One-Day Cricket clash to dash England's hopes of making the WSC finals at Perth. —Page 8

SE Asia lures tourists
While the West is reeling under the blows of a severe recession, Southeast Asia is forging ahead as a major tourist attraction. —Page 11

Fall in inflation
The International Monetary Fund reports that the rate of consumer price rise in the industrial countries slowed further in November. The 12-month rate dropped to 6.1 percent. —Page 13

Yemeni leader commences visit

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — North Yemeni President Ali Abdullah Saleh arrived here Sunday on a state visit for talks with King Fahd on mutual issues and those of Arab interest.

In a departure statement at Sanaa Airport, President Ali was quoted as saying that his country needed aid from friendly countries for reconstruction of the areas devastated by an earthquake which killed 3,000 persons and destroyed several towns and scores of villages last year.

The country sustained a loss officially estimated at \$3 billion with the result that its entire five-year development plan may have to be revised to allocate funds for reconstruction.

On arrival here, President Ali said that the visit comes within the framework of ongoing mutual consultations. "This is an opportunity to consult with King Fahd about various issues of bilateral and Arab concern," he said.

These will include the need for greater Arab solidarity and putting an end to the Gulf war involving Iraq and Iran and strengthening the Palestinian cause.

Saudi Arabia has already donated SR100 million to help the Yemeni government tide over the immediate needs of the earthquake victims. It has also dispatched material assistance and ordered a nationwide fund-raising campaign to keep the aid flowing.

The Kingdom provides Yemen with annual budgetary support to the tune of SR340 million and undertakes extensive projects to build hospitals, schools, roads and tube wells. It also pays the salaries of Arab teachers serving in Yemeni schools, and places Yemeni students in universities here and abroad at its own expense.

President Ali said his country was grateful to the Kingdom for the 'positive role' that it played to alleviate the misery caused by the earthquake, the most damaging in the country's history.



President Saleh

Seoul assured U.S. arms

SEOUL, Feb. 6 (R) — U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz pledged continued military support for South Korea after arriving in Seoul Sunday amid increased tension with the north over giant U.S.-South Korean maneuvers.

Shultz, who flew in from Peking on the third leg of an Asian tour, had a 90-minute meeting with Foreign Minister Lee Bum-Suk and planned to meet President Chun Doo Hwan Monday.

The secretary reassured Mr. Lee of U.S. security support for his country, State Department spokesman John Hughes said. Shultz added, told Lee the United States prized and valued the relationship with South Korea.

Shultz's visit coincides with annual U.S.-South Korean military exercises in the south involving 188,000 troops, including 70,000 U.S. Army, Navy, Marine and Air Force personnel.

North Korea responded to the 10-week exercises by putting its armed forces on a "semi-war" footing and accusing the United States of preparing for a new war in Korea.

The two men also discussed two topics related to Shultz's Peking talks that ended Saturday: the question of Chinese textile exports to the U.S. and American commitments on Taiwan.

The United States imposed unilateral import quotas on Chinese textiles last month after the two sides failed to reach a joint agreement. South Korea is also an important textile exporter to the United States.

Zhao to visit U.S. this year

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — The White House belatedly announced Saturday that Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang would visit the United States this year to meet with President Ronald Reagan, but made no mention of Zhao's public invitation for a reciprocal visit by the U.S. president.

In a brief written statement that followed by more than 24 hours Zhao's own announcement of the impending visit, White House said "the president has invited Premier Zhao Ziyang of the People's Republic of China to make an official visit to the United States in 1983. The premier has accepted the invitation and will meet with the president on a date to be mutually agreed upon." Zhao's trip is expected to be in June or September.

One administration official, speaking on condition he not be named, said he doubted Reagan would pay a return visit to China in this term.

Deputy White House Press Secretary Lynndon Allen, when asked if Reagan would accept Zhao's invitation, said there are no plans at this time for him to do so.

China said Sunday the sensitive problem of Taiwan remained unresolved after a visit to Peking by U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz.

The official New China News Agency quoted unnamed Chinese leaders as saying: "Unless this problem is resolved mutual trust between China and the United States is out of the question and bilateral relations cannot possibly develop on a sound basis."

Bush trip marks policy shift

ROME, Feb. 6 (R) — U.S. Vice President George Bush relaxed Sunday at the end of the first week of a seven-nation West European tour which has already been marked by indications of significant shifts in U.S. arms control policy.

Bush began his three-day visit, the longest of the tour, with a statement Saturday night that U.S. relations with Italy had never been stronger and a firm affirmation of Washington's readiness to amend its "zero option" proposal.

The zero option, to which Washington had previously shown a rigid commitment, would involve the cancellation of NATO plans to deploy 572 U.S. Cruise and Pershing-2 missiles in return for the scrapping of some 600 Soviet SS-20, SS-4 and SS-5 rockets.

Officials said Sunday they saw Bush's reiteration here of his remark in Geneva that the zero option was not a "take-it-or-leave-it proposition" as an important shift in U.S. policy.

Moscow has repeatedly rejected the zero option, and leading Italian and West German politicians have recently suggested there could be some intermediate stage toward this goal.

The officials said Italian Foreign Minister

Stage set for war crimes trial Barbie locked in Lyons jail

LYONS, Feb. 6 (R) — Nazi Klaus Barbie, a fugitive from European justice since World War II, spent his first full day back in France Sunday as preparations began for what seems likely to be as much a national trauma as a major war crimes trial.

Barbie, 64, was flown back to this wartime resistance center from Bolivia Saturday in an elaborate military operation to face a charge of crimes against humanity in connection with the murder, torture or deportation of thousands of French citizens as a Nazi security officer from 1942 to 1944.

Barbie, who adopted the name Klaus Altmann and became a Bolivian citizen after fleeing to South America at the end of the war, was read the charge by Magistrate Christian Riss at the start of a two-hour late night session in Lyon's Montluc Military Prison.

The venue was chosen because the prison, now used for women prisoners and conscientious objectors, housed the Gestapo's most notorious wartime torture center. Barbie, dubbed the "butcher of Lyons," is to be moved to another jail later this week.

He is also accused of personally murdering Jean Moulin, head of the French resistance and revered nationally as a martyr symbolizing the underground struggle to throw off the four-year German occupation.

The return of Barbie, France's most wanted war criminal, will force the nation to relive one of its most painful periods in recent history and re-examine why many Frenchmen helped the Nazis kill and imprison their countrymen.

The issue of wartime collaboration by the authorities and members of the public is still an explosive issue in France.

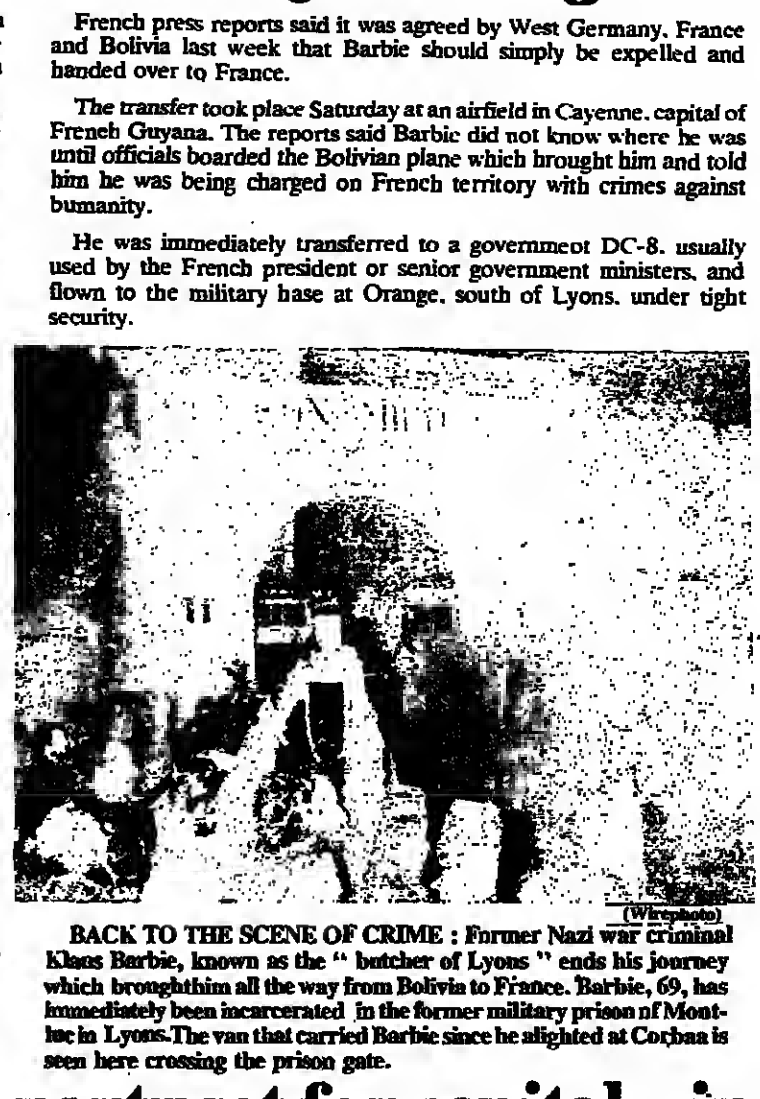
Expressing satisfaction over Barbie's return, wartime resistance spokesmen said his trial, not expected for about a year, would serve to remind France of what it lived through.

Echoing a theme being discussed across France Sunday, a state television newsreader said: "The trial will be that of a man, but also of the attitude of the French people."

One of dozens of Gestapo victims who gathered at Lyons airport Saturday night said: "We know there are still collaborators in Lyons. It is time we found out who they are."

In this connection, Barbie's trial could shed light on one of the big questions still hanging over the Jean Moulin affair — the identity of the man who betrayed him to the Gestapo.

Barbie was arrested last month on fraud charges on the orders of Bolivia's left-leaning government. He had escaped prosecution since his discovery by Nazi hunters 11 years ago because successive right-wing governments in La Paz had refused French and West German extradition bids.



BACK TO THE SCENE OF CRIME: Former Nazi war criminal Klaus Barbie, known as the "butcher of Lyons," ends his journey which brought him all the way from Bolivia to France. Barbie, 64, has immediately been incarcerated in the former military prison of Montluc in Lyons. The van that carried Barbie since he alighted at Corbas is seen here crossing the prison gate.

Said to have done spying for U.S.

NEW YORK, Feb. 6 (AP) — Nazi war criminal Klaus Barbie was a paid spy for the U.S. government after World War II, a former U.S. counter-intelligence agent said on a television show Saturday night.

Erhard Dabringhaus said he worked with Barbie while he was serving with U.S. forces in West Germany.

The money Barbie received for information about other Nazis financed the Gestapo officers' flight to safety in South America shortly afterward, Dabringhaus said.

Indira party set for capital win

NEW DELHI, Feb. 6 (R) — Early results Sunday put Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's Congress (I) Party ahead in Delhi elections which it badly needs to win to boost its sagging morale after recent electoral setbacks in southern India.

The Congress (I) captured 21 of the 27 seats declared for the 56-member metropolitan council with the right-wing Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) taking four.

In voting for the 100-member municipal corporation, it had won 21 of the 36 seats where counting was completed. The BJP, which was widely seen as a major threat to Mrs. Gandhi's party had secured 12.

Delhi has been without either a metropolitan council or municipal corporation since 1980 when Mrs. Gandhi's Central government decided to administer the capital.

Local Congress (I) President H.K.L. Bhagat said the trend of the results affirmed popular support for Mrs. Gandhi's policies and would have a far-reaching impact on the rest of the country.

The municipal elections, normally a local affair, turned into a test of Mrs. Gandhi's standing in northern India after demoralizing defeats for her party last month in two southern states which were traditionally Congress Party strongholds.

The 65-year-old Mrs. Gandhi, anxious to bolster her party's shrinking hold in the Indian states, joined the Delhi campaign herself.

The Delhi elections are also significant because they are the first her party has faced since last May in the Hindi-speaking northern region which usually sets the trend for the general election.

The national elections are not due until 1985 but the Congress (I) has apparently been jolted by its failure to retain its hold in southern Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka.

After the defeats Mrs. Gandhi made minor changes in her cabinet and overhauled the top ranks of her party, giving her son Rajiv his first formal, party post as general secretary.

Party sources said Mrs. Gandhi was expected to concentrate her efforts in the northern states in coming months.

Di triggers boom for low-heel shoes

DUNDALK, Ireland, Feb. 6 (AP) — A shoe factory has hired 45 extra workers to keep up with booming demand for low-heeled shoes since Princess Diana set the fashion. Philip Carder manager of Clark's Shoe Factory here said Saturday.

"These shoes have already broken all previous marketing records for us in Britain with more than a million pairs sold," said Carder.

Diana, 22, at 5-ft-9 (1.78 meters) is only about an inch (2.5 cms) shorter than her husband, heir to the British throne Prince Charles.

In their first public appearance together when their engagement was announced in February 1981, Diana appeared on the grounds of Buckingham Palace in flat, black patent leather shoes, and has since worn flat or low-heeled shoes.

Nigeria finds it hard to fill the void after expelling Ghanaians

LAGOS, Feb. 6 (R) — "Situations vacant" notices are going up throughout Nigeria as employers try to replace hundreds of thousands of West Africans expelled as illegal aliens (Related story on page 17).

The popular government announcement Jan. 17 giving illegal aliens — estimated to number up to two million — 14 days to leave has opened vast numbers of jobs to Nigerians.

More foreigners still must leave. The government, under pressure from federal departments and nationalized industries heavily reliant on skilled aliens, allowed such workers an extra month to go home.

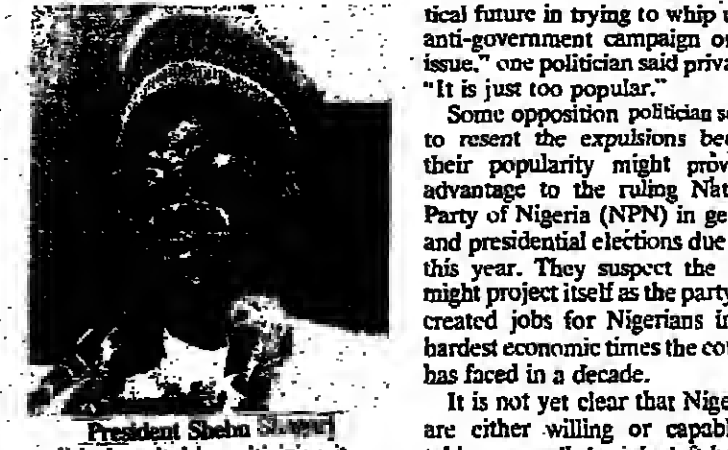
The number remaining is unknown, though many employers suggest there are relatively few who decided to hold on until the last minute. The concession came a week after the first announcement and it appeared by then that most skilled workers had already left or been sacked.

Employers are already privately bemoaning the loss of what they considered to be industrious and reliable foreign workers, many of them Ghanaians estimated to total over half the number of illegal immigrants previously in Nigeria.

So are the more affluent households, where families are finding it difficult to obtain Nigerian cooks, nannies and gardeners at the cheap rates the foreigners were happy to take.

The government has made no apologies and appears to be deriving a great many positive benefits, Nigeria, dependent on oil sales declining sharply in a prolonged world glut, no longer has the booming economy with vast public works spending that attracted so many people from the poorer states of West Africa.

The recession has bitten deep and making jobs for Nigerians appears to have been a major reason for the expulsions. Because the measure was popular, there has been no serious opposition attempt to make



President Shehu Shagari

political capital by criticizing it.

One opposition leader, Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe of the Nigerian People's Party (NPP), described the measure as a way of making foreigners scapegoats for the economic situation.

A religious leader in the northern state Sokoto, home base of President Shehu Shagari, termed them "non-Islamic". There has been no public follow up. "There's no poli-

tical future in trying to whip up an anti-government campaign on the issue," one politician said privately. "It is just too popular."

Some opposition politicians seem to resent the expulsions because their popularity might prove an advantage to the ruling National Party of Nigeria (NPN) in general and presidential elections due later this year. They suspect the NPN might project itself as the party that created jobs for Nigerians in the hardest economic times the country has faced in a decade.

It is not yet clear that Nigerians are either willing or capable of taking over all the jobs left behind by the exodus. The construction industry, a major employer, appears to have been hardest hit with many large companies having lost at least 60 percent of their workers.

Industry officials say that, while unskilled workers can probably be replaced, they are not yet sure whether all the skilled jobs can be filled. In newspapers and outside

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Jeddah citizens express love, loyalty to Fahd

By Hussein Dakroub
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — A huge felicitation ceremony took place Saturday night when citizens and officials here honored King Fahd during special ceremonies held at the King Abdul Aziz International Airport.

The ceremony was attended by ministers, princes, members of the diplomatic corps and senior civil and military officials. Thousands of Jeddah citizens came to express their love and loyalty to King Fahd. The ceremony was highlighted by speeches and poems praising King Fahd's support for development plans throughout the Kingdom and his efforts to achieve Arab and Muslim solidarity. It was followed by a dance party.

King Fahd arrived at 8:50 p.m. at the Haj Terminal to attend the ceremony. He was accompanied by Crown Prince Abdullah, the deputy premier and commander of the National Guard, and Prince Sultan, the second deputy premier and minister of defense and aviation. King Fahd was welcomed by Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Prince Saud Al-Faisal, the acting Governor of Makkah, Prince Saud bin Abdul Mohsin, and a number of senior officials.

Ismail Abu Dawood, the chairman of the Jeddah Chamber of Commerce and Industry, presented to King Fahd a copy of the Holy Qur'an on behalf of the citizens as an expression of their love and loyalty to their king and their adherence to the Qur'an.

The ceremony started with a recitation from the Holy Qur'an. Later, greeting King Fahd on behalf of Jeddah citizens, Abu Dawood highlighted the most prominent projects which have been implemented in Jeddah, including the King Abdul Aziz International Airport, "which was one of the most outstanding projects that bring pride to all the citizens of the Kingdom."

Abu Dawood praised King Fahd's support for the development plans in Jeddah and the industrial achievements made throughout the Kingdom. He conveyed the citizens' pride in King Fahd's efforts to rally the ranks of the Arabs and Muslims.

Later, Dr. Muhammad Ali Oahtan, the acting mayor of Jeddah, noted that because of royal patronage, "Jeddah has been transformed into a center of modern civilization with the building of road networks and long flyovers." Dr. Oahtan presented a shield to King Fahd as expression of love and loyalty of the citizens of Jeddah.

Later, King Fahd attended the dinner hosted in his honor by the citizens of Jeddah. In the meantime, Minister of Information Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani said that King Fahd's regular meetings with his people all over the Kingdom, reflect the king's keenness to meet people and closely get acquainted with their needs and future aspirations.

In a statement to *Okaz* newspaper, Dr. Yamani said, "The strong cohesion shown during King Fahd's recent meetings with the citizens of Jeddah, Makkah, Yanbu, Madinah and Riyadh is not at all surprising in view of the close relations existing between the leader and the people and the citizens' loyalty toward the leadership and their awareness of the Kingdom's responsibility toward the Arab and Islamic nation."

He added that King Fahd's upcoming visits to other parts of the Kingdom also demonstrated the king's pledge to ensure the country's welfare and progress as well as restore Arab and Islamic solidarity.



ROYAL RECEPTION: King Fahd is shown here during Saturday night ceremonies which were held in his honor at the King Abdul Aziz International Airport. Left, the King while welcoming officials to the reception. Right, the King talks with Jeddah officials including, center, Jeddah Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Chairman Ismail Abu Dawood.

Electricity exhibition opens; over 250 firms participating

By Suresh Shah
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — The Middle East Electricity and Electronics Exhibition, one of the largest and most comprehensive fairs of this type in the Middle East, was inaugurated Saturday evening by General Electricity Corporation Governor Engineer Mahmoud A. Taiba at the Jeddah Expo Center. It will remain open through Feb. 9.

Over 250 internationally known companies from various countries are displaying their latest sophisticated products in the exhibition, which is organized jointly by Al-Harithy Company of Jeddah and Fairs and Exhibitions Limited of London. It is spread over an area of nearly 5,000 square meters.

"The exhibition is important to both, consumers and producers in relation to the Kingdom's overall Five-Year Development Plan," Taiba said. "I have seen many exhibits that impressed me, particularly in the field of power generation, distribution and transmission."

Among the participants, a West German group of companies forms the largest national group with 85 companies displaying their products, followed by Britain with a 46 company group organized by British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Association. Twenty-four companies from France and 22 companies from the United States are participating in the show in addition to various companies from Saudi Arabia, the Netherlands, Canada, Sweden, Spain, Austria, Norway and Italy.

Westinghouse of Saudi Arabia Business Development Director W. R. Lackey said his company is participating in the rapid development of the Kingdom through major projects, product exports, in-country manufacturing and industrial services. The participation, which began in the '40s, has

increased dramatically in the past decade.

It has three partnerships in the Kingdom. Westinghouse Electricity Supply Company of Saudi Arabia (WESCO), Industry Services Company of Saudi Arabia (ISCOA), and Wexico Systems and Services Company Ltd. (WEXICO). Nearly 1,000 employees are working in these companies in the Kingdom, he added.

Arabia Electric Limited general manager and senior director of Siemens AG International Operation, Axel Gradener said his company has carried out many power engineering, telecommunication and power distribution projects in the Kingdom. Siemens employs nearly 300,000 people in its worldwide operations, he added.

A Dutch firm, Royal Bellfoundry Petit and Fritsen, has for the first time introduced a musical bell system in the Kingdom. Its Vice President H.M.H.F. Fritsen said it is very useful for shopping centers, public parks and private gardens. His company is exporting the system to the United States, Japan and Scandinavian countries.



TOURING THE EXHIBITION: After Saturday night's opening of the Middle East Electricity Exhibition at the Al-Harithy Center Mahmoud A. Taiba toured the show and viewed the many exhibits.

Malaysian trade delegation arrives Feb. 10 to boost exports to Kingdom

By Habib Rahaman
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — Malaysia, whose exports to Saudi Arabia accounted for only 0.18 percent of the Kingdom's total imports in 1981, is sending an 11-member trade delegation on a 4-day visit to the Kingdom to seek a wider market for its goods.

The group, led by Ahmad Farhan Abdul Rahmani, deputy director of the Trade Division at the Ministry of Trade and Industry, will arrive in Riyadh on Feb. 10. After two days' stay they will come to Jeddah.

Abdul Rahim Mokti, trade commissioner at the Malaysian Embassy, told *Arab News* that group members will hold talks with officials of the Chambers of Commerce and Industry, leading businessmen and importers. The members represent a wide range of industries like foodstuff, spices, palm oil, canned pineapple, textiles, timber products, rubber products and air-conditioners.

The delegation's visit is sponsored by the Trade and Industry Ministry in conjunction with the European Economic Community. Mokti said Saudi Arabia is Malaysia's top trading partner in the West Asia with total

trade jumping from SR1.13 billion in 1979 to SR2.2 billion in 1980. However, the trade declined in 1981 to SR2 billion because of Malaysia's fall in imports to crude from Saudi Arabia. Though the balance of trade has been in favor of the Kingdom, the surplus dropped to SR1.6 billion in 1981 after touching the mark of SR1.9 billion in 1980.

In 1981 Saudi Arabia's total imports were SR119.3 billion worth of goods. Malaysia's share was only 0.18 percent or SR218.6 million. This gap in trade has prompted Malaysia to send a large delegation to boost its exports.



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Mazda 626 series to be introduced tomorrow

By K.S. Ramkumar
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — Mazda's senior officials are arriving here Monday to attend the introduction Tuesday of the Japanese company's latest 626 series, according to Saeed Ahmad, general manager (commercial vehicles) of Haji Hussein Alreza & Co. Ltd., Mazda's exclusive distributor in the Kingdom.

Ahmad said that the Toyo Kogyo, manufacturing Mazda vehicles, will be represented by its senior official Takashi Abe and three other officials — T. Haraguchi, T.

Sudo and M. Watanabe — and C. Ito, the exporting company of Mazda vehicles, by its Managing Director Hideo Suetsugu and I. Shibata.

The Japanese delegation will be received by the local company's managing director, Hussein Alreza, and director, Hasan A. Abul Hasan. The delegation will visit Riyadh Wednesday and return home the next day.

Ahmad said that the 626 series, including the five-door Hatchback, won the coveted annual Japanese Car of the Year Award from a competing field of 41 domestic models entered at the recently held Tokyo Motor Show.

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Indian on global tour, pedals through Kingdom

By K.S. Ramkumar
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — Around the world by mode of transport seems to be the 'in' theme these days. Following the recent London to Jeddah car drive by a physically challenged Briton, a young Indian, pedaling his way from Kuwait on a bicycle, has arrived here, on the second leg of his global

state, started on the two-year bicycle world tour with his elder brother Peter, 26, in May 1982, but Peter is no longer with him. He returned home recently after he sustained skull injuries in a road accident in Kuwait. A car knocked him down in the busy area between Farwana and Khaitan on a cold Dec. 22.

The purpose of the global tour is to see all the important and beautiful places, meet people of different countries and study their lifestyles, know more about the self-defense sports, and compile the travelogue in the form of a book," Antony Paul told Arab News.

He said he and his brother embarked on the adventure because of the encouragement given by V. Ramakrishnan, a philanthropist and managing director of Sri Ramakrishna Steel Industries of Coimbatore in India's southern Tamil Nadu state. "The company has sponsored several such adventures by sportsmen in the past," Antony explained.

After pedaling 5,000 kilometers throughout India, the Paul brothers flew to Sharjah altering their earlier plan to pedal via Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran and Iraq for want of the visas, Antony said. Again, since no visa was available for Qatar, they had to fly from Dubai to Kuwait after touring all the Emirates for nearly a month he added.

The 3,600 kilometers of pedaling from Kuwait to Ras-Al-Kafji, a border town in the Kingdom, and from there to Dammam, to Riyadh and to Jeddah were smooth, Antony said adding, "The Saudi Arabian cities are fascinating. I had earlier known them to be full of deserts and camels."

Antony said he found the pedaling from Dammam to Riyadh a tiresome affair since there was nothing but sand all along. "The pleasant surprise for me is the cultivation in sand that I saw on my way," he remarked.

Antony said he will now sail to Cairo by the El Arish Elor of Red Sea Ferry of Yousef bin Ahmad Kanoo who has offered him a free lift and assistance. From there, he will move on to Luxor, come back to Cairo and continue his travel to Alexandria, Greece, Italy, Switzerland, France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Austria, Czechoslovakia, all the Scandinavian countries, the United Kingdom, Canada, North and South America and return home via Asian countries.

"In Europe I want to learn about health, food, massage and more about self-defense sports. In Japan, Hong Kong and Korea, I would like to learn more about the karate and other self-defense sports which I am fond of and devoted to," he added.

A robust Antony, who had a brief stint as an actor in South Indian feature films, said his global tour will take him through 70 countries before his return to India by the middle or end of 1984. "I have been carrying mostly sandwiches and water during the course of my travel which is financed through voluntary contributions and blessed by well-wishers," he said.

Disgusted with routine life centered on "birth, worldly pleasures and death," in T.S. Elliot's words, Antony decided to deviate from the beaten track to acquire first-hand knowledge of the world that he has read in textbooks and quench the thirst for doing something different and adventurous.

Born and bred in Bangalore, Antony has his roots in the South Indian Kerala state since his parents belong to Trichur district. After his formal education in the St. Aloysius College in Bangalore, this winner of the inter-university best junior physique prize became a professional karate instructor.

"Ultimately, I want to start my own school for karate, body-building, health club, etc.," Antony remarked. "After all, health is wealth."



Ahmad Matar

Saudia's Taif meeting slated for Feb. 12

TAIF, Feb. 6 (SPA) — Saudia's national marketing meeting will be held here next Saturday under General Manager Capt. Ahmad Matar.

The three-day meeting will be attended by Capt. Matar's executive assistants and his aides for internal and external zones, the sales and marketing managers and the directors of Saudia branches at home and abroad.

During the meeting all of the company's future plans and the steps taken to develop and improve ground and air services will be discussed, as well as the standard of performance and operation.

Achievements in 1982, and Saudia's staff training program will also be reviewed.

Palace afforestation progressing at Obhor

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — Afforestation in front of King Fahd's palace at Obhor will be completed within nine days, Al-Madinah reported. A spokesman for Jeddah Municipality said that 40,000 date palms were being planted near the palace. The spokesman also said that preparations are in full swing for the plant-a-tree week starting next month.

Rules on clearing jewelry from Singapore are enforced

RIYADH, Feb. 6 — Regulations governing the clearance of jewelry from Singapore came into force in the Kingdom on Jan. 15. The new order, issued by the Ministry of Finance and National Economy, followed consultations between the Royal Embassy in Singapore and the Ministries of Commerce and Finance, according to Deputy Minister of Commerce for Civil Supplies Tawfik Ibrahim Tawfik, the latest issue of Saudi Business reports.

Tawfik said the regulations became necessary after many complaints were submitted by Saudi traders and citizens to the Royal Embassy in Singapore about widespread fraud in the trade of precious metals and stones.

"The Royal Embassy in Singapore, Ministry of Commerce and the Singapore chambers of commerce, suggested the measures of control which were studied at the Ministry of Commerce in the Kingdom. These measures were then communicated to the Ministry of Finance and National Economy which instructed the Department of Customs for enforcement. The discussions

Firefighting units shipped from U.K.

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — Five Simon Snorkel firefighting rescue units totally valued at over £1.4 million are on their way to the Kingdom. The shipment is part of a multimillion-pound order won by Konrad Rosenbauer in the Kingdom.

Dispatched in convoy from the factory of Simon Engineering Dudley Ltd., West Midlands, U.K., they traveled to Dover to be transported by regular cross-channel Ro Ro ferry to Zeebrugge, from where they were driven to Simoo distributor, Konrad Rosenbauer, in Linz Austria.

The five identical units, model SS263, are of triple-boom configuration, each having a working height of 27.8 meters and a work load of 365 kilograms enabling several people to be rescued at once.

They were mounted at the Dudley factory on Mercedes Benz L2624 chassis fitted with double crew cab. The hydraulic power unit for boom and stabilizer operation is fitted for remote start-stop control at turntable and cage.

were finalized at the end of 1982," Tawfik said.

Spelling out the provisions of the order, he said that as of Jan. 15, jewelry and precious stones shipped to the Kingdom from Singapore are not being cleared unless accompanied by a certificate or origin showing the carat quality of platinum, gold and silver, weight, value and hall marking.

The weight of precious stones, fixed on the jewels or separate, also has to be shown together with the type, description and value. The certificate has to be attested by the Kingdom's embassy in Singapore after examination of the documents.

The documents comprise: An order issued by the Saudi importer and letter of credit for the value which should be in conformity with the quality and type of goods, and an official certificate of analysis confirming the weights, types and carats and value and the official hall mark.

Precious stones are to be accompanied with a label for each stone showing laboratory confirmation of its type, description and value. Precious metal jewelry will not be cleared unless it conforms to the caratage allowed in the Kingdom as in the order issued by the minister of commerce.

Tawfik said that goods imported by Saudi traders will not be cleared unless accompanied by certificates and conforming to the rules. The trader should be commercially registered as one dealing in precious metals and gem stones, he added.

Regarding the goods carried by foreign traders of Singapore nationality, he said, they are not cleared unless they fulfil the requirements. Further, they should have been imported according to the order of a Saudi trader having the commercial register for trading in precious metals and stones.



Tawfik Ibrahim Tawfik

Gold market inspections to continue

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — The quality control laboratory here plans to launch a thorough inspection campaign of gold markets in Makkah, Madinah and Taif, after the success it scored here as a result of which adulterated gold has completely disappeared, Okaz reported.

Laboratory Director Hussein Shazli Farhoud said that during the month of Rabie Ul Awwal (Dec. 16-Jan. 14) the laboratory received and examined 3,750 samples from the branches of the Commerce Ministry here and in Makkah and from the Environmental Health Department. It rejected 375.

At the same time, the laboratory is daily examining samples of locally produced frozen chicken. The laboratory has also notified Jeddah Islamic Port officials that imported frozen chickens have to be checked.

Prayer Times

	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	5:31	5:36	5:07	4:57	5:21	5:53
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:35	12:36	12:07	11:54	12:18	12:48
Asr (Afternoon)	3:50	3:48	3:19	3:04	3:28	3:55
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:15	6:12	5:43	5:27	5:52	6:19
Isha (Night)	7:45	7:42	7:13	6:57	7:22	7:49

Prince Talal confers with UNICEF officials on new Gulf programs

RIYADH, Feb. 6 (SPA) — Prince Talal bin Abdul Aziz, UNICEF special envoy and president of AGFUND, Saturday conferred with UNICEF officials on new programs due to be implemented in the Gulf region.

The meeting also discussed programs supporting development and financial Gulf organizations including AGFUND, the Islamic Development Bank (IDB) and the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC).

The officials, UNICEF's Deputy Executive Director Richard Jolly and Regional Director for the Middle East and North Africa Dr. Charles Eager, met with Director-General for Technical Cooperation Abdul-Malek Farrash to discuss coordination among U.N. agencies in the implementation of child and mother welfare programs.

Baltimore Muslims appeal for donations

By Javid Hassan
Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, Feb. 6 — Arab and Asian families will benefit from a new mosque being built by the Islamic Society of Baltimore, Maryland according to a press note released here. Although construction in the mosque is now progressing, the release said the society has run out of funds for landscaping, interior finishing, carpeting and furnishings.

There are about 1,000 Muslim families said to be living in the Baltimore area composed of Palestinians, Syrians, Egyptians, Pakistanis and Indians. The society conducts a school to promote Islamic education.

In its release, the society appealed to Saudi Arabians and other well-wishers to donate to help finance its work in Baltimore.

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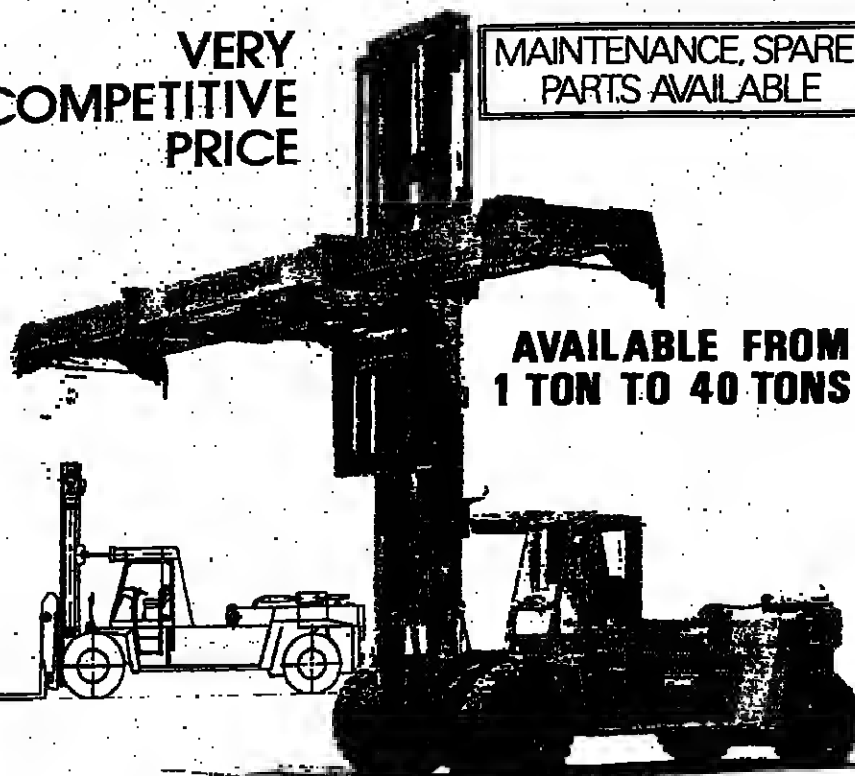
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POWs swap may take place in Austria

VIENNA, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, currently visiting the United States, Saturday suggested an exchange of prisoners between Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) may take place in Austria.

In interviews with Austrian reporters covering his American visit, Kreisky said his mission to mediate in the possible exchange began some three months ago.

The PLO is demanding the release of 5,500 Palestinians and Lebanese held in southern Lebanon, plus 1,000 prisoners in Israeli jails in exchange for eight captured Israeli soldiers. Khalil Wazir, deputy commander of the PLO, told the Associated Press in Damascus Friday.

Wazir, also known as Abu Jihad, also listed as a condition for the release of the eight Israelis held by the PLO and Syria, the return of the library of the Palestine Research Center in Beirut which was stolen by some Israeli officers.

Austrian television quoted Interior Minister Erwin Lanc as saying Austria was prepared for such an exchange and had coped with bigger refugee problems in the past.

When word of ongoing negotiations between the two sides in the Lebanon was leaked first in December, Kreisky said he had been asked by families of Israeli prisoners to work for a possible exchange of prisoners. He said he agreed for "purely humanitarian reasons."

The Vienna daily *Kurier* quoted Kreisky as telling Austrian reporters in Washington "we will certainly not make the exchange fail because Austria refuses to take those people for a short while."

According to Kreisky's Press Secretary Wolfgang Petripsch, no decisions had yet been made on a date or place or even the number of prisoners to be exchanged. He said Kreisky considered his efforts at mediation an "extremely delicate" matter, and he would have made no comment had there not been reports from the Palestine Liberation Organization that Kreisky was involved in the negotiations.

Blast injures Israeli colonel

BEIRUT, Feb. 6 (AP) — The Israeli lieutenant colonel who was involved in last week's confrontation with an American Marine captain was slightly injured in an explosion south of Beirut Sunday, an Israeli Army spokesman reported.

Lt. Col. Rafi, whose last name was not given for security reasons, was "wounded very slightly, only a scratch, really," said the spokesman. No one else was injured, the spokesman added.

Identifying himself only as Dany, the spokesman read a statement on the telephone that said two explosive devices were set off at the side of the road while an Israeli patrol was passing by in the Shweifat area south of the Lebanese capital Sunday morning.

He said Israeli forces searched the area "and the trail of the perpetrators led west to the area under the control of the multinational force." The exact location was not given, and the spokesman said he had no other details on the explosion.

The area west of the blast scene is held jointly by U.S. Marines of the multinational peacekeeping force and the Lebanese army in and around Beirut's international airport.

Dutch bid to foster Arab ties

AMSTERDAM, Feb. 6 (R) — Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van den Broek begins a five-state Middle East tour this week during which he may have informal contacts with representatives of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

Political sources said that the Dutch government hoped the ten-day trip would reassure Arab governments that the Netherlands was not one-sidedly pro-Israeli in its desire to contribute to the Middle East peace process.

Van den Broek arrives in Oman Tuesday and will also visit Jordan, Lebanon, Bahrain and the United Arab Emirates.

The minister told parliament last week that while he would not seek a meeting with the PLO which the Netherlands does not recognize, he would not go out of his way to avoid one.

Political sources said Van den Broek would avoid any initiatives which could jeopardize a peace proposal put forward last September by President Reagan, calling for Palestinian self-rule in the West Bank and Gaza in association with Jordan.

Successive Dutch governments have said they saw only a limited role for European countries in the peace process.

The Dutch have welcomed the Reagan initiative but would like to see greater emphasis given to the question of Palestinian

self-determination, political sources said. Foreign Ministry officials last week briefed the head of the recently established PLO information office in The Hague, Chazi Khouri, on Van den Broek's tour.

But political sources said there had been no change in the Dutch position that formal recognition of the PLO depended upon the Palestinians accepting Israel's right to exist.

They said the foreign minister's meetings with Jordanian and Lebanese leaders were likely to center on possible Palestinian involvement in peace negotiations.

In Lebanon, he will also visit the 800-strong detachment of Dutch troops serving with the United Nations peacekeeping force.

N. Yemen upgrades ties with Holland

SANAA, Feb. 6 (R) — North Yemen upgraded its diplomatic relations with the Netherlands by appointing its first ambassador to The Hague, it was announced.

The announcement Saturday said Muhammad Abdul Rahman Al-Ribai would be North Yemen's first ambassador in the Dutch capital.

Rabat, Dhaka sign accord

RABAT, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Morocco and Bangladesh signed a scientific and cultural cooperation agreement here Saturday.

Under the accord, which came during a four-day visit by Bangladeshi leader Hussein Muhammad Ershad, the two countries will exchange information and delegations.

While political sources here expected that Gen. Ershad's political talks with Moroccan leaders would center on the coming nonaligned summit in New Delhi and on the Middle East, the question of boosting trade between the two was also on the agenda. Commerce, mainly involving Moroccan phosphates and Bangladeshi jute, currently amount to only about \$6,500,000 annually.

Zia plans to meet Indira in March

ISLAMABAD, Feb. 6 (AP) — President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq said Saturday he will meet Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi in New Delhi next month and try to resolve peacefully issues that have "bedeviled" uneasy relations between the two Asian neighbors.

Zia is expected to meet separately with Gandhi during the nonaligned summit that begins in New Delhi March 1.

The two countries are working toward normalizing relations that were soured by the 1971 Indian intervention in East Pakistan. East Pakistan broke away to become the independent nation of Bangladesh.

BRIEFS

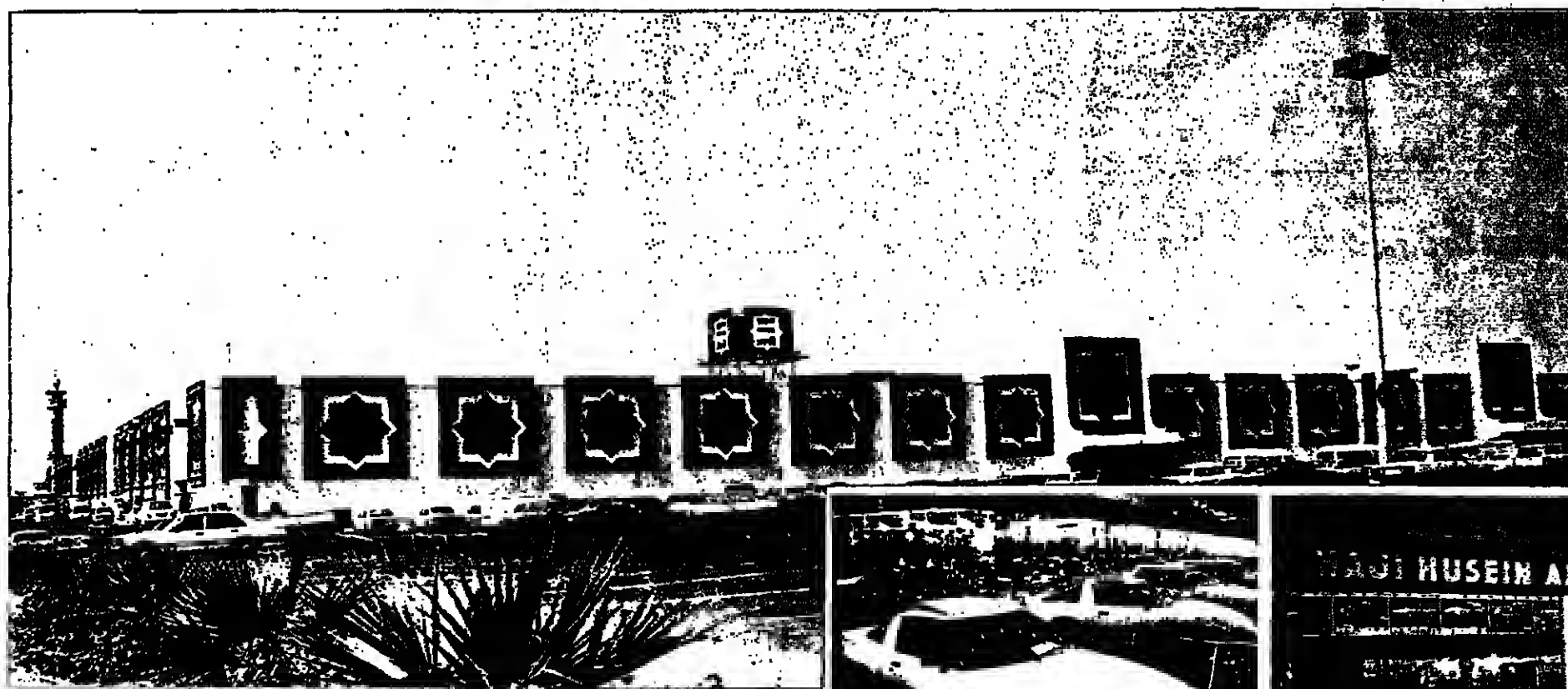
BEIRUT, (R) — A Libyan-sponsored congress of Arab organizations has totally rejected the idea of any peace settlement with Israel. The official Libyan News Agency said the congress in Tripoli issued a communiqué Saturday night declaring "no truce, no negotiations, no recognition of the Zionist enemy."

RABAT, (R) — Morocco Saturday decided to expel the Rabat correspondent of the French newspaper *Le Monde*, Roland Delcours, for writing an article which questioned the official version of the death of King Hassan's adviser.

KUALA LUMPUR, (AFP) — Oman may send its police officers to Malaysia for training, the Malaysian news agency Bernama reported Sunday. An Oman police delegation made the proposal when it called on Malaysian Police Inspector-General Tan Sri Haniff Omar here Sunday.

TEL AVIV, (R) — Mustafa Dadein, head of Israeli-sponsored village leagues in the occupied West Bank, left Sunday for the United States on a visit that has been postponed several times because U.S. officials have refused to meet him.

Mazda opens showroom at Jeddah International Market



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After 3 decades of fighting

Bogota peace panel confers with rebels

BOGOTA, Feb. 6 (AP) — Members of a peace commission named by President Belisario Betancur met for two days with commanders of a pro-Soviet guerrilla organization, the president's press office said Saturday.

It was the first time that any government representatives had met with leaders of the Colombian Revolutionary Armed Forces since the insurgent organization began fighting 30 years ago, and appeared to be one of the most significant advances toward peace between the government and rebels in three decades of bloody fighting.

The three guerrilla commanders and four members of the 36-member peace commission signed a joint declaration agreeing to further meetings "to firm up peace programs and to stimulate proposals for social and economic change," the president's press office said.

Hopefully, members of the Colombian armed forces will attend future meetings with the guerrillas, the declaration reportedly said. Stopping short of saying they would stop fighting and apply for amnesty offered two and a half months ago by the government, the guerrilla commanders said in the signed declaration that they support the amnesty.

The rebel commanders were headed by Manuel Marulanda, nicknamed "Sureshot." Marulanda was one of the founders of the guerrilla organization 30 years ago and is the supreme commander. The other guerrilla commanders were Jaime Guaraca and Jacobo Arenas.

The Colombian Revolutionary Armed Forces, one of five leftist guerrilla organizations in Colombia, is the largest with about 2,000 men and women fighters spread among 19 units throughout Colombia, military intelligence sources have said in the past.

The meeting between the insurgent commanders and the members of the peace commission was near the town of Colombia, about 160 kms south of the capital of Bogota, and in the state of Huila. The Bogota daily *El Espectador* said the meeting was "toward the end of last week."

The insurgent group has long said in leaflets left at sites of bank robberies, kidnappings, ambushes of army patrols and attacks on provincial towns that it is pro-Soviet in its ideology. The government offered full pardons to guerrillas last Nov. 19. Neither the government nor the armed force has said recently how many guerrillas have surrendered.

The last report was by a Bogota daily, *El Tiempo*, which said three weeks ago that 103 insurgents had turned themselves in and applied for amnesty. Colombian military intelligence sources say there are 2,500 guerrillas in Colombia. Leftist sources say there are about 5,000 armed rebels.

In a letter to the peace commission, Betancur made a dramatic appeal for more time for the amnesty program to have more positive results. Some congressmen, newspapers and even the defense minister, Gen. Fernando Landazabal, have sharply criticized the amnesty program, saying that the guerrillas are saying on the one hand they support it while on the other hand they continue their attacks. "With anguish, I hear voices that declare that if we don't achieve peace right now, with all of the combatants surrendering, there will remain just one way seen left — razing the violent zones," Betancur said in his letter.

Betancur said, "...The government is strong, and since it doesn't feel that it has its back to the wall, it isn't inclined to chance its policies of peace for one of razing," he said. Peace can't be decreed, Betancur said. "It is something deeper, of a slow assimilation."

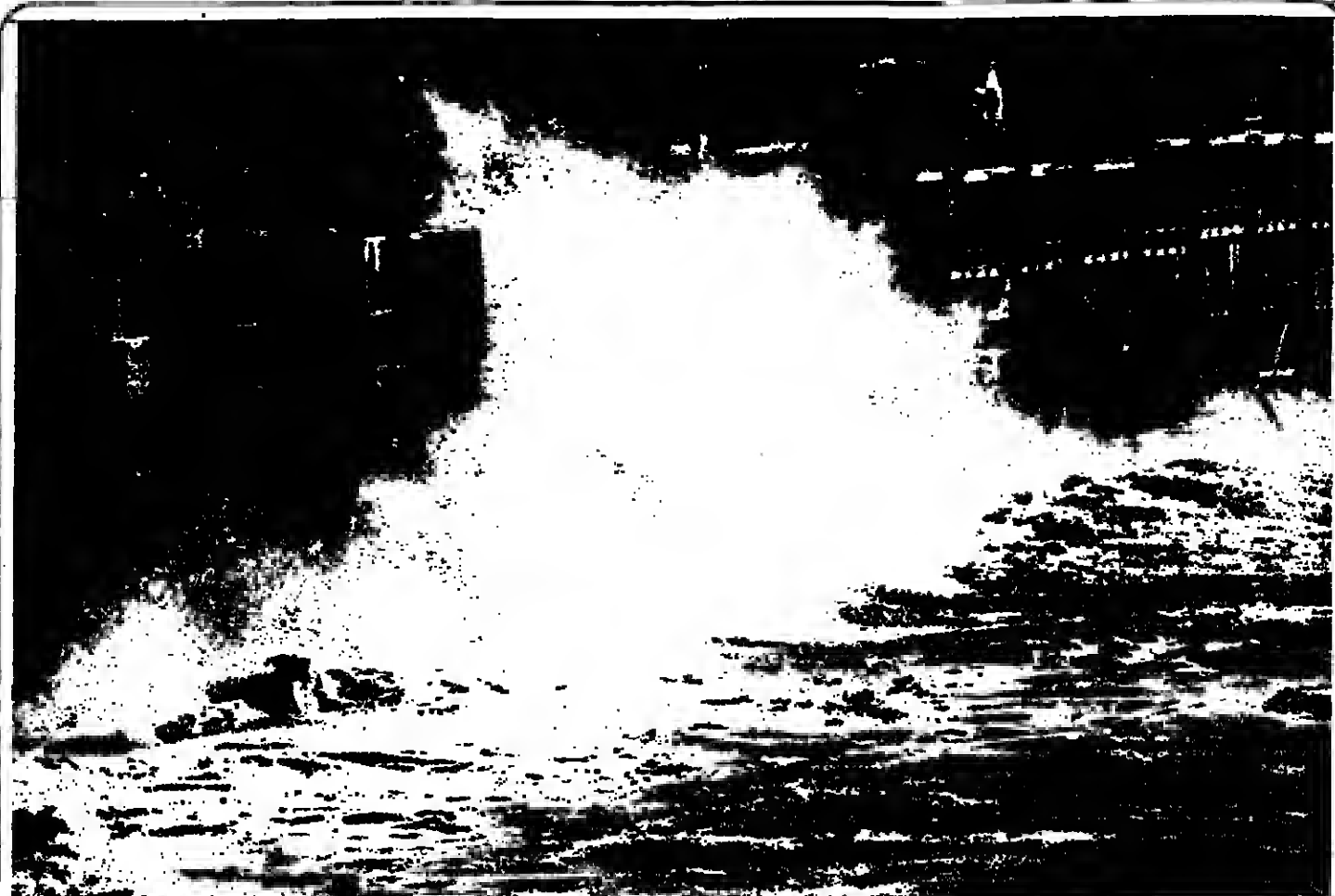
Meanwhile Colombia's attorney general said Saturday members of the armed forces are connected with Vigilante groups that have claimed responsibility for more than 30 murders in the last two years.

Attorney General Carlos Jimenez did not indicate in his report to President Betancur whether he felt the military men were acting under orders of superiors. Leftist groups have said the military has denied that the armed forces are masterminding a death squad that calls itself MAS, the Spanish acronym for "death to kidnapers."

He did not indicate how many members of the armed forces were involved and what rank they had. Jimenez said he would reveal all when the people are charged.

The investigation by the attorney general's office came after three peasants accused of murder and of being members of MAS' accused an army colonel of having organized, trained and equipped them. The attorney general said the Vigilante violence could not be attributed to a single group.

"The MAS is not, in my judgment, a national organization," he said. "...It is the nickname that avengers, victims and witnesses of our stupefied society give to a certain type of crime that is an answer to a social, economic and political problem."



CALIFORNIA TIDAL WAVES: California was hit by a series of storms last week. The picture shows tidal waves engulfing an apartment building in Malibu, California. According to reports, several houses were destroyed.

Singapore urged to encourage opposition

SINGAPORE, Feb. 6 (AFP) — David Marshall, one of the pioneers of Singapore's independence, has warned of the danger of dictatorship taking over in this island state unless loyal opposition is encouraged.

Marshall, Singapore's 75-year-old ambassador to France and the island's outspoken first chief minister in the mid-1950s, said there were "danger signs of politicization of the people." In an interview given in Paris to Singapore's *Sunday Times*, Marshall said lack of interest in politics had reached an extent "where it may be possible that one day, in the distant future, Singapore will wake up to a set of bloated thieves at the top and no means of getting rid of them. Thieves or even traitors."

Marshall said the danger was not immediate and that he was talking in the long term. But he warned: "If we don't have an opposition, if we don't have potential for alternative government, if we come to the point where we say 'what's the use of democracy and what's the use of the bloody vote, everybody knows that the people are with us,' then, boy, you have a group of dictators and that's all."

After Workers Party Secretary General J.B. Jeyaretnam was elected as the sole opposition member of parliament in a by-election a little over a year ago, senior government ministers warned of the dangers of parliamentary opposition upsetting Singapore's stability. One member even said that the whole investment climate in the state was threatened.

The ruling People's Action Party (PAP) recently revamped its structures, eliminating the grass-roots members from decision-making on the grounds that top party officials were fully aware of what lower party members wanted.

Torrential rains flood Peru towns

LIMA, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Torrential rains have flooded towns along northern Peru's Pacific coast, leaving 10 known dead and a number of persons missing, according to reports reaching here this weekend. The region had already been hit by rainstorms and mudslides last week.

Malaysia plans to tighten drug prevention laws

KUALA LUMPUR, Feb. 6 (AFP) — The Malaysian government was Sunday reported to be planning stricter laws against drug trafficking, including a mandatory death sentence for trafficking in 25 or more grams of dangerous drugs.

Laws being contemplated also involved longer detention orders, seizure of financial assets acquired through drug trafficking, and telephone tapping, *The New Straits Times* newspaper reported. At the same time, controls would be tightened on the import, distribution and export of acetic hydride and related acids used in the conversion of morphine into heroin. The law now provides for the death penalty or life imprisonment for those convicted of trafficking in, or possession of, 100 grams or more of heroin morphine.

The proposals were expected to go before parliament next month, the paper said. Laws on drug trafficking here have been revised several times to keep pace with the changing drug smuggling. A law covering the seizure of drug traffickers' assets would be a first for the region.

On Namibia

Cuellar denounces S.African tactics

HARARE, Feb. 6 (AFP) — United Nations Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar Saturday night vigorously denounced South Africa's stifling policy on Namibia and its "hostile acts aimed at destabilizing Zimbabwe's economy."

At a reception hosted by Zimbabwean Foreign Minister Witness Mangwende, the U.N. secretary-general deplored "the most regrettable delay in the implementation of resolution 435 (on Namibia)," but said "the quest for a peaceful settlement continues."

Harare was Cuellar's fourth stop on an eight-state African tour. He arrived here from Mozambique Saturday for a two-day visit and leaves later in the day for Botswana.

The secretary-general, who will visit all six

American's book awarded prize

NEW YORK, Feb. 6 (R) — American historian Vincent Harding has won the \$10,000 Clarence Holte Prize for his scholarly and poetic synthesis of black American history, *There Is a River: The Black Struggle for Freedom in America*.

The prize, awarded here Friday night, was conceived by Jamaican literary scholar Cliff Lashley and created in honor of the 74-year-old Holte, the foremost contemporary collector of books on black history and culture. It is administered by the 21st Century Foundation in New York and given to a scholar every two years.

Harding, 52, is credited with helping to build an academic discipline out of a 1960's demand in the United States for university-level black studies. He teaches at the Tliff School of Theology at the University of Denver.

Turk, held for plotting to kill pope, charged with drug trafficking

MILAN, Feb. 6 (AP) — A local magistrate Saturday charged a Turk suspected of plotting to kill the pope with drug trafficking, but issued no charges for the alleged assassination attempt.

Magistrate Alberto Nobili made no comment about the purported plan to kill Pope John Paul II when he issued the arrest warrant for Mustafa Savas, a Turkish citizen.

Police said they found 400 grams of heroin in the Turk's car. Savas, 48, was also charged with "instigating delinquency," a catch-all charge issued against people suspected of engaging in a number of crimes.

The Istanbul native was picked up by police Wednesday at the Esperia Hotel in Rho, an industrial town outside Milan, but was not charged. A suspected Italian drug peddler, Antonio Annelli Grigio, told police that Savas offered him \$210,000 to shoot John Paul during the pope's visit to Milan in May, judicial sources said.

Savas has denied the accusation and police sources said they were skeptical that Savas was plotting to kill the pope. Investigators staged a face-to-face meeting Friday between Savas and Grigio in jail. They said Savas denied knowing Grigio, who was arrested in January for drug dealing.

Four agitators shot dead in Assam

NEW DELHI, Feb. 6 (R) — Police shot dead at least four persons and wounded several others in the northeastern state of Assam Saturday where tension was mounting in the run-up to elections later this month, the Press Trust of India (PTI) news agency reported.

The central government decided to send police reinforcements to help check growing unrest in which more than 12 persons have now died since Wednesday. PTI said four persons were killed and several others seriously injured when police fired on a crowd of 1,500 who attacked a police station in the town of Tanga, in central Assam. An indefinite curfew was later imposed on the town.

Bomb blasts and arson attacks were also reported during the past 24 hours from different parts of the troubled state along the

Brahmaputra Valley. Two of the bombs exploded Friday night in the Assam capital of Gauhati but no casualties were reported.

A major fire broke out Saturday night in Gauhati's public works offices and police said the chief engineer's building was gutted by suspected arson. An attempt was also made to set fire to a police radio station in the town, police added.

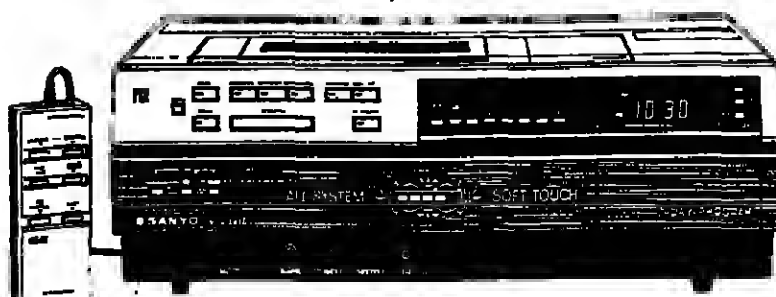
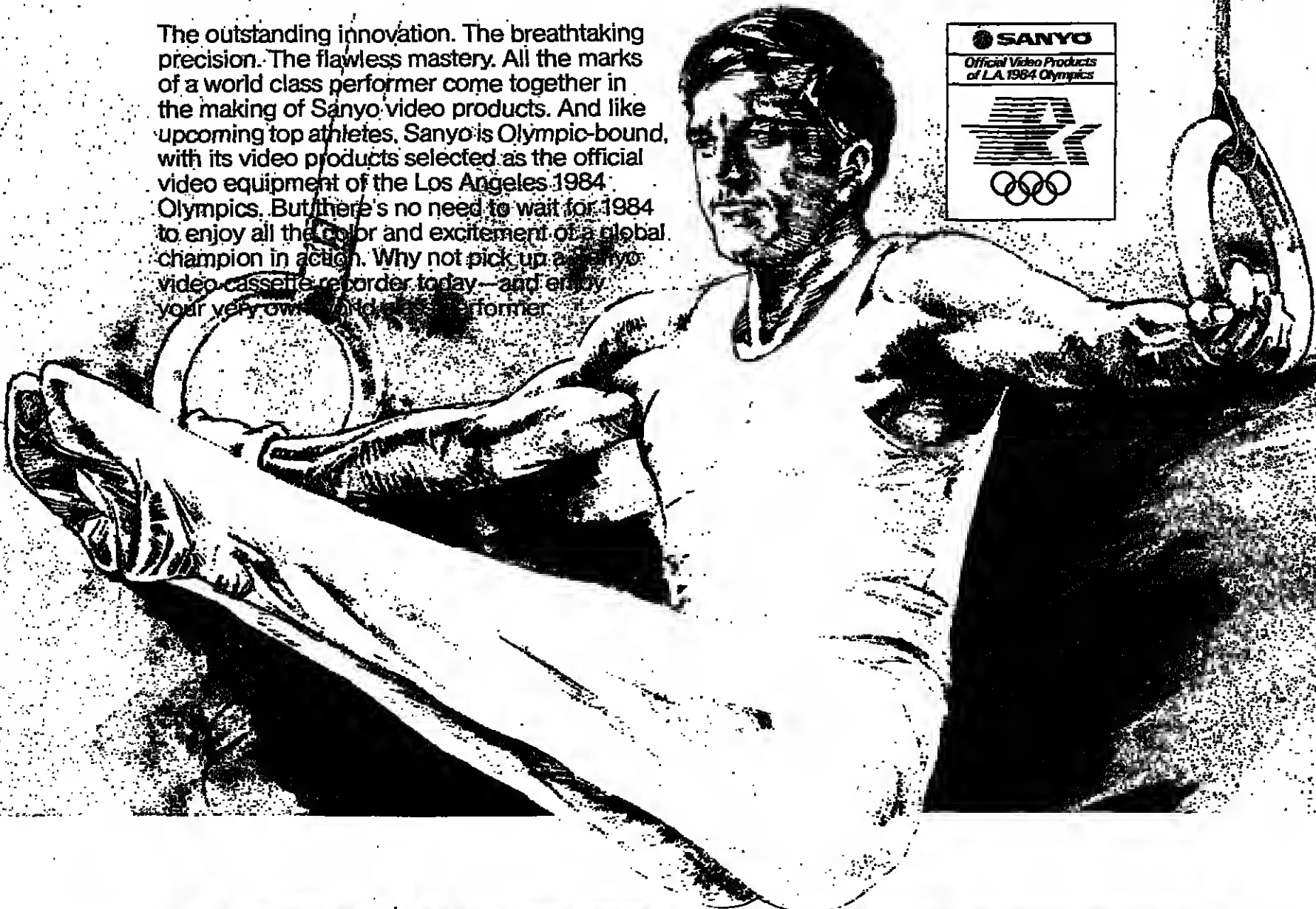
Assamese political and student groups have called for a boycott of the polls this month, demanding the removal from electoral rolls of illegal immigrants, mostly Bangladeshis, and their eviction from the state. Violence has mounted since Prime Minister Indira Gandhi announced elections early last month following the breakdown of talks on the immigrants issue between the government and Assamese militants.

Officially, the state has about one million illegal immigrants but the protesters say the figure is closer to 3.5 million. The government has said it is determined to press ahead with the poll. It decided Saturday to send 2,400 paramilitary police to join 2,000 heavily-armed men already posted from Delhi to quell the violence. The government has ruled out the use of the army, except to guard vital installations and carry out repairs.

Police imposed an indefinite curfew on the town of Mangaldai, 60 kms from Gauhati, after a flare-up on Wednesday night. PTI reported that in Saturday's violence, crowds started fires in the market in Tanga and attacked a police station in the nearby town of Kalaigaon. Police dispersed the demonstrators with tear gas and a baton charge.

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To knock out hardened targets**U.S. speeds up Trident 2 plan**

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — The U.S. Navy plans to speed up procurement of its Trident 2 missile, the first submarine-launched ballistic missile accurate enough to knock out hardened targets, according to the annual report to Congress by Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger.

The production schedule of the submarine to carry the missile, the New Ohio Class, remains unchanged at one a year. The navy has not said how many submarines it plans to buy. The first of those submarines already is at sea armed with the earlier-model Trident 1 missile, known as the C-4 model.

Originally, the navy had planned to deploy the Trident 1 in the 10 Ohio-Class sub-

marines authorized so far, as well as in the 11th of that class for which it is seeking congressional authorization in the new budget for the 1984 fiscal year beginning Oct. 1.

When the Trident 2 becomes available, estimated to start in December 1989, it was to have replaced the Trident 1 in those vessels. Now, Weinberger wants to put the Trident 2 in the ninth and subsequent submarines. "In addition to avoiding the cost of equipping these latest three Trident (submarines) to carry C-4 missiles, this procurement schedule will allow us to accelerate the introduction rate of Trident 2-equipped

submarines," Weinberger wrote. "We have reduced total Trident 1 procurement by 60 missiles," he said.

Weinberger's statement said the navy sought \$1.5 billion for Trident 2 development in the new fiscal year and \$2.1 billion plus \$140 million in initial production funds in 1985.

Meanwhile, a poll published Sunday by *The New York Times* and the CBS television network suggested that a growing number of Americans believe that the United States is no longer in a position of military inferiority to the Soviet Union.

Power poles dynamited**El Salvador rebels pull out of town**

SAN SALVADOR, Feb. 6 (AP) — Guerrillas pulled out of the town of La Reina in Chalatenango province, stripping 33 captured troops of their weapons and uniforms before releasing them, townspeople said Saturday.

They said the force of about 500 leftist rebels left the town 84 kms north of San Salvador Friday. Townspeople said the troops including 22 treasury police agents — surrendered after a three-hour firefight Thursday. The Defense Ministry had promised to launch a drive to retake the town, but the rebels apparently left before it started and

no troops arrived there. The armed forces sent in 50 treasury police to reinforce the Chalatenango towns of Nueva Concepcion, about 24 kms southwest of La Reina, and about 50 national guardsmen to Tejutla, five kms southeast. Rebels roam virtually at will over much of Northern Chalatenango near the Honduras border, controlling an area that includes about 23 towns.

Armed guerrillas took over Radio Chalatenango, a private station located a mile outside of the provincial capital Chalatenango city, late Friday and ordered

technicians to play a propaganda tape before they left. Soldiers arrived at the station a few hours later and ordered the technicians to put on a counter-tape that said, "Chalatenango people don't let yourselves be fooled by these terrorists." The provincial capital is 72 kms north of San Salvador.

Guerrilla saboteurs also dynamited three power poles north of San Salvador, blacking out Chalatenango Province, and northern San Salvador Province late Friday. Power was restored early Saturday. Much of the western province of Santa Ana also was blacked out during the same time by rebel sabotage.

Mount Helens eruption in 2 weeks forecast

VANCOUVER, Feb. 6 (AP) — Mount St. Helens is likely to erupt again within two weeks, scientists at Washington University and the U.S. Geological Survey said Saturday night.

The eruption could be explosive in nature, in view of recent explosive activity and gas emissions in the crater, the agencies said in a joint statement. "The rate of seismic energy release, gas emissions, deformation of the dome (building inside the crater) and the crater floor, and the glow from the dome have increased over the past week," according to the statement, an "extended outlook advisory."

If current trends continue, an eruption will begin within the next two weeks, likely within the next week," the statement said. Chris Trisler, with the University of Washington geophysics program, said there appeared to be no immediate plans to evacuate nine or 10 workers from the Spirit Lake pumping project. "At present we do not anticipate an eruption that would jeopardize the Spirit Lake impoundment," the statement said.

Yugoslav official says Albania had ten purges

BELGRADE, Feb. 6 (AP) — A top Yugoslav official Saturday alleged there had been more than 10 purges in Albania since World War II, but one currently under way had much wider proportions.

Addressing a local Communist Party meeting at Djakovica in the southern Kosovo Province, Fadil Sadzha, a member of Yugoslavia's collective presidency, said the current purge in Albania was the most serious internal crisis and the most violent mutual "squaring of accounts" ever.

He alleged the purge had enveloped the entire state and party leadership, testifying to "grave differences" in the tiny Balkan nation's internal and foreign policy, according to a report carried by the Yugoslav Tanjug news agency. Referring to a recent speech in Tirana by Albanian leader Enver Hoxha, the Yugoslav official said it was a contradiction and an irony for Hoxha to speak about "unbreakable unity of the Albanian people."

He said Hoxha had allegedly liquidated his prime minister and closest aide, Mehmet Shehu, arrested three leading ministers, removed more than half of all ministers and arrested or removed from power a series of high state and party officials. Official Albanian accounts said Shehu had committed suicide in December 1981.

Ex-CIA agent found guilty in arms case

HOUSTON, Feb. 6 (R) — A former Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) agent was found guilty Saturday of conspiring to smuggle 20 tons of plastic explosives to Libya in 1977.

Edwin Wilson has already been sentenced to 15 years in prison for smuggling five guns to the North African country in 1979. He now faces a possible further jail sentence of 17 years. Federal prosecutors asked for Wilson to be declared "a special dangerous offender" and called for a prison sentence of at least 25 years.

During the two-week trial, a former U.S. army demolitions expert who had been employed by Wilson testified that Wilson threatened to kill him and a federal prosecutor if he talked to the prosecutor.

Zimbabwe recalls envoy from Britain

HARARE, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Zimbabwe's High Commissioner (ambassador) to Britain Robert Zwiniora, criticized for spending over \$1 million on a house in London's elegant Mayfair district, has been recalled to Harare and is expected to arrive there Sunday, a Zimbabwean government spokesman said.

Zwiniora, 50, was condemned by a Zimbabwean parliamentary committee last week for buying the sumptuous house without authorization. An official report said the purchase had used up almost all the money earmarked to buy foreign mission property around the world.

Greek ship sinks

AREQUIPA, Peru, Feb. 6 (AP) — The 25,000-ton Greek merchant ship *San Evans* sank Saturday in the Pacific off the port of Matarani, some 1,000 kilometers southeast of Lima.

The ship had caught fire last Monday while loading 10,000 tons of lead and copper ore for Japan. Its 23 crewmen were rescued safely and were to be flown to Lima Sunday en route back to Greece.

The *San Evans* sank a few hours after *Evans Srigos*, one of its owners, arrived in Matarani from Greece. Srigos said that the ship was valued at \$10 million.



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RADO

RADO-AL GHAZALI MEETING 1983

*ZULFI & *KHAMIS MUSHAYAT

Like a large family gathering, they came from afar and converged on the beautiful towns of Zulfi and Khamis Mushayyat. Picturesque towns... one set amidst the rolling sands of the desert, the other tucked away in the beautiful mountain ranges of the south. Zulfi is the birthplace of the enterprising, amiable Mr. Mohamed Ali Abdul Latif, Chairman, Al Ghazali Trading Est.

The grand opening meeting was held at his palatial residence when the RADO team Dealers and the Al Ghazali Team-popularly called the 'Rado Family' met to discuss the implementation of the marketing and selling of the 1983 range of RADO watches.

Business mingled with laughter

and song and the RADO watches for 1983 were introduced with great fanfare.

The venue shifted to the Frantel Hotel, Khamis Mushayyat, where once again, the beautiful RADO '83 watches were displayed. As expected the occasion was a spectacular success, when more than 65 Dealers graced the occasion. Here again, the invitees were given a sound briefing on the company's performance in '82 and future plans. Examples were supported by film spots and every effort made to provide and exchange valuable information for the benefit of all parties concerned.

Objectives were outlined at both meetings and guidelines set for a smooth operation in promoting RADO efficiently in the Kingdom.

LAUNCH ADDRESS: (AT SALES CONFERENCE ZULFI & KHAMIS MUSHAYAT)

The proceedings were initiated by the welcome address of Mr. Mohamed Ali Abdul Latif, who spoke on both occasions.

A gist of his speech appears below

"His excellency, Amir of Zulfi, members of the Rado Mid East Team, Dealers and guests. Thank you very much for accepting our invitation to this important meeting and special thanks to those coming from remote areas.

Zulfi is a quiet town, away from the noise and tension of large cities and therefore this was the reason we decided on it as the venue.

The objectives we hope to attain are to strengthen and coordinate the business activities of the company, exchange information between all parties - The producer the Importer and Dealer. We represent the one happy RADO family and it is our duty to work together, cordially and with full cooperation.

We are giving due importance to After Sales Service and like RADO we have several Service centers in the Kingdom.

We fully endorse the Rado philosophy in our dealing and I take this opportunity to introduce to you Mr. Streule, Sales Manager, RADO Middle East, who will address you. Thank you once again".

Following the Chairman's Address, Mr. Streule replies:

"Honourable Sub-agents, my dear Mr. Abdul Latif, Dear friends.

On behalf of the Rado factory and the Rado team present

here, thank you very much. Your presence honours as a lot. Warmest thanks to my dear friend, Mr. Abdul Latif for his invitation to grace the occasion.

The occasion gives me a golden opportunity to express deepest thanks to the entire Rado family for contributing to the marvellous success of Rado in Saudi Arabia.

Rado has become one of the leading watch brands known by everyone in the Kingdom. Abroad too, Rado has done remarkably well and comparatively better than other Swiss brands. Remarkable progress has also been made in some important markets, such as the Middle East in general, Switzerland, Japan etc.

Rado has and will continue to invest large sums in further research and styling, and we are proud to present to you the '83 models, which I am sure you will like and which will help increase your future sales. Large sums of money have also been earmarked for Advertising including that for the Middle East.

After Sales Service is the most important activity of the Rado company and we shall continue to invest large sums in this direction too.

The success of Rado is attributed to the coordination of the entire RADO family and the excellent collaboration between the factory, importer, sub-agent and even consumer.

The complete Rado Middle East team is here to assist you and please be free to ask any questions to me and my team.

Thank you once again and warmest thanks to Mr. Abdul Latif for the hospitality given us in his beautiful home.



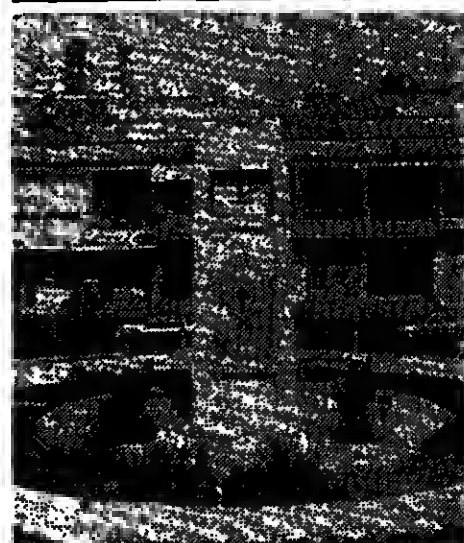
His Highness, Amir of Khamis Mushayyat cutting the ribbon at the RADO product display, Frantel Hotel.

AL GHAZALI - A PROFILE:

The RADO-AL GHAZALI Cooperative venture started in the year 1959, when not a single RADO Watch was sold. It is a pleasure to state that since the seed of friendship was sown in '59, record sales of RADO Watches have been achieved and Al Ghazali have grown into a vast organization with branches in large towns and a dealer network comprising of over 250 RADO Dealers encompassing the entire Kingdom. Today, with vital importance given to service and maintenance, Al Ghazali have established more than 12 service Centers Kingdomwide.

Al Ghazali met with phenomenal success in their efforts last year, in that they have increased their sales by more than 20% over the previous year, much to the satisfaction of the RADO principal in Switzerland.

VISIT TO THE RADO CLOCK ZULFI TOWN:



The famous Clock Tower, Khamis Mushayyat. One of Al Ghazali's achievements.

A prime attraction on the agenda of the first meeting was the visit of the dealers to the Rado clock donated by the Al Ghazali Co. to the citizens of Zulfi Town.

This beautiful monument symbolises the love and interest taken in the welfare of the people of Zulfi and incorporates a fully computerised control panel which monitors the timing, lighting and other mechanism of the clock. The clock chimes every hour and announces over the public address system the time in English and Arabic. It has internal lighting and can be viewed from any side. Truly an everlasting monument in Zulfi town.

THE PRODUCT DISPLAY:

At both meetings, on the following day, the organizers had arranged a product display. Present on the occasion, at both venues, Zulfi and Khamis Mushayyat, were the Chief guests, His Excellency, Hamid Khathani, Amir of Zulfi, Mr. Mohamed Ibrahim Moosa, Mayor of Zulfi and His Excellency, Amir of Khamis Mushayyat.

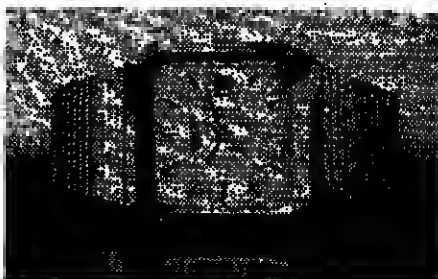


His Highness Amir of Zulfi, Mr. Abdul Latif, Chairman, Al Ghazali and Mr. Roland Streule RADO, at the Product Show Zulfi.

SOME VITAL STATISTICS ON RADO'S ACHIEVEMENTS

It is the remarkable RADO philosophy which after years of tremendous labour and pioneering, painstaking, research has given RADO its distinctive image in the World's watch trade. These vital statistics will enlighten you on why RADO is indeed a successful manufacturer:

- The total RADO Watch range encompasses more than 1000 different models.
- The RADO factory turns out more than a 1000,000 watches every year.
- The firm achieves more than 200,000,000 (two hundred million) Francs in Sales annually.
- Growth rates of more than 30% have been recorded in the past two years alone.
- More than 450 persons are employed at the company's factory in Switzerland added to the hundreds of other jobs in the sub-supplier field and also in worldwide sales and service agencies.
- RADO is represented in most parts of the world by very strong agents.
- A good 10% of the production goes to Japan.
- Ranks among the first 3 Swiss brand watches.
- 6% of total Swiss products exported to Saudi Arabia bear the RADO brand name.
- 36% of value of Swiss goods exported to Saudi Arabia bear the RADO name.
- The RADO DIASTAR still remains the top RADO watch sold.



RADO

THE PURPOSE & OBJECTIVES:

First of all the purpose of holding the '83 meeting in the small towns of Zulfi and Khamis Mushayyat was with the object of giving dealers in the remote areas, a chance to participate in the Rado Success story and -

A) Acquaint them with the philosophy of the Swiss principals in Marketing and Selling Rado watches worldwide.

- B) To set guidelines for a smooth running of their establishments.
- C) To guide them in Product Display and signage.
- D) To set up Rado Service Centers for them, if possible.
- E) To guide them on the future plans of RADO & Al Ghazali.
- F) To ensure that there will be better coordination and standards maintained by all in future.

THE PARTICIPANTS

Present at the RADO-AL GHAZALI 1983 meetings were more than 250 Dealers (both at Zulfi and Khamis Mushayyat) who possess Retail RADO outlets on authorisation from the Al Ghazali Co. The areas they represent are Zulfi, Hail, Al Qasem, Abha, Khamis Mushayyat, Najran, Giza, Bisha, Baljurt, Sharora, Al Baha, Al Namas etc.

The atmosphere at both venues was charged with excitement, merriment and a spirit of friendship.

It was indeed a privilege for the Dealers, that Al Ghazali had conceded to their request to have the meetings held in their areas of operation, unlike the normal policy of launching new models in large cities only.

The wise decision made by the Al Ghazali management reflected in the happy mood of the Dealer gathering and it is sure that this will go a long way in generating long range goodwill, vitally necessary in promoting the products of a recognised trendsetter in the watch industry: RADO.



Seated in the foreground (L to R): Mr. Streule, Sales Manager RADO Middle East, Mr. Hauke, Adviser RADO and Mr. Ali Mohamed Abdul Latif, Manager, Al-Ghazali Trading Est. Western Region. Dealers and invitees form the background.

THE RADO PHILOSOPHY: FARSIGHTED INDEED:

1. SATISFYING MAN AND HIS NEEDS:

2. MAINTAINING THE PIONEERING SPIRIT

3. ENSURING CONTINUITY

THE PROCESS OF DESIGNING AND PRODUCING A WINNER:

To start with, the designer first makes a thorough study of the current world trends in design tastes and preference.

Once this is ascertained, he then proceeds to produce rough sketches in colour which will reflect these trends and submits the same to the Sales and Production dept.

These departments will ascertain which design would be most suited to customer preference and to their own production capacity. If the designs fulfill all this, the RADO decision makers will authorise the production of the watch.



Of WSC One-Day series finals

Aussies squeeze England out

PERTH, Australia, Feb. 6 (AP) — Australia hucked the odds to qualify for the rich Benson and Hedges Cup finals series when they applied relentless pressure to beat New Zealand by 27 runs at the WACA Ground Sunday.

When Geoff Lawson bowled tailender Ewen Chatfield for no score, Australia had won with 31 balls to spare. This result in the final qualifying match means that England have been pushed out of the finals series, which will now be a best-of-three contest between New Zealand and Australia.

Remarkably none of the 22 batsmen Sunday were able to exceed a score of 33 on a pitch which gave the seam bowlers plenty of help, particularly early in the day. Australia's hero was their evergreen wicketkeeper Rod Marsh, who deserved the accolade of man-of-the-match.

Marsh top-scored for Australia with a defiant 31 off 50 balls in 71 minutes and then gave a splendid exhibition behind the stumps, taking four catches. Australia, who were sent in to bat, had to struggle grimly to reach 191 for the loss of nine wickets off their 50 overs.

Then the Australian bowlers and fielders performed with great fighting spirit and the side — led in fine style by Kim Hughes — dismissed New Zealand for 164 off 44.5 overs. New Zealand went down fighting, and after being on the doorstep of defeat at 125 for eight a gallant ninth-wicket partnership between John Morrison and Martin Snedden produced 37 runs before a freak catch won the game back into Australia's favor.

The left-handed Snedden was dangerous, collecting 25 runs off 30 balls before he tried to hit a ball from Lawson out of the ground. The shot was lofted high over mid-on, sending Jeff Thomson dashing ten paces to his left. He reached the ball, running full tilt, but

it split from his hands before he took another swipe at it and caught the ball in his left hand.

It was Rodney Hogg who started the destruction by howling captain Geoff Howarth for eight in the fourth over of the innings. In Hogg's previous over, his first, David Hookes dropped opener John Wright before he had scored, when he was fielding at second slip. Wright and Glenn Turner then took the score to 61 before Turner was out for 30 in the 17th over.

Turner, who had been subjected to several fiery houncers from Thomson, Lawson and Hogg, was out to the first ball after the drinks break — a shortish delivery from Dennis Lillee outside the off stump. He went to steer it behind point, but succeeded only in edging a catch to Marsh.

Jeff Crowe was out to the next delivery when he pushed defensively, got an edge and was brilliantly caught by Marsh, diving across in front of first slip. Greg Chappell then strengthened Australia's position and had New Zealand on the ropes at 108 for six after he had dismissed Jeremy Coney for ten. Wright — for the sides' top score of 33 — and

Peter Wehr for seven. Wright was unlucky to be out after his vigil of 114 minutes.

He chased an extremely wide ball outside off stump and just got an edge, which was snapped up low to the ground by Marsh.

The base for Australia's total of 191 was established by openers Graeme Wood and Steve Smith, who batted with refreshing assurance and put on 65 before Wood was out for 25, hooking Chatfield and being caught by Wright at fine leg. Chatfield struck again soon afterwards when he removed Smith for 28.

Smith pushed forward defensively, edged the ball and was brilliantly caught in front of Turner at first slip by Wehr, who took the ball in his outstretched right glove. Hughes fought hard to gather 21 runs off 51 balls in 72 minutes and Chappell weighed in with 24 before he was bowled going for a big hit.

It was then left to Marsh to add some valuable runs as wickets crashed around him. New Zealand were at a disadvantage when fast bowler Hadlee was forced to leave the field with a strained hamstring after bowling only five overs.

Score-board

Australia	New Zealand
G. Wood c Wright b Chatfield 25	G. Howarth b Hogg 8
S. Smith c Wehr b Chatfield 33	J. Wright c Marsh b Chappell 33
K. Hughes b Morrison 21	G. Turner c Marsh b Lillee 30
A. Border c and b Coney 2	J. Crowe c Marsh b Lillee 0
D. Hookes b Hadlee 12	J. Coney c Thomson b Chappell 10
G. Chappell b Snedden 24	P. Webb c Border b Chappell 7
R. Marsh c Snedden b Morrison 31	J. Morrison not out 7
G. Lawson b Snedden 4	R. Hadlee c Marsh b Hogg 5
J. Thomson b Morrison 4	L. Cairns run out 1
R. Hogg not out 0	M. Snedden c Thomson b Lawson 25
D. Lillee not out 35	E. Chatfield b Lawson 0
Total (for 9 wickets) 191	Extras 20
Fall of wickets: 1-65, 2-74, 3-77, 4-110, 5-118, 6-159, 7-183, 8-188, 9-191.	Total 164
Bowling: Hadlee 5-2-7-1; Cairns 6-0-20-0; Snedden 10-1-4-2; Chatfield 10-2-30-2; Coney 10-0-22-1; Morrison 9-0-36-3.	Fall of wickets: 1-9, 2-61, 3-61, 4-81, 5-92, 6-108, 7-123, 8-125, 9-162.
	Bowling: Lawson 9-5-0-34-2; Hogg 9-0-37-2; Lillee 10-3-24-2; Thomson 8-0-24-0; Chappell 8-0-35-3.

Coles recovers to keep ahead

NORTH MIAMI BEACH, Florida, Feb. 6 (AP) — Janet Coles, seeking her second professional victory, stumbled with a triple bogey Saturday but managed to hold on to a one-stroke lead over Nancy Lopez after three rounds of the Ladies Professional Golf Association Elizabeth Arden Golf Classic.

Coles shot a one-over-par 73 over the 6,211-yard (631 meters) Turnberry Isle Country Club course despite the triple bogey on the par 4, 335-yard (34 meters) 17th hole. Her three-day total stood at five-under-par 211.

Lopez, who fired a two-under 70, was alone at 212, followed by Stephanie Farwig at 213 and Sandra Spuzich at 214. Coles, who began the day with a two-stroke lead over Alice Ritzman and first-round leader Laurie Peterson, hit her tee shot on No. 17 to the right and behind a tree.

The leader hit a three-iron that rolled just short of the green, but into a bunker. On Coles' next shot, she sent the ball over the green into the water.

Coles recovered from the triple bogey, however, with a birdie on No. 18 as she dropped a 45-foot (13.7 meter) putt. Lopez's round included six birdies and four bogeys. "I putted much better today. But I didn't stay in the fairway enough," she said.

Seven players, including Ritzman and Peterson, were hunched at 215, four strokes behind Coles. Peterson faltered with a triple bogey at No. 8.

Also in the group at 215 were defending champion Jo Anne Carner, who shot a 73, Pat Bradley, Betsy King, Canada's Sandra Post and France's Anne-Marie Palli. Tied at even-par 216 were Vicki Ferguson, Janet Anderson, Jan Stephenson of Australia.

Kite eclipses course record en route to a two-stroke lead

PEBBLE BEACH, California, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Tom Kite, sloshing and slogging over rain-soaked fairways, rode the best round of his life, a 10-under-par 62 at Pebble Beach golf links, into a two-stroke lead Saturday in the third round of the Bing Crosby National Pro-Am Golf Tournament.

"This is the best," Kite said when asked to compare this effort to other outstanding rounds of his career. It also broke by two strokes the 1972 course record set by Ron Funston on the 6,799 yard layout that stretches through the dripping eucalyptus and pine of Del Monte forest and along the cliffs and crags of Carmel Bay.

Kite shrugged off the possibility that the score may be tainted a bit by the so-called "winter rules" that allowed players to lift, clean and place balls in the fairways, which were saturated by a series of storms.

"There's no question about it, that makes the round a lot easier," Kite said. "But if we hadn't been playing it up, I don't think we would have finished the tournament. About one-tenth of the shots you hit plug into the fairway."

While he may have derived a benefit from the lift, clean and place rules, he was hampered by continuing cold drizzle which misted his eye-glasses and sent him climbing into foul-weather gear from time to time.

Ken Green, the second-round leader, rookie Donnie Hammond and Rex Caldwell were Kite's closest pursuers on 205, 11-under-par. Hammond had a solid 67 at Spyglass Hill, generally regarded as the toughest of the three courses used for the first three rounds of this event, while Green, feeling the pressure of the first lead of his career, shot a 71 at Cypress Point. Caldwell had a 66.

Gary McCord shot a third-round 70 at Pebble Beach and was two more shots back at nine-under 207. Jack Nicklaus shot a 66 at Pebble Beach and, on 208, was five strokes back going into Sunday's final round. He was tied with Danny Edwards and Cal Peete. Edwards had a 69 at Spyglass and Peete 70 at Pebble Beach.

Bob Gilder was alone at 207 after compiling a steady 66 to be ahead of Jack Nicklaus and company by a stroke. Australian Open champion Bob Shearer, who had hallooned to a 80 in the second round, fared a wee bit better in the third with a card of 74. But he was way back with a three-round tally of 222 in company of Peter Oosterhuis, who had a 72 and Canadian Richard Zokol, who shot a 76.

Meanwhile, Wayne Westry, a 21-year-old rookie professional from nearby Benoni, shot a four-under-par 68 Saturday to win the \$6,000 first prize in the ICL Golf Tournament at the Kensington Course, Johannesburg.

Westry was three strokes off the pace after three rounds before clinching the crown on the long 16th. Allan Henning finished second at 275 and the third-round leader, Zimbabwean Tyny Johnstone finished at 276.

A large gallery followed the threesome of Johnstone, Westry and American David Sann around the course. Sann, second overnight, was plagued by poor putting and finished fourth at 277 with a par 72.

Westry took command early with four birdies on the first nine, drawing level with Johnstone. Johnstone was level par for the first nine and played so slowly he was fined \$45.

Kapil replaces Gavaskar as captain

BOMBAY, India, Feb. 6 (AP) — In a surprise move, Indian selectors sacked Sunil Gavaskar as captain of the India cricket team and appointed all-rounder Kapil Dev in his place Saturday for the forthcoming five-Test tour of the West Indies.



Kapil... in charge

The decision was announced soon after the Indian cricket team led by Gavaskar returned home from Pakistan after losing the series 3-0. Three other Tests were drawn. "I am really sorry to have belied the expectations," a dejected Gavaskar told reporters on his arrival at Bombay airport.

Indian Cricket Control Board secretary A.W. Kanmadikar said the decision to replace Gavaskar was unanimous. The five-member selection committee is composed of former cricket stars.

Former Test cricketer Hanuman Singh was earlier named manager of the Indian tour squad. The 18-member party would have no second official. Instead it would have an additional player. The Indians are due to open their tour with a match against Jamaica Feb. 17 to 20. The last of the five Tests would be played at Antigua, beginning April 20.

Gavaskar skipped India in 40 Tests, winning eight, losing six and drawing the rest. Reputed to be the world's best opening batsman, he recently equalled the record held by Sir Garfield Sobers by hitting his 26th Test century.

New captain Kapil Dev, a dashing middle order batsman and the country's leading medium pace bowler, celebrated his 24th birthday while playing against Pakistan during the just-concluded tour. He has claimed 185 wickets and scored 1,999 runs, including two centuries, in 48 Tests.



Gavaskar... gets the boot

In Dallas Meet

Lewis' fine burst shatters world mark

DALLAS, Texas, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Carl Lewis, running in the event for the first time this year, overcame a false start Saturday night then blazed to a world record 6.02 seconds in the 60-yard dash at the Dallas Times Herald Invitational Meet.

Lewis, the world indoor long jump record holder, eclipsed the 60-yard standard of 6.04 which was set by Stanley Floyd in this meet in 1981. Running for the Santa Monica Track Club although he is enrolled in the University of Houston, Lewis outlasted Georgia all-American tailback Herschel Walker, who finished second in 6.12. Baylor's Bruce Davis was third in 6.12, while Floyd was fourth in 6.15. Lewis' previous best was 6.06 seconds.

Billy Olson, fresh off a world indoor record effort of 19-14 inches at Toronto Friday night, failed in three attempts at one-half an inch higher. A tired Olson soared 18-4 1/2 on his third try and made 18-8 1/2 also on his third attempt.

Olson came close to extending his world indoor record on his second attempt. He just brushed the bar with his shirt and the standard wobbled before trickling off the upright. Kevin Atkins set a meet record in the shot put with an effort of 69-9 1/2.

It shattered the old standard of 65-2 by Michael Carter of SMU. Carter threw the shot 66-11 1/4 to finish second. In the

women's mile run, Mary Decker Tamm won easily in 4:26.58, some six seconds off her world indoor record.

Meanwhile, Australia's Roh de Castella raced away from the field Saturday and won the 15-kilometer Gasparilla Distance Classic in a world record time of 42 minutes, 46 seconds.

The 25-year-old Australian eclipsed the old world standard of 43:08 set in this race a year ago by Kenya's Mike Musyoki and finished 21 seconds ahead of runner-up Greg Meyer of Wellesley, Mass.

Meyer, who finished second to Alberto Salazar in the 10k race of the Americas in Miami last month, completed the course that starts and ends in Downtown Tampa and runs along scenic Bayshore Boulevard in 43:07 — a new American record. Meyer set the old mark of 43:11 here in 1982. Musyoki was third in 43:27, followed by Wales' Adrian Leek in 43:37 and Gabriel Kaman of Kenya in 43:43.

Great Britain's Woody Sly won the women's division in 48:18, defeating three-time defending champion Grete Waitz of Norway by 10 seconds. It was Waitz' first loss in an American race that she has finished.

In Bucharest, Anisoara Cusmir of Romania cleared 6.92 meters for a new world indoor record in the women's long jump at

the National Track and Field Championships, Cusmir, 21, who holds the second best outdoor world mark, set the record in her third attempt at the 23 August Hall.

The former indoor record belonged to Heike Dauter of East Germany with 6.88 meters, set in East Berlin earlier this week. The women's outdoor world long jump record is held by another Romanian, Iliescu, with 7.20 meters. She set the mark last summer.

In Beppu, Japan's Yoshihiro Nishimura won an international Marathon, heading a sweep for his country of the top nine places. It was 25-year-old Nishimura's first Marathon win — he was second in the race last year — and he took over the lead in the last five miles to come in with a time of two hours 13 minutes 55 seconds. Tetsuo Urakawa, 21, competing in his first Marathon, was second in 2:16:26, followed by Hiroshi Munakata with 2:16:52. Wally Sager of the U.S. was the highest placed foreigner, coming in 10th with 2:20:19.

Runners from Tanzania, Canada, England and Ethiopia are considered favorites in Sunday's edition of the annual Sao Blas Marathon, it was reported in Coamo, Puerto Rico. Entries from 24 countries are registered for the event.

Dino's goal leaves Islanders starry-eyed

NEW YORK, Feb. 6 (AP) — Dino Ciccarelli's goal with 5:06 remaining in the game Saturday night boosted the Minnesota North Stars to a 4-2 National Hockey League victory over the New York Islanders.

It was the Islanders who surged ahead through D. Sutter in 4:49. But the North Stars bounced back with goals from Fries and Douglas in the first period. However, Mike Bossy restored parity soon on start of the second period, getting the lone goal of the period. Ciccarelli then broke open the game and Bellows added an insurance tally to see North Stars through.

Elsewhere in the NHL, it was Philadelphia 2, Los Angeles 0; Buffalo 0, Quebec 0; Boston 7, Hartford 4; Chicago 4, Detroit 3; Washington 5, New Jersey 4; Toronto 6, Vancouver 4 and New York 2, St. Louis 2. Flyers 2, Kings 0: Rookie goalie Pelle Lindberg, unbeaten in his last eight games, helped Philadelphia stretch its unbeaten streak against Los Angeles to 32 games as the

Flyers balked the Kings. The Flyers, who have lost only once in their last 21 games, have not been beaten by the Kings since Dec. 22, 1974.

Sabres 0, Nordiques 0: Flawless goaltending and fierce forechecking combined to produce a rare scoreless tie between the Buffalo Sabres and the Quebec Nordiques. Robert Sauve stopped 22 shots for the Sabres to post his first shutout, while Dan Bouchard also notched his first for Quebec. He also faced 22 shots from the Sabres.

Bruins 7, Whalers 4: Defenseman Ray Bourque scored his 13th and 14th goals of the season as the Boston Bruins extended their unbeaten streak to 14 games with a 7-4 verdict over the Hartford Whalers.

Black Hawks 4, Red Wings 3: Al Secord scored his 40th goal of the season and Dennis Savard collected two assists to lift the Chicago Black Hawks to their fourth straight victory, a 4-3 triumph over the Detroit Red Wings. Feamster led the Black Hawks' revival by neutralizing Leach's first period goal and Secord and Bouchard added two more in the second stanza to put Black Hawks ahead. Priskin increased the margin early in the last period and the Red Wings could only narrow the gap through Huber and Leach.

Capitals 5, Devils 4: Greg Theberge and Bobby Carpenter scored power play goals late in the third period to give the Washington Capitals a come-from-behind victory over the New Jersey Devils.

Maple Leafs 6, Canucks 4: Rick Vaive and Walt Poddubny each scored two goals and Toronto's penalty killers took the sting out of Vancouver's power play as the Maple Leafs defeated the Canucks in a keenly-contested action.

Rangers 3, Blues 2: Andres Hadberg and Mikko Leimonen scored goals less than three minutes apart in the closing period, lifting the New York Rangers from behind to a 2-2 tie with the St. Louis Blues.

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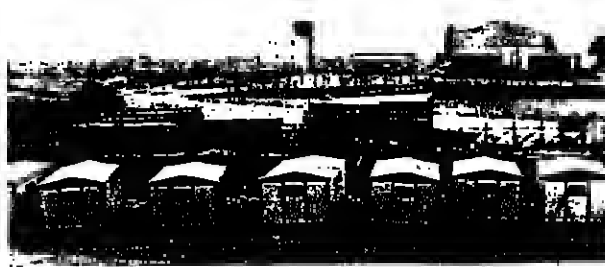
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Meets McEnroe in final

Lendl ends Scanlon's fine run

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 6 (AP) — Second-seeded Ivan Lendl, with the help of 12 aces, defeated tenacious Bill Scanlon, the upset kid of the tournament 7-6, 7-6 Saturday night to set up a final against top-seeded John McEnroe in the \$375,000 U.S. Pro Indoor Tennis Championships.

Both sets in 1:52-minute battle of long volleys went to tiebreakers won by Lendl 7-4 and 7-5. In the second tiebreaker, Scanlon fought off four match points before making two errors that made Lendl a winner for the 66th consecutive time indoors. The 22-year-old Lendl, of Czechoslovakia, last lost an indoor match in April 1981, to Tomas Smid at Frankfurt.

McEnroe won his semifinal match Saturday afternoon 6-3, 6-3 over 16th-seeded Tim Mayotte, to earn his 30th victory in his last 31 matches. Lendl has beaten McEnroe seven consecutive times after losing in their first confrontations. Lendl has won 19 of the last 20 sets between the two finalists.

Lendl has the second longest match winning streak in the modern era of 44 straight matches. He reached his first U.S. Open final last year, and several weeks ago beat McEnroe in the Masters at New York. He captured 13 singles titles last year, including four on the Grand Prix circuit.

McEnroe, defending champion in the week-long competition for a \$54,000 first prize, broke Mayotte's service three times in taking the first set.

He broke through in game one, forcing the 22-year-old Mayotte to net a backhand which ended a 12-point game. In game five, McEnroe took Mayotte's service after the game reached deuce for the third time. He won with a backhand, cross-court return of service and then a blistering passing shot that gave him a 3-2 lead.

Mayotte, held service until the ninth game. Then McEnroe ended the 44-minute set with a breakthrough. Mayotte fell down as he flubbed a shot over the baseline on set point.

In doubles Saturday, McEnroe and Peter Fleming defeated the Czech team of Pavel Slozil and Tomas Smid 4-6, 6-3, 7-5. McEnroe and Fleming will face Kevin Curren of South Africa and Steve Denton, who defeated the Swedish team of Anders Jarryd and Hans Simonsson 6-4, 6-4.

Meanwhile, Raul Ramirez of Mexico beat Stefan Simonsson of Sweden 6-1, 6-3 and moved to the final against David Strode in the Caharel Caracas Open Tournament.

In doubles, Jaime Fillol of Chile and Stan

Smith of the U.S. defeated David Dowlen of the U.S. and Ndaka Odior of Nigeria 2-6, 7-6, 6-4 to move to Sunday's final.

In Palm Beach Gardens, Florida, Andrea Jaeger, the No. 2 seed, fought off fourth-seeded Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia 6-2, 6-4 to reach the final of the \$150,000 Murjani Cup Women's Tournament against Chris Evert-Lloyd.

Lloyd, the top-seeded player in the event at the PGA National resort, eased into Sunday's final with a 6-1, 6-1 triumph over Australia's Wendy Turnbull earlier in the day. Jaeger, the world's third-ranked player, lifted accurate lobs to take the sting out of Mandlikova's net attack and glided to a 4-1 lead in the first set.

Mandlikova, who lost to Jaeger in the final of last week's Avon Cup Tournament at Marco Island, craved Jaeger's service break advantage to reach 2-2 in the second set. Jaeger came back, though, to break Mandlikova's serve in the seventh game and then held service for a 5-3 lead. Mandlikova fought off two match points, one with an ace, before Jaeger held at love in the 10th game for the match.

For Bayern Munich

Rummenigge boots in three

BONN, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — West German international captain Karl-Heinz Rummenigge shot Bayern Munich to the top of the West German Bundesliga with a first-half hat-trick in the 6-1 win over bottom club Karlsruhe, as SV Hamburg were forced to set it out due to the weather.

Their match against Fortuna Dusseldorf was one of four postponed and they could only watch, as agonizingly for them, Bayern making the most of their chance to take over the spot they have come to regard as theirs by right.

Rummenigge struck as early as the tenth minute, added another within two minutes and hit a third two minutes before the interval to ensure Bayern took a one-point lead at the top.

As if that sort of punishment were not enough, Karlsruhe found themselves at the

bottom of the table, replacing Schalke, who surprised everyone by winning 3-2 away in Hertha Berlin.

Hamburg also saw Stuttgart draw level with them on points, when they beat Nuremberg 3-0, while among the chasing pack, Cologne and Borussia Dortmund ended the day with honors even and a point apiece in a 2-2 draw.

Meanwhile, dozens of soccer fans were arrested Saturday after violent clashes between supporters of Middlesbrough and Newcastle United. The two Second Division teams drew 1-1 at Middlesbrough's Ayresome Park. But long before the game started rival fans were pelting each other with bricks outside the stadium.

Police made a lot of arrests in the area, and more in the town center, where more fans clashed. Hundreds of pounds worth of damage was caused to property as bricks and building material went flying between the rival fans.

Violence marred the day's soccer program for the third straight Saturday. In the last two weeks most of the trouble was at the ground of Derby County, another Second Division club. At Middlesbrough, police make a habit of escorting visiting fans to the stadium to head off trouble. But Newcastle is only 45 miles (72 km) away, and Newcastle fans swarmed to Middlesbrough in their thousands, mostly in small groups, and police were unable to control them.

Derby County and Leeds United were responsible for the behavior of their fans during a riot at Derby's Baseball Ground two weeks ago, the Football Association's official inquiry has decided.



HEAD ON: Liverpool's Alan Hansen rises above Luton Town's Kirk Stephens to meet the ball head on in an English Soccer League Division One action Saturday. Liverpool won 3-1.

Standings										
English Division One										
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts.			
Liverpool	26	18	5	3	63	22	59			
Man. United	26	13	8	5	36	20	47			
Watford	25	13	4	8	44	26	43			
Nottingham Forest	26	13	4	9	41	35	43			
Everton	26	11	6	9	43	32	39			
Aston Villa	26	12	3	11	37	35	39			
Coventry	26	11	6	9	34	32	39			
West Ham	26	12	1	13	42	40	37			
West Bromwich	26	10	7	9	38	36	37			
Ipswich	26	10	7	9	36	40	37			
Tottenham	26	10	6	10	38	37	36			
Arsenal	26	10	6	10	34	34	36			
Sheff. Wed.	26	9	8	9	40	31	35			
Sheff. Utd.	26	10	5	11	37	40	35			
Southampton	26	9	6	11	33	41	33			
Nottingham	26	9	4	13	32	47	31			
Luton	26	7	9	10	47	54	30			
Sunderland	26	7	9	10	30	39	30			

Connors corners Borg

BATON ROUGE, Louisiana, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Wimbledon winner Jimmy Connors of the U.S. beat soon-to-retire Swedish ace Bjorn Borg 6-7, 6-4, 6-4 here Saturday in an exhibition match. Borg had beaten Roscoe Tanner of the U.S. twice and last once in their exhibition series.

Meanwhile, with his fellow pro tennis superstar looking on, Connors said Borg will face a difficult comeback if he changes his mind this time about retiring.

"I don't know," Connors replied when asked if he thought Borg really means to retire this time. "He's retired, he's come back, he's retired, he's come back. I think it's going to come to a point where he's going to have to make a decision. If he looks back two years from now and says, 'I want it back,' it's going to be difficult. Two years away from the game like that is tough."

Connors made his comments at a news conference before the two men played an exhibition match. Appearing at the same pre-exhibition news conference, Borg said he is serious this time about retiring at age 26 because of tennis burnout.

"No, I don't think so," he responded when asked if he might reconsider. "Not even next year if I start to get a little bit itchy. I might play for a couple of weeks in small tournaments just for fun, but I would never practice hard."



Connors ... still going strong

In World Cup Skiing

Mahre brothers steal show

SAINT ANTON, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — American twins Phil and Steve Mahre emphatically announced their intention to once again dominate the Men's Alpine Skiing World Cup with commanding performances in the Kandahar slalom here Sunday.

Phil moved a step closer to winning the overall World Cup for the third consecutive year when he finished third in the slalom, a race won by brother Steve, and with it took his first World Cup trophy of the season, in the combined section.

Steve clocked the third fastest time on the first run and overtook the early leader Andreas Wenzel of Liechtenstein, while Phil's third place, coupled with his fifth place in Saturday's downhill, made him a clear winner of the weekend's combined and clinched his victory in the World Cup combined section.

Phil also takes over the lead at the head of the overall World Cup points table with 146 points ahead of two Swiss skiers, Peter Luescher, winner of Saturday's downhill, and Peter Mueller, whose return to World Cup competition this season is still in doubt after a serious fall at Sarajevo two weeks ago.

Steve's victory owed a little to Swedish hero Ingemar Stenmark's fall on the second run after he had clocked the second fastest time on the first run, but the American skied 57.59 sec. on his second run to ensure a narrow 0.05 sec. victory over Wenzel with Phil a further 0.12 sec. back.

Phil's combined victory comes after the season's four events — the Val d'Isere super-giant slalom which was combined with the Val Gardena downhill, the Super-G and slalom at Madonna Di Campiglio, the downhill

and slalom at Kitzbuhel and this weekend's downhill and slalom here.

At the top of the World Cup slalom table, Steve moved six points clear of the Swedish pair of Stig Strand and Stenmark.

Steve has 80 points, while Strand, like Stenmark a faller here but on his first run, has 74 with Stenmark on 70.

Meanwhile, the Women's Alpine Skiing World Cup giant slalom race due to be held over the Olympic course in Sarajevo was canceled because of bad weather. Strong winds blowing over the Jahorina piste forced the organizers to call off the race. The jury were due to meet again later to decide whether it would be possible to stage the event Monday.

In Sestriere, Italian Alps, the talent of the 17-year-old West German Michaela Gerg was there for all to see as she clinched a double gold medal success in the World Junior Alpine Skiing Championships Saturday.

Gerg, who has already made her mark in women's World Cup events, dominated the women's events here in winning both the giant slalom and combined gold medals. The West German girl's double followed her success of last year when she won the giant slalom in the first world junior championships.

The last day was also marked by revenge for Sweden's Johan Wallner, who kept out his compatriot Magnus Berg and the Yugoslav Rok Petrovic, winner of the special slalom. Friday to take top spot in the giant slalom. Wallner's hopes of success in the special slalom had been dashed when he fell on the first run.

Pakistan emerges tops in squash

SINGAPORE, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Favorites Pakistan registered an effortless 3-0 win over Malaysia to clinch the inaugural Asian Junior Squash Championships here Sunday.

The third place was taken by hosts Singapore, who beat India 2-1. Singapore, however, emerged tops in the girls' competition with a 3-0 victory over Hong Kong in the final.

In the playoffs for minor placings in the boys section, the Philippines beat Hong Kong 2-1, for fifth place, while Kuwait beat Jordan 2-1 to finish seventh. Sri Lanka finished ninth.

Umar Hayat set Pakistan on the road to victory with a 9-0, 9-5, 9-0 triumph over Richard Hashim. Ahmed Gul downed Alvin Lau 9-3, 9-2, 9-5 and Asif Zaman rounded off the tally with a 9-4, 9-5, 9-5 win over Anthony Johnson.

India's No. 1 Darius Pandole prevailed over Tan Chiang Sin 2-9, 20-8, 9-7, 9-2 to give India the lead. And when Ashish Kamat took the first game 9-5 against Wong Yee Leong it looked like India had sealed the bronze. But Wong rallied to take the next three games at 9-1, 9-3, 9-0 and Anthony Tan routed Brian D'Souza 9-1, 9-0, 9-1 to dash their hopes.

Hamilton glides away with gold

PITTSBURGH, Pennsylvania, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Scott Hamilton continued his reign over U.S. figure skating by winning his third straight gold medal at the week-long National Championships which concluded Saturday night.

Hamilton's winning performance, skated to big band music, won near-perfect marks for style from all nine judges. He used only five triple jumps but they were high, bouncy and he landed solidly. At the end of his routine, Hamilton, of Colorado Springs, Colorado, received a standing ovation from a sellout crowd at the Civic Arena.

Judy Blumberg and Michael Seibert danced away with their third straight title in the pairs after getting perfect scores from five judges for their elegant tribute on ice to Ginger Rogers and Fred Astaire.

Despite a spill by Blumberg on her closing step, the two-time defending U.S. champions received one perfect 6.0 for technical merit and four perfect scores for style and composition.

With British coach Bobby Thompson, the pair hopes to improve its No. 4 world ranking in Helsinki, Finland next month at the World Championships, then win a gold at the 1984 Olympics.

The couple performed the Astaire and Rogers routine last year and also won the

Sibson springs surprise

WORCESTER, Massachusetts, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Tony Sibson shocked American boxing fans by declaring he had abandoned sparring for two weeks before his world middleweight title challenge against Marvin Hagler here next Friday.

While the American unified titleholder presses on with an intensive video-recorded sparring program at his hideaway, Sibson spends his time playing squash, swimming, chopping wood — anything other than boxing.

Sibson's failure to bring any sparring partners with him was a big enough surprise to the American public. When they saw the Englishman's amateur trainer Ken Squires and elderly manager Sam Burns, many people started to wonder how Sibson earned the right to fight "Marvellous Marvin." But Sibson and his handlers are not as simple-minded as they might appear.

He sparred 100 or more rounds before arriving here last Monday and has been carrying out other training work so energetically that Burns began to fear his man would peak too soon. Unlike before previous fights, when he has often failed to shed surplus weight, Sibson is, in his own words, "really tight". He is probably the fittest he has ever been.

Sibson insists that if he sparred too much he would lose his little enthusiasm for boxing, which he sees purely as a means of making a living. The 24-year-old Sibson claims to take so little interest in the sport that he would be hard pressed to name the champions in other divisions or even the principal challengers in his own.

"I don't study the game. I don't read about it — no magazines," he said. I don't think about Hagler. You see, I am an outsider, in boxing."

If Sibson can retain just enough enthusiasm for boxing until Friday, his accurate and powerful combination punches might just get the better of the mighty Hagler.

Meanwhile, World Boxing Association (WBA) lightweight champion Ray "Boom Boom" Mancini was nearly four pounds above the category limit at Sunday's weigh-in for his non-title bout against Britain's George Feeney in this Italian resort, of Saint Vincent.

However, there was no official complaint from supervisors or Feeney's manager at the operations in the luxury Villa Hotel as the original agreement did not provide a lightweight limit of 134 pounds required for title fights.

Mancini, staging his first fight since the dramatic title defense against Korean challenger Kim Duk-Koo last November, tipped the scale at 62.7 kilograms or 137.94 pounds for the 10-round bout at the local indoor sports palace.

The 25-year-old British champion weighed 61 kilograms or 134.20 pounds. Feeney's managers said Mancini's weight excess could indicate that the world champion is not in peak condition.

Italy faces crucial test against Cyprus

LONDON, Feb. 6 (R) — Although their title is officially safe until 1986, Italy's credibility as champions of the world will be on the line in the European Soccer Championship this spring.

On Feb. 12 they meet Cyprus in Limassol. Failure to win will almost certainly put them out of the running for a place in the European finals in France next year. And anything less than a resounding victory will rekindle thoughts that Brazil is the rightful home of the World Cup trophy. Italy blossomed under the Spanish sun but have withered this winter, collecting just two points from home draws against Czechoslovakia and Romania in Group Five — hardly the form of world champions.

A vast improvement will be needed with tough away games ahead against Romania, who head the section with five points from three matches, and Sweden in April and May. Standings (games-points): Romania 3-5, Sweden 3-3, Czechoslovakia 2-2, Italy 2-2.

American team leads in Daytona

DAYTONA BEACH, Florida, Feb. 6 (AFP) — American driver A.J. Foyt was given permission to join the Porsche team part way through the Daytona 24 hours race here Sunday after this British-made Aston Martin broke down.

Foyt, four times winner of the Indianapolis 500 miles race, joined up with French pair Bob Wollek and Claude Ballot-Lena behind the wheel of a Porsche turbo 935. He replaced another American, Preston Henn.

After eight hours the Franco-American team were in second place, five minutes behind the leaders, Americans Terry Wolters, Randy Lanier and Ken Murray in a March Chevrolet E36. The leading trio were maintaining an average speed of 175.410 km/h.

The Aston Martin's other two drivers, Darrell Waltrip of the U.S. and Argentina's Guillermo Maldonado, retired after the car hit its mechanical problems. However, they were not the only ones hit by car trouble. Other abandonments included two Porsche 935's crewed by all-American teams. The Lola T

Cyprus 2-0.

There will be a burst of activity in the seven groups in the coming months after an eight-week lull in the action and, like Italy, West Germany have something to prove. The West Germans, reigning European champions and World Cup runners-up, are currently bottom of Group Six, trailing in the wake by Northern Ireland in Belfast.

Arch-rivals Austria, meanwhile, have made a whirlwind start, winning their opening three ties with a goal tally of 11-0. West Germany must still be favored to qualify for the finals but their three away games against Albania, Turkey and Austria in March and April will be crucial. Standings: Austria 3-6, Northern Ireland 3-3, Turkey 2-2, Albania 3-1, West Germany 1-0.

The outcome of Group One appears the easiest to predict with Belgium, runners-up to West Germany in Italy in 1980, clear at the top after good wins over Switzerland and Scotland. Their 3-2 win over Scotland in

Brussels last December, the match of the championship to date, ended in controversy when Belgian goalkeeper Jean-Marie Pfaff saved a late penalty.

Television replays later showed the Pfaff had moved long before Frank Gray struck the ball. The biggest dangers to Belgium could be the exciting Swiss, 2-0 winners over Scotland and conquerors of Italy in a friendly in Rome last year. Standings: Belgium 2-4, Scotland 3-2, Switzerland 2-2, East Germany 1-0.

Portugal are the surprise leaders of Group Two following wins over Finland in Helsinki and Poland in Lisbon. But the Poles, third in the World Cup, and the Soviet Union are likely to overhaul the Portuguese in the run in. Standings: Portugal 2-4, Soviet Union 1-2, Poland 2-2, Finland 3-0.

Bobby Robson's rejuvenated England appear to be halfway to France already. They are unbeaten in Group Three with five points from three games and gave their goal difference tally a massive boost by hammering Luxembourg 9-0 at Wembley shortly before the December festival.

Hungary could emerge to challenge England but their strength cannot be gauged until they play their opening tie in Luxembourg in March. Standings: England 3-5, Denmark 2-3, Greece 2-2, Luxembourg 3-0, Hungary 0-0.

600 of Americans Ralph Kent Cooke, Kim Adams and John Brighten was in third place, ten laps behind the leaders, at the eight-hour mark.

The lead changed hands several times in the first few hours of the race as a number of the top cars ran into mechanical problems. Record-setting pole-sitter Frenchman Bob Wollek led the first few laps, but fell far off the pace after his 935 had to undergo a turbo-charger change. He broke his own track qualifying record with a fast lap of 135.324 miles per hour (217.776 kilometers per hour) on Thursday. The old record was 134.9008 MPH (217.094 KPH).

After Tullius led briefly in his Jaguar, four-time 24-hour winner Hurley Haywood took over the top spot in another of the dominant 935s and began to pull away.

At that point, the entire race course was put under a caution flag to allow the wreckage of a Porsche 935 driven by Bob Akin, John O'Steen and Dale Whittington to be removed from the arron in turn three.

BRIEFS

PARIS, (AFP) — Italy's Giovanni Franceschi smashed the five-year-old world best time in the men's 400m individual medley at the International short course Swimming meet at Boulogne. Franceschi, 200m individual medley bronze medalist in last year's World Championships, finished in 4 min. 16.94 sec.

OFFENBACH, West Germany, (AFP) — World champion Michael Grossen of West Germany beat Olympic and world middle-distance champion Vladimir Salnikov in the men's 200 meters freestyle at an international (short-course) Swimming meet here. The 18-year-old German clocked 1 min. 49.70 sec. to the 1:49.87 of Salnikov, who is Olympic and World champion over 400 met-

ers and 1,500 meters.

LES FOURGS, Central France, (AFP) — Teams from eight countries including the United States, Norway, West Germany and Switzerland, are competing in the French Open Husky-Sleigh Championships here this week. More than 60 teams are entered for a wide range of events.

PARIS, (AFP) — After a week of confusion, the Japanese Mitsubishi-Pajero team have finally been awarded first prize in an automobile class in last month's Paris-Dakar Rally. They were initially named winners of the automobile section but last week the organizers declared the Paris-Landes team, driving Mercedes 280 GE's, overall winners.

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THE ISRAELI GAME

Israel is not going to leave Lebanon alone to pick up the threads and start rebuilding. It has not only continued to occupy the south and the center including the capital but is spreading death and terror over the rest of the country.

The latest horror killed and wounded nearly 100 Palestinians and Lebanese alike, when Israeli agents blew up the Palestinian research office. Last month the same agents killed scores of Palestinians. Lebanese and Syrians in the northern town of Chataura.

Worse still is the way Israel continues to fuel the sectarian war involving Druze and Phalangists in the central mountains by supplying arms and secret information to both sides so that there may never be peace in the country and also to justify its presence as an occupying power. Zionists want to tell the world that because there is no peace and stability in Lebanon, their forces must remain there to protect its northern borders from possible Palestinian incursions.

The Phalangists who are being used to perpetuate this presence are also to blame for going along with the Israeli game. It is using them to blow up Palestinians and to kill Druze. When the Druze and Palestinians have been subjugated, it will use the Phalangists to attack the Muslims, sect by sect and group by group. At the same time it will have the Phalangists so tightly in its grip they will never be able to get out. It will be in effective control of the whole country and this is not going to help either peace in the area, specially with Syria, or the American peace plan in the Middle East.

The Syrians will not agree to leave the Bekaa valley and let the Israelis play around the whole country within artillery range of Damascus. They will stay there together with the Palestinians and, of course, Israel will stipulate that they should leave first. But this will not be possible as long as the Israelis remain in force or continue to disrupt life in Lebanon as they have been doing since their invasion.

Saudi Arabian press review

The need for an Arab defense strategy to counter the Zionist challenge, Iran's tactics to disrupt Arab unity and King Fahd's tour of various parts of the Kingdom were editorially commented on by the Saudi newspapers Sunday.

Al-Yom warned that Zionism was out to implement its expansionist designs in the Arab world in the absence of unified Arab action and the continuation of factional fighting in Lebanon. The paper deplored Israel's negative tactics at the tripartite talks on the withdrawal of foreign troops from Lebanon and said a unified Arab action was the best tool to counter the Zionist expansionist policy in the country and in the Middle East.

The paper described the Arab peace plan adopted at the Fez summit as the only alternative to resolve the Middle East conflict, ensure just and durable peace in the region and recover Arab rights.

Al-Riyadh called on the Arabs to formulate a permanent and strategic defense plan capable of facing the Israeli challenges and

vicious ambitions in the Arab and Islamic world.

Al-Madina condemned the hostile attitude of the Iranian regime toward Arabs and accused the Khomeini regime of collaborating with Israel to split Arab unity.

The paper urged Iran to mobilize its potential and resources to "defend Arab and Muslim holy places occupied by Zionists and Communists in Palestine, Lebanon and Afghanistan."

Okaz said the existing ties between King Fahd and his people were not only the result of the King's strenuous efforts to ensure the welfare and progress of his people in all domains but also his concern to re-establish Arab and Islamic solidarity to counter the Zionist challenges facing the Muslim nation.

King Fahd's recent meetings with citizens in the Western Province, the paper said, reflected not only the cohesion between the people and their leader but also the unlimited moral, political and material support for the Palestinian issue. (SPA)



Nonaligned muting its anti-Western slant

By John Rogers

LONDON — The nonaligned movement, which holds its seventh summit in New Delhi next month, appears to be muting its anti-Western slant. Western diplomats say, "The result could be greater international respect for its role as the voice of the uncommitted middle ground between the rival power blocs led by the United States and the Soviet Union."

Since the nonaligned movement was formed 22 years ago, its statements on political and economic issues, often couched in terms of broad principles, have acquired moral influence, especially on resolutions at the United Nations. But it has failed to affect U.S. and Soviet actions and to heal conflicts between its own members, such as the Iran-Iraq war.

The 97-member movement was seen in the West, and by its own moderates, as leaning toward Moscow, especially under Cuba's chairmanship since the last summit in 1979. Recent signs, however, are of a trend to greater even-handedness which the Delhi meeting is expected to confirm.

"Nonaligned nations are wondering whether it does much good to keep on criticizing the Americans," says a West European diplomat. "They may be reconsidering their tactics and may feel that to gratuitously offend is less and less tactically useful."

he said.

Since its foundation in 1961 with 25 members, the nonaligned movement's roll-call has increased. Some countries — notably India, Yugoslavia and Algeria — have made it their special platform in international affairs.

Because of its size and diversity critics dismiss the movement as a talking shop whose role is belittled in other international forums. But supporters credit it with an influence which is enhanced to the degree it stays unaligned.

"The nonaligned movement has extended the uncommitted area of the world," one said. A shift in the balance was noticed at a nonaligned ministerial meeting last month in Managua, Nicaragua, which criticized the United States for some of Latin America's problems but stopped short of outright condemnation as demanded by Cuba and other hardliners.

Earlier Cuban efforts to have the Soviet Union declared the "natural ally" of the nonaligned movement were foiled by moderate members, whom Cuba dubbed "imperialist stooges." During Cuba's chairmanship, disenchantment grew inside and outside the movement. China and the United States, as well as some members, publicly accused it of becoming Moscow-aligned.

Isolationist Burma resigned, saying the group's

principles were "not merely dim, they are dying." But diplomats say two events in 1979 turned the tide — Vietnam's installation of the Heng Samrin government in Kampuchea and the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan.

The nonaligned foreign ministers' meeting in 1981 called for withdrawal of foreign troops from Kampuchea and Afghanistan. Although it did not name Vietnam and the Soviet Union, the message was clear and the statement did a lot to strengthen the movement's flagging reputation for neutrality.

Similar calls are expected at New Delhi, where India is staging the summit from March 7 to 11 because Iran objected to its being held as scheduled in Baghdad last September.

India, a founder of the movement, is expected as chairman to play a pragmatic, moderating role aimed at minimizing disputes and forging consensus, diplomats believe. Draft resolutions are expected to avoid attacks on either superpower by name — although Washington will probably fare worse than Moscow in the diplomatic game of criticism by implication.

India is expected to highlight members' grave economic problems with demands for swifter progress in the so-called North-South dialogue between rich and poor countries and for greater "South-South" cooperation among developing nations. (R)

Pacific islands joining forces against Japan

By James Foley

GUAM — The small island states of the Western Pacific are joining forces to oppose a plan by Japan to dump its mounting nuclear waste in the Pacific.

"We islanders cannot accept the risk of a poten-

tial nuclear dumping incident, no matter how minute the probability," Sen. Carl Gutierrez of Guam told a recent regional conference. But Japan prevented the Asian-Pacific Parliamentary Union Conference from approving a resolution opposing the concept of disposing of nuclear waste in the Pacific.

Vice President Jeeves

By Robert Chesshyre

WASHINGTON — Three years ago George Herbert Walker Bush stomped the United States telling audiences: "I have a conviction. I know I'd be a better president than Reagan." Today, as he goes about the job of vice president certainly the most frustrating high office in the Western world, he could teach even Jeeves something about self-effacement.

For, in essence, the job is one of waiting, much as an heir to the throne, but, unlike, a royal heir, the vice president of the United States has no certainty of succession. And for an ambitious politician like Bush, sincerely convinced that he was put on this earth to play a captain's role, the rewards of being a good team player are limited.

Tall, handsome, lean, fit, slightly "preppy" given to words like "fantastic" and "illusions" — Bush is what he looks, the son of a wealthy establishment, East Coast, Republican family. Bush's father, Prescott, a stockbroker and Republican senator, was a stern but fair man who brought up his five children according to Victorian precepts, with moral lessons at breakfast. Bush acknowledges his father as the principal influence in his life. (His mother's family was equally top drawer, and his maternal grandfather founded the Walker Cup golf competition.)

Bush went to the right East Coast schools, leaving in 1942 to become the youngest pilot in the U.S. Navy. Shot down by the Japanese, his two crew members perished but he was pulled out of the sea and decorated. He was still in his teens. When only 20, he married Barbara Pierce, daughter of a wealthy magazine publisher, before going to Yale, where he graduated in economics.

He was offered well-paid Wall Street jobs, but took off instead for the Texas oil fields, where he began by working a 12-hour day, seven days a week, sweeping up and painting oil drums. He founded a company, pioneered offshore drilling and was a millionaire by the time he sold out in 1966. It is this solid achievement that causes him to resent the effete Eastern label his opponents try to pin on him: he took risks and won, rubbing shoulders with adventurous Americans of all types who were attracted like him to the rough and tough opportunities of the oil business.

But Bush never lost sight of his goal, which was public service. In 1964 he ran unsuccessfully for

the Senate. Two years later he was elected to the House of Representatives from a Houston district. In 1970 he gave up his seat for another unsuccessful Senate shot, and by then was a sufficient star for Nixon to make him ambassador to the U.N., and later — at the height of Watergate — chairman of the Republican Party.

In 1964 he ran on the Goldwater ticket, aligning himself with conservative causes, including opposition to impending civil rights legislation, and, as chairman of the Republican Party, he stuck by Nixon until near the end. Both episodes raise questions about his judgment and beliefs.

He was poorly marked by liberal Congress watchers when he was a House member, though his image today on the far right is of a devious moderate, bent on subverting Reaganism. Although he does not share Reagan's gut ideology, he has always been essentially conservative.

His impact today is hard to measure, since he advises Reagan privately, chiefly at their weekly lunch. He has on occasion pulled Reagan back from embarrassing domestic blunders — for example, when the president sought tax exemptions for racially segregated colleges — and serves as the White House link with groups, such as blacks and organized labor, with whom Reagan himself has little affinity.

When Reagan was shot, Bush — unlike then Secretary of State Alexander Haig, who appeared near panic — behaved with dignity and restraint, neither leaving a power vacuum nor muscling in to ambitiously.

Bush himself has committed some dreadful gaffes, as when he toasted President Marcos of the Philippines by speaking of the "love" Americans have for "your adherence to democratic principles and democratic processes," and by denying that he had ever branded Reaganomics as "voodoo economics," when the speech was on film.

For the next two years he remains a heartbeat — or bullet shot — away from the presidency, but whether he will ever make it under his own steam is a question hedged with imponderables.

Bush said in 1980: "I'd know just how to handle the presidency the day I took the oath of office ... and I'd do it with class." No one should be fooled by the Jeeves demeanor — George Bush still wants the ultimate captaincy. But it is hard to see what he seeks to achieve in public office. (LOS)

Today is Monday, Feb. 7, the 38th day of 1983.

There are 327 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1554 — Troops under Sir Thomas Wyatt march on London.

1793 — Austria and Prussia sign alliance against France.

1849 — Grand Duke of Tuscany flees to Gaeta, Italy.

1920 — Admiral Alexander Koltchak is executed by Soviet Communists.

1932 — Scandinavian countries, Belgium and the Netherlands agree to economic cooperation.

1945 — U.S. President Franklin D. Roosevelt, Britain's Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Soviet Premier Joseph Stalin meet in Yalta on Black Sea during World War II.

1959 — Soviet Union agrees to aid Chinese industry.

1962 — Coal mine explosion in Saarbruecken, Germany, takes lives of 298 miners.

1965 — U.S. Bombs North Vietnam following attacks on U.S. areas in South Vietnam.

1969 — Nigerian planes bomb and strafe crowded market in village in rebellious Biafra, killing more than 200 persons.

1974 — Britain grants independence to small Caribbean island of Grenada.

1981 — Polish trade union officials urge workers to begin staging one-hour strikes to press demands for independent farmers' unions.

1982 — Hotel fire in Tokyo kills at least 32 persons.

Thought for today:

Never give advice unless asked — German proverb.

Letters to the editor

Insurance claim

Sir,

We fully support the views expressed in the letter published in the Jan. 22 issue of your paper. Mr. Kim T. Yong has rightly pointed out that the GOSI scheme is not at all beneficial to the expatriates. Most of us come to the Kingdom at our middle ages, serve for a period of two to five years and then leave for ever. So there is very little hope of enjoying the benefits from this insurance policy.

We also support the suggestions put forward by Mr. Kim to enable the expatriates to enjoy the benefit of the insurance policy at the time of leaving the Kingdom after the contract period is over. Alternatively, a maximum 0.5 to 1 percent of the salary may be deducted so that the monetary burden on low paid employees is within tolerable limits. If any particular expatriate wants to accept the present system, his case may be considered separately.

M.A. Hoque
M.H. Rahman
& Others.
Khaybar,
Al-Madinah.

SAPTCO service

Sir,

One very often sees two or three SAPTCO buses serving the same route running just one behind the other to be followed by a long interval when no bus comes at all. Also, certain drivers ignore waiting passengers and flee past even when there is enough space in the bus to accommodate more. These irregularities cause much inconvenience to the public. It will be a great relief to the commuters if the buses follow strictly the scheduled frequencies and halt at designated stops.

John Eapen
P.O. Box 2228
Al-Khobar

Bombay flights

Sir,

I would like to request the authorities of Saudia to alter the timings of Bombay-bound flights for early morning to enable the passengers to reach the destination in daylight. This, I believe, will help them reach home as early as possible and with the minimum of inconvenience.

Julio Wax
P.O. Box: 40804
Riyadh

While the West bemoans recession

Southeast Asia gives a big boost to tourism

By Francis Daniel

SINGAPORE (R) — Southeast Asia, known for its beautiful women, palm-fringed beaches and spices, is rapidly becoming a tourist center to rival European holiday spots.

While the tourist industry, hit by world recession, has stagnated in many parts of the world nearly all the countries in Southeast Asia and the British colony of Hong Kong have reported substantial growth in recent years.

Singapore, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Indonesia, all members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), are expected to spend more than \$22 million on promoting tourism this year.

An ASEAN tourism conference, to be held in Manila next month, is expected to give another boost for the industry which has already triggered a hotel boom in the region.

Visitors to the ASEAN region and Hong Kong spent an estimated \$4.5 billion last year, making tourism a major source of revenue and foreign exchange for many governments. The figure is expected to show a modest rise this year, according to tourism officials questioned in a Reuters survey.

While the West bemoans the lack of growth in tourist traffic, the officials said that arrivals in the Asian region, particularly from Australia and the United States, had been increasing at the rate of between five and 20 percent.

The director of the Singapore Tourist Board (STPB), Yuen Kum Chuen, said that the trend was expected to continue despite the current international problems. "The growth of tourism in Southeast Asia is outstripping Europe. Many European centers have had no growth at all and some had suffered sharp declines in the tourist trade," he said.

ASEAN and Hong Kong received a total of 11 million visitors last year, with the island of Singapore attracting more than a quarter of the traffic.

Singapore is sprouting new hotels at a fast pace and is pushing ahead with plans to expand its tourist infrastructure, including the development of "theme parks" like Disneyland. The 14,000 hotel rooms on the island, the hub of the area's air and sea traffic, are fully used and new hotels and extensions to existing ones will add over 14,500 rooms in the next few years.

STPB has forecast that tourist arrivals will reach four million by 1985, but Yuen said this would depend largely on how soon the world recovered from its present economic slump.

Hong Kong, more of a shoppers' paradise, received 2.75 million visitors who spent an estimated \$1.5 billion last year, an increase of 10 percent over 1981. The tourist industry has become the colony's third largest source of income and the chairman of Hong Kong's Tourist Association, Duncan Bluck, has urged the government to formulate long-term policies to ensure the healthy growth of tourism.

Tourism is Thailand's second foreign exchange earner. About 2.2 million people visited the country in 1982, spending \$506 million, only \$23 million less than the country's earnings from its top export item, rice.

Hotel rooms in Thailand increased from 12,000 in 1980 to 16,000 at the end of 1982, but the tourist authority has warned builders of the danger of oversupply of rooms. Despite the warning, however, five new hotels with 1,500 rooms are due to open in Bangkok this year.

The French resort chain, Club Med, has announced plans to set up holiday villages on Thailand's Indian Ocean island of Phuket and the northern hill resort town of Chiang Mai to entice 30,000 wealthy tourists annually.



HONG KONG: An aerial view of Hong Kong's main business area taken from the western part of the island. A shoppers' paradise, Hong Kong received 2.75 million visitors last year.

White-black relations easygoing in Harare

By Jack Folsie

HARARE, Zimbabwe, (LAT) — The other day, C.K. McClatchy, publisher of the *Sacramento Bee*, California and a visitor here, went for his early morning jog and waved to a group of black workers on their way to their jobs. Somewhat amused, they waved back.

It would not happen in South Africa. Whites jog in South Africa too, but they do not wave to blacks. And South African blacks are uneasy about any attention from whites because it usually means they will be challenged to produce their "book of life" — the required credentials to be in an area reserved for whites under the country's strict laws on racial segregation.

While race relations are not always harmonious in Zimbabwe, the hatred engendered by the bitter seven-year civil war that led to black rule here nearly three years ago has largely disappeared. Even when racial flare-ups occur, as happened recently when a white farmer was ambushed and killed by a band of black bandits, the case did not provoke a national outcry among the white citizenry, though it caused alarm in the area where it occurred.

Ian Smith, the country's last white prime minister, had some harsh things to say about his black successor, Robert Mugabe, during a trip abroad in November. Mugabe retaliated by having police search Smith's homes for evidence of "disloyalty." But this high-level jousting between wartime enemies aroused only momentary passion in the black and white communities.

Harare — it was called Salisbury when this was the capital of the breakaway British colony of Rhodesia — is a place of relatively easygoing relationships between the races. Some blacks here say there is more distrust of coloreds (persons of mixed race) in the black communities than of whites. "We understand why the whites fought us in the war, but why did a lot of coloreds join the whites instead of joining us in the hush?" a former guerrilla said.

The aplomb with which blacks display their equality with whites is seen in many ways, accentuated for the visitor who has just come from the South African metropolis of Johannesburg.

To a visitor from South Africa, who has watched blacks hesitantly test the relaxation or abolition of discriminatory bans in some hotels and restaurants, Harare presents a refreshing change. Years of "whites only" segregation in the urban areas of Zimbabwe have been swept away, though racism remains in some parts of the nation, particularly in the countryside.

Harare taxi drivers, like those of New York City, can be sharp with a fare. "You're going wrong," a white man told a black cabbie. "Don't you know where you're going?" the black cabbie replied: "I know how to get to where you said you want to go," and he did. Such incidents are part of the shoulder-rubbing adjustment to a new way of life here, with blacks holding their own in day-to-day encounters with the whites who used to be "boss" (boss).

Often it has been the white man, accustomed to his colonial comfort, who has been unable to adjust. About 30,000 whites have emigrated in the 32 months since Zimbabwe became an independent state. Last November, however, the last month for which complete figures are available, more whites moved to Zimbabwe than left.

The white population now is estimated at 170,000, a small minority among the 6 million blacks. "Life is not all that bad here, we discovered after living in England," a white who has returned said. And the return of whites might be greater if Zimbabwean authorities were not screening out those without essential skills in an effort to increase black employment.

In government, blacks have replaced whites in almost all top-rung jobs, although Mugabe has a white minister and two deputy ministers in his cabinet. Almost all senior white military and police officers have resigned or retired, and few whites are left in the judicial system. Surprisingly, there are still whites in the sensitive police security branch, but they are investigating white wrongdoings with the vigor they once showed in cracking down on the black nationalist underground.

Whites still dominate commerce and industry. "We have a long way to go," said Lawrence Vambe, 65, who has become an owner or director of 16 companies, one of the few blacks who have entered the corporate board room.

"Although legal restrictions against us have been lifted," Vambe said, "we are at a disadvantage when it comes to acquiring wealth, getting acceptable forms of security and gaining commercial acumen and sophistication."

In one respect, Zimbabweans interested in moving ahead have an advantage over their counterparts in other African countries. At the time of independence, there were 22,000 black college graduates, many educated abroad. Others, like Mugabe, obtained advanced degrees by correspondence while in jail under the Smith regime. By comparison, Zaire, the former Belgian Congo, had 10 college graduates at independence 22 years ago.

Still, racism cannot be legislated away, and the advances made by blacks are often marred by residual prejudice. Members of the white crew of the helicopter that flies Zimbabwe President Canaan Banana to his appointments have been heard to make derisive comments about "black mumbo jumbo" when the president is greeted in rural areas by witch doctors and tribal dancers.

And whites are disturbed that history books are being rewritten to emphasize that blacks shaped history in Africa, deemphasizing the colonial era. Desegregation of schools disappeared soon after independence, but acceptance of integrated schools has been slow among the whites.

New York's Chinatown expands as Little Italy shrinks

By Susana Hayward

NEW YORK (AP) — On a warm fall day in Little Italy recently, a young couple huddled together in a coffee shop and giggled softly. He was Italian. She was Chinese.

Theirs is not a forbidden alliance, but it is not the norm either. They probably grew up together around Canal Street, which divided Chinatown and Little Italy 100 years ago.

Today Chinatown has sprawled across Canal Street. Although the two communities have existed side by side, they have been two separate and distinct cultures. And a wariness has grown in the last few years, as Chinatown has expanded and Little Italy has shrunk. In fact, Little Italy has dwindled to three blocks of Italian restaurants and pastry shops along Mulberry Street. Two-thirds of what once was Little Italy is Chinese now.

"Animosity? There's no animosity as long as the Chinese aren't taking away the business of the Italian guy next door. Then there's animosity," said Tony Bastoni, unofficial mayor of Little Italy.

Whereas most Italians have dispersed throughout this city of 7 million and blended into Manhattan's multiracial panorama, the majority of Chinese — whose numbers are growing — choose to live in the confines of Chinatown's close-knit community.

"Chinese people don't think like other ethnic groups and they don't assimilate as easily," said Thomas Wong, a social worker and former board member of the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association (CCBA), a group of business and community leaders known as the real government of Chinatown.

Since the repeal of some U.S. immigration laws in 1965 and subsequent amendments in 1978-79, as well as the normalization of relations with China, the number of Chinese arriving in America has outnumbered Italians by far.

There now about 100,000 Chinese in the Chinatown-Little Italy area, compared to 10,000 Italians. Pamela Chavez of the visa office of the U.S. Department of State says the U.S. issued only 2,901 visas for Italian immigrants in 1982. The Chinese figure for last year was 38,377, she said.

"It is all a matter of social progress. There are more Chinese and they need housing. The Italians have to be displaced. It's the same thing that happened to the Irish when the Italians came here," said Bastoni.

"We used to have 25-blocks — some 50 hectares — Now it's mostly all Chinese," sighed Bastoni. "But what can you do?"

Wong speculates that Italians assimilate more easily into other neighborhoods because most of them speak English. "Seventy percent of the Chinese in Chinatown rely on Chinese papers for their information," Wong said.

"The Chinese are buying anything that is standing, and they pay more than the property is worth," said 60-year-old Domeniq Coppola, a life-long resident of Little Italy. "They have more money: coming from Hong Kong, Taiwan — you name it."

"They (the Chinese) get their money together in sums and buy," said Frances Scalfani, director and treasurer of the Little Italy Restoration Society (LIRA).

In the mid-19th century, Italian immigrants, followed by an influx of Chinese, arrived at New York harbor and settled in southeast Manhattan, displacing the first wave of Irish immigrants.

In time, Canal Street became the dividing line of the two cultures. On the one side, Italian immigrants set up Little Italy, moving into newly built tenements. On the other, the Chinese created their own neighborhood.

The two neighborhoods remained roughly equal in size for years, but with more Chinese arriving, they needed more room. Slowly they moved into the Italian neighborhood and also took over parts of the neighborhood that had been mainly Puerto Rican. But the Italians still exercise some political clout in

matters affecting the neighborhood.

"The Italians are ethnically more vocal. That's what they still have going for them, but it's eroding — They are not coming in as they once were," said Joseph Sheldorfer, who as police officer has worked in the neighborhood for 27 years.

Scalfani said Lira, in an effort to maintain the quaint look of the area, was responsible for pushing a zoning law that stops the Chinese from building more than seven stories high. The move was a reaction to Confucius Plaza, in the heart of Chinatown, an elongated red-stone structure 27 stories high — the highest apartment building in the area. Scalfani called the plaza a "monstrosity."

Wong, a 47-year-old self-proclaimed "old-timer" at Chinatown who immigrated from Hong Kong 22 years ago to study economics and law, says the Chinese "get along better with the Italians than with any other ethnic group."

Although recent violence among gangs of Chinese youth have stirred concern outside the area, people interviewed in Chinatown and Little Italy said the territorial wars do not particularly frighten them.

"I don't think it has any effect whatsoever ... They are purely doing no more or no less than any other ethnic group coming into this country," Bastoni said.

There are 10 Chinese dailies in Manhattan and three other dailies are imported into the city from Hong Kong. In addition, two radio stations broadcast fulltime in Manhattan, mostly in Cantonese.

The main reason for the dwindling of Little Italy was the lack of adequate housing. The tenements built there 100 years ago are now dilapidated and need major repairs. The poor and overcrowded conditions have forced younger couples to move out, leaving Little Italy with a population in which the average age is between 60 and 70 years old.

"Younger people leave. There's no good housing — no economic progress and that's what a community is all about," said Bastoni, a second-generation Italian from Sicily who founded with community leaders the LIRA in 1974 in an effort to preserve the character of the neighborhood.

Italian landlords, faced with low rent-controlled apartments and high utility and maintenance bills, can't meet the high costs, so they sell out. Some abandon their places. The Chinese buy and move in. Wong said well-off Chinese in Hong Kong and Taiwan invest in Chinatown, sending money to relatives and buying property for business.



NEW YORK CITY: Chinatown sprawls across the Canal Street and two-thirds of what was once Little Italy is Chinese now.

Sayings of the past week

If you can use techniques to arrest subversives, or discover their whereabouts, which are the same as they use, then why not? — Gen. Ramon Camps, former head of the Buenos Aires police, on terror techniques. From time to time I am asked what I think of the anti-nuclear peace demonstrators. I confess I am sometimes tempted to say: "Which ones do you mean? The ones here, or the ones in the Lubavitch?" — President Ronald Reagan. I am at the forefront of the peace move-

ment. — Michael Heseltine, British Defense Secretary. If you were to start off a nuclear war on the assumption that both sides would observe some sort of limit on what they were doing, you're very unlikely to be correct. — Field Marshal Lord Carver, former chief of British defense staff. Illegal immigrants should get no notice whatsoever. It was a matter of grace for us to give them two weeks. — President Shagari of Nigeria.

The secret of the success of our relationship is that we hardly ever see each other. — Paul Newman, American film star, on his twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. Those who have the power, our enemies, have carefully studied our national character, our emotional attitudes and our proneness to sacrifice in order to defeat us. — Cardinal Jozef Glemp, Primate of Poland. I think the people who have benefited mankind most in recent times have been opticians and dentists. — R.D. Laing, British psychiatrist.

SELF-SERVICING

WRITTEN & DRAWN BY BILL CALDWELL

FUEL LINE BLOCKAGE

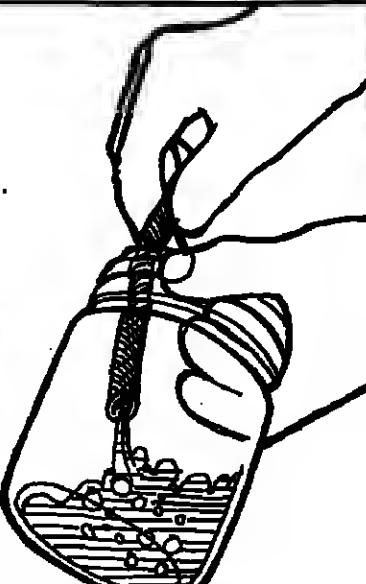
IF YOU SUSPECT A BLOCKAGE IN THE FUEL SYSTEM, THE FOLLOWING ARE A SERIES OF TESTS THAT CAN BE DONE ONE AT A TIME UNTIL THE CAUSE IS FOUND.

LAYOUT OF A TYPICAL FUEL SUPPLY-TANK AT THE REAR OF THE CAR JOINED BY A METAL PIPE TO THE FUEL PUMP AND THEN TO THE CARBURETTOR.

CHECK VISUALLY FOR LEAKS OR DAMAGE ALONG THE LINE AND TEST ALL JOINTS AND LINKAGES.

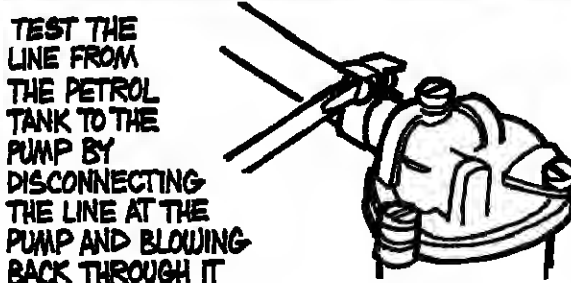
TO TEST IF FUEL IS GETTING TO THE CARBURETTOR.

DISCONNECT THE LINE TO THE CARBURETTOR AND HOLD THE END IN A JAR. THEN, WITH THE CAR IN NEUTRAL, TURN THE ENGINE BY HAND IF THE PETROL PUMP IS MECHANICAL OR SIMPLY TURN ON THE IGNITION IF IT IS ELECTRICAL. PETROL SHOULD BE PUMPED OUT INTO THE JAR.



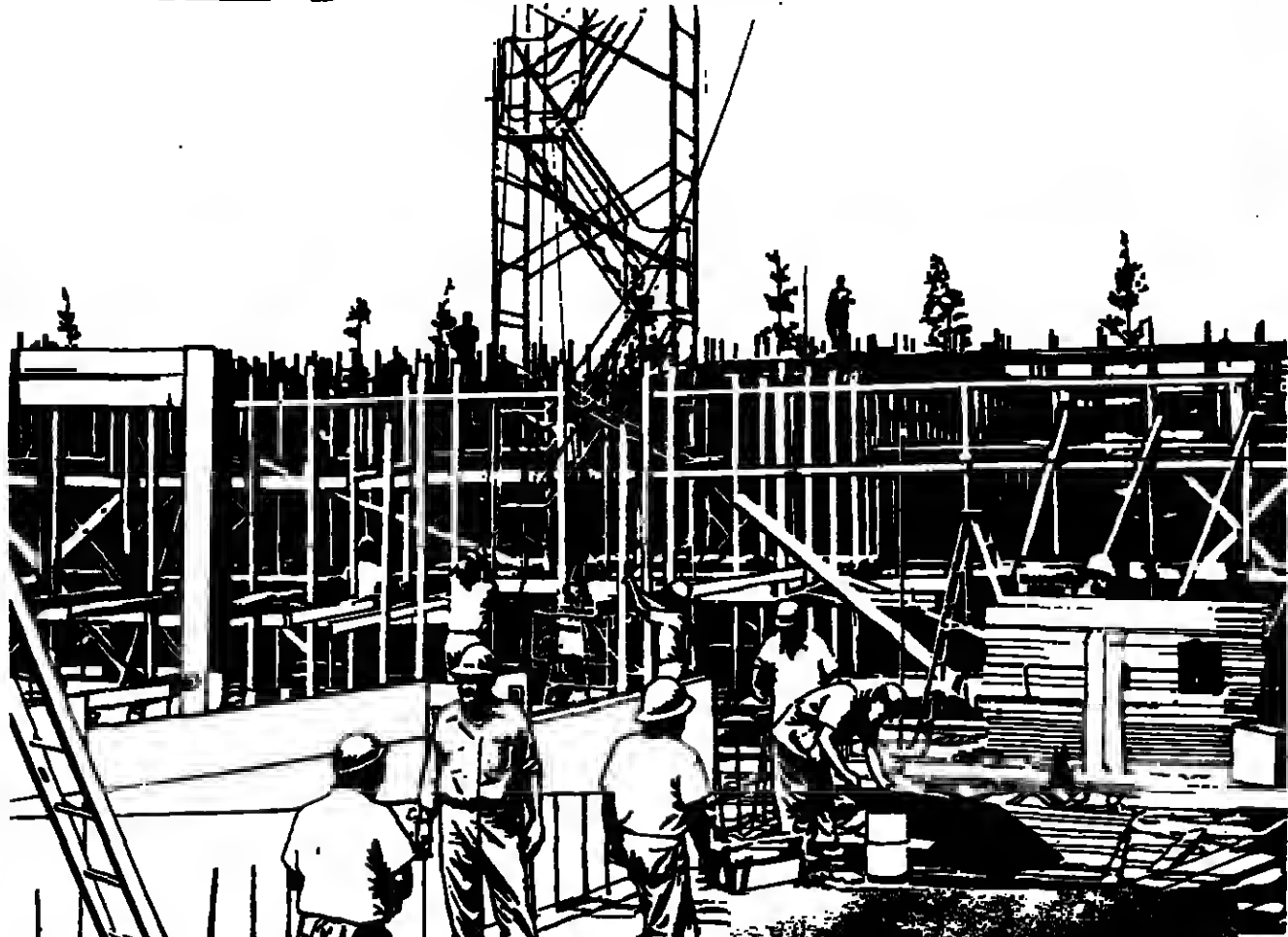
TEST THE LINE FROM THE PETROL TANK TO THE PUMP BY DISCONNECTING THE LINE AT THE PUMP AND BLOWING BACK THROUGH IT.

(WITH YOUR MOUTH OR WITH A GARAGE AIR LINE). GET A HELPER TO REMOVE THE PETROL CAP AND LISTEN FOR AIR BUBBLES IN THE TANK.



OTHER FUEL LINE PROBLEMS CAN BE CAUSED BY VAPOUR LOCKS (LINE TOO NEAR HEAT OF ENGINE BLOCK OR EXHAUST), DIRTY FILTER OR BLOCKED PETROL CAP AIR HOLE.

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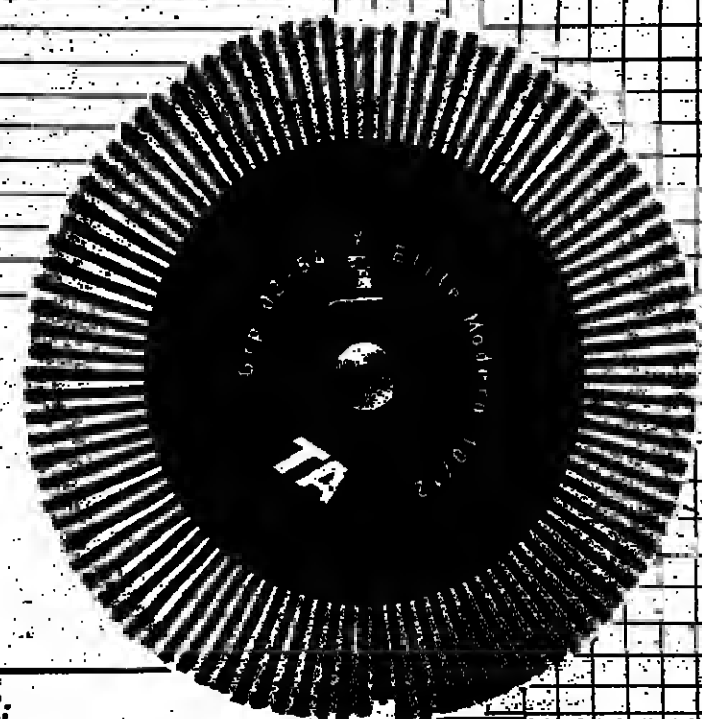
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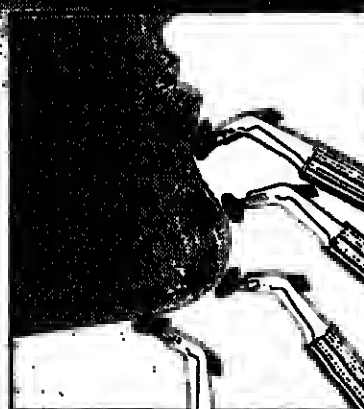
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مركز المظهر

Inflation drops to 6.1% in West, IMF says

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AP) — The International Monetary Fund (IMF) reported Sunday that the rate of consumer price rise in the industrial countries slowed further in November.

The 12-month rate, measuring the percent change in prices over the corresponding period of the previous year, dropped to 6.1 percent in November from 6.6 percent in October, the fund said. This marked the fifth consecutive month of deceleration.

The fund said the November figure compares favorably with the 12-month rate of 9.6 percent recorded in November 1981. Of the industrial countries reporting November consumer price figures, Japan with a rate of 3.1 percent in October and 2.3 percent in November dropped the most with its rate.

The rate for Canada dropped from 10 percent in October to 9.8 percent in November. For Belgium, the rate dropped from 9.8 percent in October to 8.9 percent in November. For West Germany, the rate was 4.9 percent in October and 4.7 percent in November.

Italy had a decrease from 17 percent in October to 16.6 percent in November. For the Netherlands, the decline was from 4.9 percent in October to 4.6 percent in November.

Switzerland had a decline from 6.1 percent in October to 5.8 percent in November. The United Kingdom had a decline from 6.9 percent in October to 6.3 percent in November. For the United States, the decline was from 5.1 percent in October to 4.6 percent in November.

Of the countries reporting increases in their price inflation rates in November, Finland's rate rose the most — from 7.6 percent in October to 8.0 percent in November.

Taipei phone sales cross 2 million

TAIPEI, Feb. 6 (CNA) — Taiwan's telephone exports in 1982 registered a growth of 65 percent to 2.2 million sets compared to the previous year's figure. A substantially higher export target of 3.5 million sets has been projected by local telephone manufacturers for this year.

According to Richard Wu, General manager of Kingtel Telecommunications Corp., a major local producer of the product, market demand for telephone in the United States is skyrocketing, mostly because certain restrictions on the telephone industry have been liberalized by the Federal Communication Commission (FCC). "It is a prime time for Taiwan's telephone makers to boost their sales in the American market," he said.

Wu noted that Taiwan's telephone producers should continue to upgrade product quality in order to cope with the keen competition from Japan and the U.S. He estimated that the total production of the U.S. this year will top 10 million sets, of which cordless telephones will account for 30 percent. He added that one-piece, hands-free, and multifunction telephones are also very popular items at present.

Tehran to set up \$1.3b refinery

NICOSIA, Feb. 6 (AP) — Iran has decided to build a new refinery which will be designed, constructed and handled by Iranians, the official Iranian news agency, IRNA, has reported.

The agency quoted Deputy Oil Minister Musa Khayyer as saying the refinery, which would be the country's 8th, will have a capacity of 200,000 barrels a day, and cost \$1.3 billion.

Preliminary surveys have already been completed and a contractor to build the refinery will be selected within six months, and construction completed in five years, it added. The new refinery will be built in Ilam province.

Ghana's cocoa output may touch new low

ACCRA, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Cocoa production by Ghana from the 1983 harvest is unlikely to exceed 200,000 tons, and this will be the worst crop for 37 years, reports said here.

Cocoa is the country's main resource, earning more than half of its foreign currency revenues, and in 1982 the harvest totaled 216,000 tons. In the 1960's Ghana was the world's biggest producer of cocoa, with an output of 500,000 tons a year.

The downturn is due partly to a shortage of jute sacks. However, the Cocoa Marketing Board tried in December to distribute four million sacks bought from Benin and Bangladesh, but producers preferred to export their output illegally to the neighboring countries of the Ivory Coast and Togo.

In 1982 cocoa earned the country \$340 million and the revenue this year should not be lower as prices have risen from 1,000 pounds sterling to 1,200 pounds a ton, although sterling has lost 10 percent of its value.

Sri Lanka's move to woo Gulf investors

ABU DHABI, Feb. 6 (WAM) — The Sri Lankan government is considering a proposal to grant permanent residence or even "distinguished citizenship" to investors from the UAE and other Gulf states in Sri Lanka, the Dubai-based English daily, *Gulf News*, said Sunday.

The newspaper said in terms of the scheme now under preparation the existing 12-month annually renewable residence visa will be converted to a permanent residence visa or even "distinguished citizenship" depending on the volume of investments made in Sri Lanka.

Quoting director-general of the greater Colombo Economic Commission E.P. Paul Pereira, the newspaper said the objective is to give Sri Lanka an edge over other countries in the region in attracting foreign investors.

Mexico rules out hike in oil output

MEXICO CITY, Feb. 6 (AP) — The director of the state Pemex oil monopoly says Mexico will not increase production or take other steps that would further distort the international energy market, the official *El Nacional* newspaper has reported.

"Mexico is not an island. What takes place in the world markets where it operates affects it and it has to adjust its conduct accordingly," Pemex Director-General Mario Ramon Beteta told reporters.

"Our platform for production as well as for exports will be maintained at the levels that have been fixed, until there are other elements of judgment. For now, we have not taken any decision regarding an increase in our production of crude oil for export," Beteta said.

He also reiterated that Mexico, a major exporter, is not interested in joining the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. *El Nacional* said Beteta spoke to reporters Friday.

Industry sources say Mexico is under pressure to reduce its prices because of the drops in oil prices on the international market.

Weekly commodities

Marts keeping fingers crossed over oil prices

LONDON, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Commodity markets remained on tenterhooks this week because of the continued uncertainty over crude-oil prices and the implications of any price cuts on the banking world.

Also influencing sentiment was the continuing weakness of sterling, which has dropped to a record low against the United States dollar. And the huge U.S. budget deficit conjured up fears of higher U.S. interest rates.

A lot of "funk" money went into gold, where prices fluctuated to 21-month highs and, in turn, boosted other metals.

Silver was at its highest for nearly two and a half years, copper approached a three-year high, aluminium was at its best in nearly two and three quarter years, and tin hit a 12-month peak.

Wool-tops in Bradford were quoted at new record levels, while rubber reached a two and a half year high. Elsewhere, cocoa was at a 16-month high, and coffee reached its highest since February last year.

In contrast, gas-oil futures slumped to their lowest since trading started here in April 1981.

Gold: Firmer. Prices moved above \$500 an ounce, then advanced to their highest

since April 1981 before being trimmed by profit taking.

Prices were marked down sharply in unison with New York and the Far East before fresh buying developed. Dealers pointed out that the downward trend in oil prices was highlighting fears about the debt problems of Third World oil producers.

Copper: Firmer. Prices recorded 34-month peaks despite the 17th successive weekly rise in market stocks (up 7,900 tons to 279,500 tons, the biggest since March 1979). Speculative involvement was such that selling immediately appeared on the slightest hint of any halt to the upward trend.

Tin: Firmer. The upward trend continued, supported by a gradual increase in buffer stock buying. The huge offerings in Penang, which heralded the new month and preceded the Chinese New Year, were fully absorbed by the Tin Council's buffer stock, which in turn gave more confidence to the London market.

Lead: Dull. Sluggish trading persisted throughout the week because of the further rise in stocks (up 2,200 tons to a record 133,300 tons). Prices fell back along with zinc after touching their highest since last September.

Zinc: Uncertain. Prices moved up to 12-month highs, following the further fall in stocks (down 675 tons to 91,100 tons). But they gave ground later on profit-taking as European producers cut their selling price by \$50 to \$750/ton.

Silver: Firmer. Prices reached their highest since September 1980, boosted as they were by gold's advance. Middle East buying was said to be prominent, as was a large speculative element in Europe. Sharp falls were later produced by heavy profit-taking before the market steadied again just before the weekend. Market stocks rose again by 150,000 ounces to 36,110,000 ounces, their highest since last November.

Aluminium: Volatile. In continuing heavy trading, prices reached their highest since April 1980 before "falling like a stone". Dealers said that "cheap buying" developed at the lower levels. But prices picked up from the worst in continuing hectic trading.

Nickel: Very steady. Contrary to its recent irregular behavior and ignoring the erratic trend elsewhere, nickel continued to move steadily ahead. It was helped by the 96-ton fall in stocks (the first decline since the beginning of December) to 7,764 tons.

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With deficit set at \$189b

Congress presses for budget revision

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (R) — Only a few days after President Ronald Reagan unveiled his budget for 1984, his aides have been sent back to think again under congressional pressure for major revisions.

Congressmen have made clear that unless the White House offers acceptable defense cuts, new tax initiatives and a significant jobs program, they will do it themselves.

Last Monday, Reagan presented Congress with a \$848.5 billion budget which projects a \$189 billion deficit for the 1984 financial year starting on Oct. 1.

Cabinet officers and chief aides have since spent hours before congressional committees defending details of the budget, beginning with the deficit, only a little less than the record \$208 billion revenue shortfall estimated for this year.

In three days of testimony, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger refused to give up any of his record \$238.6 billion military spending plan.

Defense is the prime target for cuts, mainly because its budget is due to rise by \$30 billion over this year's spending, an estimated 10 percent on top of inflation.

Spending on social services and other domestic programs would drop five percent

under the Reagan budget, the third successive year of cuts. Both Democrats and Reagan's fellow Republicans, who control the Senate, have focussed on this imbalance. The Republicans in particular object to the deficits, which they believe have contributed to high interest rates and delayed economic recovery.

Interest rates have come down recently but less quickly than inflation. Government interest payments on the escalating national debt are expected to go up nearly 10 percent after inflation in 1984 to more than \$100 billion.

The Democrats, buoyed by their strengthened majority in the House of Representatives following November's mid-term elections, have been joined in their calls for defense cuts by Republicans such as Senate majority leader Howard Baker.

Baker, who has privately suggested Weinberger is being too inflexible, wants at least \$1 billion cut from the defense budget, half the projected increase.

Democratic Senator Donald Riegle of Michigan told Weinberger his "truly fanatical insistence on defense increases" was damaging national security and "actually serving the interests of the Soviet Union" a charge the defense secretary rejected as insulting.

Democrats say the U.S. commitment to NATO calls for a three percent rise in defense spending in real terms and that any more would be extravagance.

U.S. says no bowing to truckers' demands

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AFP) — A violence-riddled week-long strike by independent truckers to protest against a U.S. fuel tax increase brought a vow Saturday night from Senate Finance Committee Chairman Senator Robert Dole that "Congress simply will not be intimidated."

Meanwhile, prices of products normally transported by independent truckers were rising, and wholesalers warned that the situation could become serious by mid-week if the strike continued.

According to latest figures, one person has been killed and some 50 wounded since Monday in incidents aimed at intimidating non-strikers.

Sixty-seven persons have been arrested across the country, some 1,000 acts of violence have been reported in 37 states, with 360 trucks shot at and hundreds of others having had things thrown at them.

Local authorities in several states had taken measures to counter the strike by the 30,000-strong independent truckers' union. In several states police presence on highways was reinforced.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 6:45 p.m. Saturday

	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	9.20	9.14
Bangladesh Taka	14.20	16.20
Belgian Franc (1,000)		71.53
Canadian Dollar		281.50
Deutsche Mark (100)	140.00	136.15
Dutch Guilder (100)	128.50	126.85
Egyptian Pound	3.16	3.14
Emirate Dirham (100)	93.75	93.75
French Franc (100)	49.70	49.15
Greek Drachma (1,000)	37.00	41.30
Indian Rupee (100)		34.48
Iranian Rial (100)		
Israeli Lira (1,000)	24.70	24.40
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.30	14.42
Jordanian Dinar	9.71	9.61
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.85	11.80
Lebanese Lira (100)	87.00	86.00
Moroccan Dirham (100)	53.00	53.77
Pakistani Rupee (100)	28.10	26.56
Philippine Peso (100)		36.95
Pound Sterling	5.28	5.24
Qatari Riyal (100)	94.56	94.60
Singapore Dollar (100)		165.10
Spanish Peseta (1,000)		26.61
Swiss Franc (100)	170.00	169.40
Syrian Lira (1,000)	61.75	61.75
U.S. Dollar	3.45	3.44
Yemeni Rial (100)	75.10	75.25

Selling Price Buying Price
Gold kg. \$5,300 \$5,100
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Ounc 1720 1690

The above cash and transfer rates are supplied by Al-Majidi Company for Currency Exchange & Commerce, Gabel St., Tel. 6441008, Jeddah.

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tender Number	Tender Price	Closing Date
Municipal & Rural Affairs Ministry	Temporary asphalt for Sorat Ubaidah villages	245	2,000	Feb. 13
"	Lighting Hakl old streets	246	1,000	Feb. 14
"	Construction of 3 model markets in Shamasia, Qassim	247	500	Feb. 15
"	Construction of a mosque, Riyadh	248	2,000	Feb. 19
"	Asphalting, paving & lighting in Zulfi	54/402/403	8,000	Jan. 30

PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 23TH RABI AL THNI 1403/6TH FEBRUARY, 1983

1. SHIPS DISCHARGING:

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrival
3.	Kang Da	Shobokshi	Tiles/Gen.	3.2.83
8.	Al Sellimah	Kanoo	Contr/Gen	2.2.83
10.	Asia No. 12	S.F.T.C.	Steel/Pipe	3.2.83
11.	Al ajr Al Saudi	Al Sabah	Steel/Marble	5.2.83
12.	Evimeria	Alwail	General	5.2.83
14.	Barrueta	Star	Chassis/Apple	5.2.83
18.	Odyseus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	2.2.83
19.	Sagr Yanbu	Al Sabah	Steel/Timbs	28.1.83
20.	Sedga	Barnadiah	O.C.E.	31.12.82
21.	Ikarion Reffer	Orri	Frozen Chicken	29.1.83
22.	Juventa	Star	Fruit/Eggs	18.1.83
23.	Hilco Skier	Attar	Contr/General	24.1.83
24.	Reffer Queen	El Hawi	Timber	30.1.83
25.	An Anne	Al Tawil	Reffer/Begged	27.1.83
26.	Kopallina Piern	Star	Malze/Rice	2.2.83
27.	Maldiva Pioneer	M.T.A	Meat/General	24.1.83
27.	Good Warrior	Al Sabah	Durra	31.1.83
32.	Dellia A	M.E.S.A	Stl/General	5.2.83
33.	Saudi Eagle	Kanoo	Containers	5.2.83
34.	Nordsund	Shobokshi	Containers	5.2.83
35.	Charlotta	S.C.S.A.	Containers	6.2.83
36.	Steinhoff			

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS OF 23.4.1403/6.2.1983 CHANGES FOR THE PAST 24 HOURS

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING:

1.	Maghrab	Orri	General	4.2.83
4.	State of A. Pradesh	Alireza	General	4.2.83
5.	Kao Cheng	Gosilbi	Gen/Contr	4.2.83
6.	Barbary	Orri	Gen/Steel	26.1.83
8.	Ibn Hayyan	Kanoo	General	4.2.83
10.	Maldiva Privilega	Orri	Gen/Timber	5.2.83
13.	Asia Chilho	SMC	General	31.1.83
15.	Sea Astrea	SEA	Gen/Timber	6.2.83
17.	Han Nara	OCE	General	2.2.83
18.	Halla Partner	Gulf	General	3.2.82
19.	Kaghan	SEA	General	1.2.83
21.	Kilmamock	Kanoo	Bulk Cement	30.1.83
24.	Fathulkhair	Kanoo	Loading Empty	1.2.83
25.	Union Yenbo	OCE	Loading Empty	1.2.83
26.	Axel Maersk	Kanoo	Containers	30.1.83
27.	Falcon Cement	Al Sabah	Bulk Cement	26.1.83
29.	MIA	Barber	Bulk Barytes	26.1.83
30.	Tarpon Star	SCSA	General	26.1.83
31.	Federal Huran	SMC	General	26.1.83
33.	Union Beauty	Alwail	Steel/Gen.	26.1.83
36.	Psara Flag	Al Sabah	Camen Silo Val	4.1.83
37.	Garcia Larca (D.B.)	Barber	Bulk Cement	29.1.83
38.	Nissio Meru (D.B.)	Globe	Bulk Cement	27.1.83

SOUPERBOWL



Imports may soar by 40.6%

China puts trade gap at \$1.9b

PEKING, Feb. 6 (R) — China expects a \$1.9 billion trade deficit this year as part of plans to boost imports after heavy cutbacks. Foreign Trade Minister Cheo Muhua said Sunday.

Mrs. Cheo was quoted in the English-language official weekly newspaper *Beijing Review* as saying imports would soar by 40.6 percent to \$23.9 billion. In 1982 they fell by 12.8 percent to \$17 billion. Exports will grow to \$22 billion, she said. In 1982 they rose by a modest 1.9 percent to \$21.6 billion, according to a recent preliminary official estimate.

Overall trade will increase by \$7.3 billion to \$45.9 billion, Mrs. Cheo said. This would be an 18.9 percent rise over the 1982 figure, which was \$38.6 billion, according to the preliminary estimate.

China's total foreign trade fell last year by 4.4 percent compared with 1981, the first drop since 1976. China has been expecting to run into trade deficit in the next few years. Late last year Premier Zhao Ziyang unveiled a long-overdue 1981-85 five-year plan which provides for faster growth of imports than exports and a 5.1-billion-yuan (\$2.5 billion) deficit in 1985.

Last year's record trade surplus of 4.6 billion led to fast growth in China's foreign exchange reserves, which more than doubled in the 12 months up to last September to \$9.23 billion.

Rich-poor states' parleys set

PARIS, Feb. 6 (AFP) — A meeting of finance ministers of rich and poor nations in Washington this week marks the start of what could become an unprecedented effort by the international community to restore the health of a crippled world economy.

The ministers will be meeting next Thursday and Friday with the interim committee, the 22-member top policy-making body of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

They will seek to beef up the fund's finances and strengthen its capacity to deal with the problems of Third World debts. The idea is that this will reassure the world's bankers and help prevent a drying up of commercial lending to cash-bungry developing nations that could make things much worse.

The mountain of Third World debt, estimated by the Paris-based Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) to have increased seven-fold since 1971 to \$626 billion at the end of 1982, is only one aspect of the world economic crisis.

A possible chain reaction of defaults and a resulting loss of confidence in the world banking system "could turn the prolonged recession into a real depression," one international authority, former IMF Managing Director Johannes Witteveen, said recently.

His fears are shared by leaders of a growing number of countries. International experts agree that the financial emergencies which have hit Mexico, Brazil and most other Latin American countries in the past six months highlighted the interaction between finance, trade and economic growth. This in turn has raised the related problems of volatile currencies, high interest rates and energy prices, and stagnating development in the poorer nations.

The interdependence between industrial and developing countries has thus once more been brought into focus. Many international authorities believe the time has come to reactivate the "North-South dialogue" which has been at a standstill since the October 1981 Cancun summit in Mexico. United States President Ronald Reagan and leaders of a score of industrial, oil exporting and other developing nations spent three days discussing ideas of cooperation that were never followed up.

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BRIEFS

BRUSSELS, (AFP) — The EEC Commission is suggesting that "the Ten" adopt an aggressive strategy in order to remain in the forefront of the world machine tool industry, in which 2,800 EEC firms are active, and to counter the Japanese offensive in the field of outermach controlled machines. The commission noted that the EEC share in world output of machine tools dropped from 35 percent in 1976 to 33 in 1980.

STRASBOURG, (AFP) — A convention framed by the Council of Europe concerning the legal status of immigrant workers will go into effect May 1 in Portugal, Spain, Turkey, Sweden and the Netherlands, the 21-member council announced in Strasbourg on Thursday. The convention is aimed at strengthening legal rights and improving the status of such workers in the medical, administrative, professional, family and social fields.

ABU DHABI, (WAM) — Monetary experts from the Arab union held their tenth conference here from April 16 to 18 to discuss economic, financial and monetary changes at the Arab and international levels. 300 Arab and foreign monetary experts will participate as moderators and panelists. Nizar Al-Rafie, UAE representative in the Arab Monetary Experts Union

and financial expert at the Arab Monetary Fund (AMF) said the conference will discuss changes in monetary systems on the Arab and international levels.

STOCKHOLM, (AFP) — Some 5,707 firms filed for bankruptcy in Sweden last year, 1.1 percent of all Swedish companies, the Central Statistics Office in Stockholm reported. The number of bankruptcies was 3.5 percent down from the 1981 level. The industries with the highest proportions of bankruptcies last year were newsprint (1 out of 40 firms), chemicals (1 out of 41), and the wood industry (1 out of 42).

BRUSSELS, (AFP) — Farm incomes in the EEC was up by an average of 8.6 percent in nominal terms in 1982 from the 1981 level, the EEC statistics office has reported. The largest increases went to the Danes (24 percent), Luxembourgers (22), and West German (16). Lowest were Greece (2.1 percent), Italy (1.4) and Ireland (0.5 percent).

DAR-ES-SALAAM, — Tanzaniaian Prime Minister Cleopa Msuya Saturday commissioned two new ships, the *Mwanga* and the *Sagaya* at Kigoma, on Lake Tanganyika, the official *Sunday News* reported here Sunday. They will provide services between Kigoma and the Zambian, Zairean and Burundi ports on Lake Tanganyika.

Riyal rates remain stable

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 — The closure of the European markets Sunday ensured that local dealing was on the quiet side and that riyal deposit rates were generally stable. Most local banks dealt in the short-dated funds and overnight funds were active at the 6 1/2 - 7 percent ranges.

Local dealers were generally mixed in their opinion on where riyal deposit rates were tending to be heading with the majority still inclined to believe that riyal rates would probably stabilize around the 8 percent level in the coming two weeks. Others expect some further volatility to occur since the world's money markets are in such a state of confusion over the direc-

tion of rates for the major currencies. On Sunday, the week-fixed tenor was quoted slightly firmer over Saturday levels at around 6 3/4 percent, while the one-month JIBOR rate crept up to 7 percent in Jeddah dealings. Volumes were slightly up over previous week's figures but dealers still saw liquidity injections into the market.

In the longer-dated funds, riyal deposit rates were quoted around 8 1/2 - 8 3/4 percent for the one-year tenor but most long-dated funds were generally given for indication purposes only.

In the local exchanges, spot riyal / dollar rates opened at 3.4400-05 levels and closed just slightly higher at 3.4402-07 by the end of the business day.

U.K.'s spending running below target

LONDON, Feb. 6 (AFP) — The British economy appeared to be heading for better times this week amid conflicting indicators and yet another increase in unemployment.

The main hope has come in the form of an announcement that government spending is running at least 2 billion pounds below target. On Thursday cabinet ministers met to put their ideas about the budget to Chancellor Sir Geoffrey Howe who will announce his measures next month.

The impression gained by correspondents after the meeting was that the chancellor might put some 2.5 billion pounds into the economy, and that most ministers urged him to put his main effort into easing income tax, particularly for the lower paid.

But the economy continues to be hit almost daily by redundancies as old industries contract and others streamline their operations.

New Panama Canal plan under study

PANAMA CITY, Feb. 6 (AP) — A feasibility study on building a sea-level canal to permit the passage of bigger ships through Panama could be finished within two years, Shigeo Nagano, president of the Japanese Chamber of Commerce and Industry, has said.

Nagano led a delegation of 54 Japanese business leaders on a three-day visit to meet with Panamanian officials and view the area being considered as the site for a new canal.

The area is 30 kilometers west of the present Panama Canal, built by the United States at the beginning of the century.

Nagano told a news conference he is confident the Japanese government will help cover the costs of the study. The study is expected to cost at least \$4 million.

A tripartite commission of Americans, Panamanians and Japanese was created in December to promote a feasibility study for a new waterway. The cost of a sea-level canal is estimated at \$20 billion.

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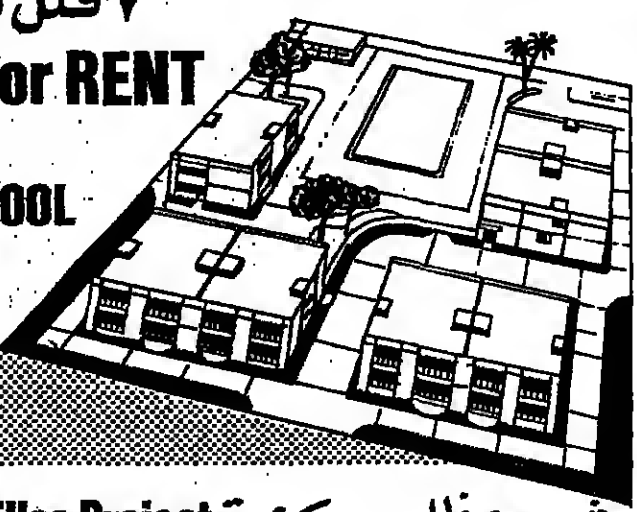
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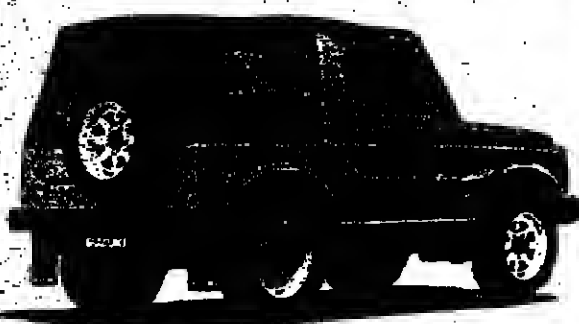
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Home of giant land tortoise

Seychelles' plan to save Aldabra's wildlife

By Michael Richardson

ALDABRA ATOLL. Seychelles (Depthnews) — Strange-looking animals with strange habits flourish in the harsh environment of Aldabra atoll in the Seychelles.

Outsized land crabs with pincer arms stronger than Tarzan's can strip the husk from a coconut with ease. They steal cameras, cooking pans and primus stoves, and have even been known to eat pyjamas and plastic bags.

There are frigate birds with a two-meter wingspan that feed mainly by robbing other sea birds of their fish. Yet victims and thieves nest side-by-side in stunted mangrove trees without apparent ill will.

Other birds that cannot fly are so unafraid of man, they will come up and nibble at your shoelaces.

There are things that look like ghoulish plastic heads with hippy hairdos. They are upside-down jellyfish that spend their days in pools several hundred meters from the sea with tentacles floating near the surface of the water and bodies beneath.

Aldabra, 1090 kilometers southwest of the main Seychelles island of Mahe in the Western Indian Ocean, and 650 kilometers from the African mainland, contains an Alice in Wonderland world of nature.

Formed by a jagged coral cap that grew on top of volcanic mountains, Aldabra emerged from the sea some 80,000 years ago.

Because of their remoteness and hostile terrain, the galaxy of islands in the atoll have been one of the places least disturbed by man in his increasingly crowded world.

So unique is the environment of Aldabra and the plants and creatures that live there, that the 160 square-kilometer atoll was put on the World Heritage List by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) with the approval of the Seychelles Socialist government.

It joins Australia's Great Barrier Reef, Tanzania's Serengeti National Park and America's Yellowstone National Park on the UNESCO list of more than 100 such preserves.

But of all the weird animals on Aldabra, the one which seems to fascinate scientists most is the giant grass-eating land tortoise. There are more than 150,000 of these lumbering, antediluvian reptiles that live for over a century, measure 1.2 meters in length and weigh around 120 kilograms.

The only other place in the world where large colonies of giant land tortoises live is the Galapagos Islands in the Pacific. They are cousins of the Aldabran tortoises, but there are only about 10,000 of them.

For foreign tourists the sun is one of the Seychelles attractions. But it is a killer for giant tortoises encased in armor-plated shells. Being reptiles, with no internal heat regulation system like man's, they cannot tolerate extremes of temperature. They spend

most of the day in the shade of Aldabra's dense bush, coming out to feed on the open, grassy areas mainly in the early morning and late afternoon.

If they stray too far from shelter, they overheat and die. A few hundred meters from cover seems to be the farthest they can safely roam.

Like the hornbills of Borneo, the Aldabran tortoises entomb their young in the nest — for protection. When the average five to eight eggs have been laid in a shallow chamber scooped out of a guano pit, the female covers them up with soil and urinates over the nest. This forms a kind of cement which the sun bakes into a hard crust over the eggs.

The mortar keeps predators such as land crabs, rats, wild cats and ibis out of the nest. But it also means that the baby tortoises cannot dig their way out until the onset of the annual rainy season softens the soil. So mum's maternal timing must be just right.

The fortunes of the Aldabran animal kingdom have been threatened by outsiders several times in the past. Large numbers of tortoises were taken for food by visiting ships in the 19th century and by 1892, shortly after the first permanent settlement was established there, the estimated reptile population was only 1,000.

Not long before, the Seychelles gained independence from Britain in 1976 and joined the Commonwealth. Whitehall detached Aldabra and two other islands in

the Seychelles group with the idea of building a military airfield on the atoll as a staging post in the Indian Ocean.

But the plan was dropped in the face of strong opposition from within the Seychelles and from scientists and conservationists in Britain, led by the Royal Society.

The society subsequently set up a research station on Aldabra to study the atoll's ecology and protect its flora and fauna.

One important research project being planned is a survey of the atoll's lagoon. It is hoped this will start in 1984 with an international team of scientists from Australia, India, Britain, France and other countries.

The government-sponsored Seychelles Islands Foundation runs Aldabra as a nature reserve at a cost of about \$100,000 a year. Now that the atoll has been added to the World Heritage List, it hopes the response to a worldwide appeal for funds which it launched recently will ensure that the kingdom of the grass-eating tortoise, the thieving frigate bird, the Tarzan land crab and the upside-down jellyfish remains secure.

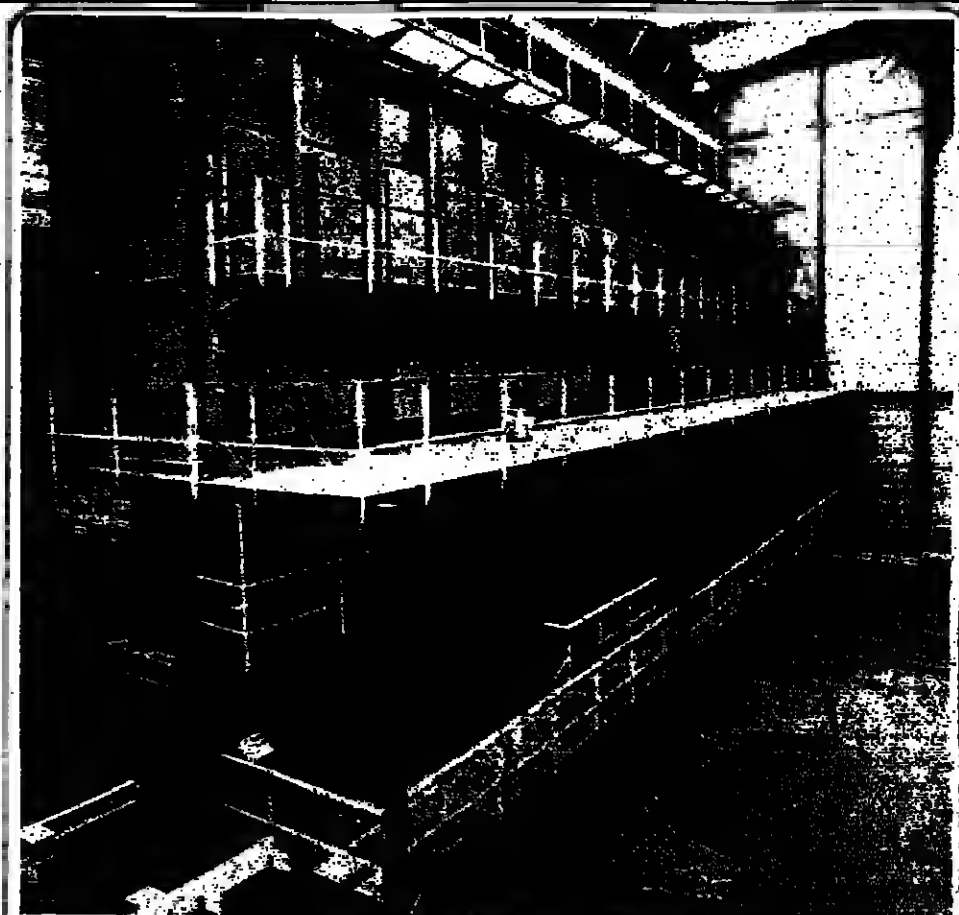
Computerized clock for wage calculation

STOCKHOLM. (SIP) — A computerized time and attendance recording system for both large and small companies which guarantee the right pay regardless of overtime, sickness, leave of absence and even power failure has been developed by a Swedish company, Micronic.

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When connected to a computerized wage system, Micronic Time automatically works out employees' salaries. If, however, a company prefers to calculate wages itself the unit is programmed to supply a final time and attendance report each week or month on a desk-top printer.

The system may also incorporate an attendance display so that when an employee checks in a lamp lights on the display and when he checks out the lamp switches off. The next step with Micronic Time will be to supply it with a keyboard which can be located outside a building. The system can then be used effectively to control access through selected doors.



ALUMINUM FACTORY: This is one of the three aluminum factories in France under the PUK group which ranks the first in Europe and the second in the world in this particular line of production.

Aluminum for aircraft

By Claude Jadoul

PARIS. (RFI) — The aircraft and space industries — industries of the future — demand highly reliable products. This is particularly true of aluminum which, in these two domains, holds an irreplaceable position. As a modern aircraft contains 80 percent of aluminum alloys, it is not surprising to see the corresponding branch of the PUK group in France (Pechiney-Ugine-Kuhlmann) becoming an essential part of this boom.

Despite the increasing fashion for composite fibers, aluminum is and will remain the first material asked for by the space and aeronautics industries. Pechiney, the first in Europe and the second in the world for certain products, employs 2,400 workers in three companies: "Forgeal", "Cegedur" and "Interforge", at Isoire in the center of France. Assembled here are undercarriages and wing spars in giant moulds before they are placed on an aircraft.

All these products are free from blemishes or impurities especially the kilometers of piping (each Airbus uses 2,800 meters); they are verified throughout a manufacturing process which uses the most sophisticated of methods, like ultrasounds in depth. And the staff employed (in Forgeal) on "ensuring quality" has risen from 10 to 16 percent. In "Cegedur", 12 junior managers (out of 50) work on similar tasks, while 95 percent of the

1,800 workers are highly-qualified professionals, also responsible for the quality of the product. Everybody knows that the trust in the contractors is difficult to obtain in an industry which demands infallible products. In fact, the manufacturers of this type of goods are very few. But it's a particularly interesting market since Pechiney receives three thousand million francs from it every year.

At Interforge, the master tool is a press weighing 65,000 tons, of Soviet make, which works exclusively for the Airbus program. It is one of the biggest presses in the world and its use helps keep the cost of Airbus right down.

"Cegedur-Isoire" ranks the first in Europe, and the second in the world, in the machining of large sheets of sheet metal (the world's number one is the American "Alcoa"). The firm uses a vertical oven able to treat sheets of 22m long, the length of the wing of an Airbus.

It should be added that the American aircraft manufacturers, who for a long time have been taking an interest in these Pechiney subsidiaries, are in the process of ratifying them. When this formality has been but aside, the French group will be able to play a great role in the American aeronautical market, which until now has been guarded jealously by all technology from the Old Continent.

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Dear Mrs. V.: Since 1973, sales of wood-burning stoves has skyrocketed. In 1975, over 400,000 new homes were built with fireplaces and over half a million stoves sold. Your stove should be carefully installed and inspected, Mrs. V. Many do not realize that there's danger from pollutants such as carbon monoxide and other gases that should not be overlooked. There are precautions to be taken to prevent accidental injuries. One estimate is that there were about 10,000 burn injuries treated in emergency rooms during 1981 which involved wood and coal-burning heating stoves and free-standing fireplaces. According to the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, the following causes of accidental injury are most often associated with the use of wood and coal-burning stoves:

1. Stoves and flues can become extremely hot and start fires on adjacent wall, floors and furnishings. No stove should be installed without proper clearance. Fireproof materials should be placed underneath stoves.

2. Be wary of contact with flame or hot surface area. Clothing can ignite from flame and cause severe burns. So can falling against or touching outer hot surface.

3. Never use fire starters such as gasoline or kerosene or commercial fire starters to start or "stroke" a fire without extreme care. They

should not be stored in a room in which there is an open flame. Flammable vapors can travel across the floor and ignite a fire.

4. Remember that carbon monoxide produced by burning wood can build up to deadly concentration if the stove is not adequately vented or the room is inadequately ventilated. Stove and flues should be kept clean. Another tip: cutting wood may be hazardous. For example, 53,000 accidents were related to chainsaw injuries in 1979.

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(Replies to and from readers):
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Dear Mr. U.: Whether or not you should be operated on, doesn't depend so much on your age as the extent of the aneurysm. There's always danger of rupture. Many surgeons believe that all aneurysms should be resected, regardless of size. With modern surgical techniques and management, such an operation is relatively safe in patients who are in their seventies or eighties. Besides, the operation is likely to increase long-term life expectancy. Whether or not you are a good candidate for replacement with a Dacron graft will depend upon your doctors' judgment.

(Tomorrow: Too much TV for child in hospital)

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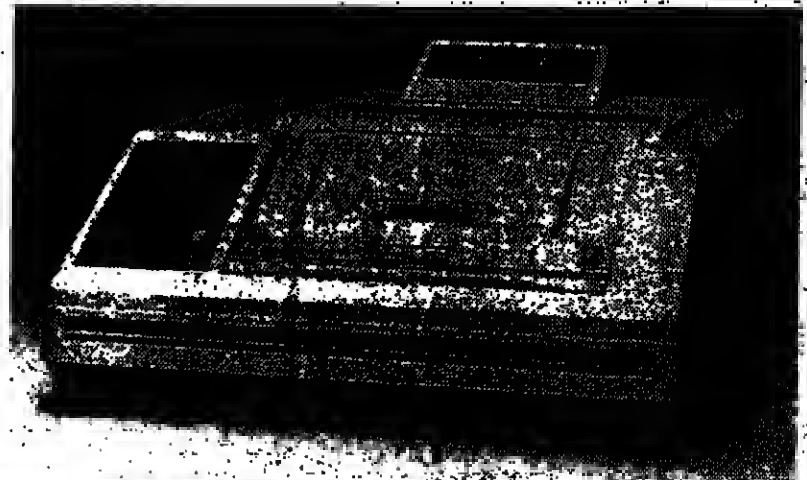
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Exodus from Nigeria continuing

A million more problems for Ghanaian revolution

By Tim Gopall

LONDON. (LOS) — The enforced homecoming of more than a million Ghanaians under sentence of expulsion from Nigeria is threatening terrible turmoil for the already hard-pressed revolutionary government of Flight Lt. Jerry Rawlings.

Ghana's economy has run down to near bankruptcy, with chronic shortages of food and consumer goods, a rampant black market and enemies within and without the borders baying for blood. Another million dissatisfied, unemployed and hungry people is the last thing the country needs.

On top of all this, there have been reports of mercenary troops in neighboring Togo, poised to invade. In December the Lome government passed to Accra an official report of mercenaries on its territory and Ghanaian forces in the area were mobilized.

Ghana's state radio has attacked the "corrupt and inefficient neo-colonial Nigerian ruling group" for enforcing the expulsion in order to "force the Ghana government to reopen its borders which have been closed for good reasons. Any reopening of the borders will make it possible for saboteurs and counter-revolutionaries to infiltrate the country."

Ghana finally agreed to open the Togo border at the weekend but even if the repatriation of the deportees can be smoothly managed, there will still be terrible problems absorbing them.

Support for Rawlings' 13-month-old revolution is strongest among the urban poor in Accra. The newcomers — the refugees — are different. They had been attracted to Nigeria precisely to avoid what they are now being driven back to — unemployment, hardship and the inability to buy even staple foods at reasonable prices.

Nigeria has given them an attitude likely to close their ears to the kind of appeal for sacrifice that comes from Jerry Rawlings nearly every day.

The government hopes to disperse them from the transit camp established on the deserted Trade Fair site on the eastern fringe of Accra, to work on construction projects around the country. But the West African extended family system is much more likely to draw them to relatives in the cities.

There is no shortage of forces to capitalize on the chaos that could ensue. The middle classes have suffered under the revolution. Professionals and students have been reviled for their elitism, the traders for *kalabule* —

the all-embracing local term for the black market and profiteering.

Big business, such as it is, is engaged in what can only be described as a strike of capital. Over the last year there has been no private money invested in production. Only the state's limited resources — for tax avoidance has been widespread — are being employed, and much of this money has to go on paying the huge corps of public employees and on subsidizing the cocoa farmers, partly to deter them from smuggling their crop.

The main opponents of the regime are looking to take over from Rawlings, to realize the call for a "national government." is Brig. J. Nunoo Mensah, former chief of the defense staff and as such a member of the ruling Provisional National Defense Council (PNDC).

Rawlings brought him in as a "respectable" middle-of-the-road influence but he resigned on Nov. 22, the day before the latest attempted coup.

Nunoo Mensah's lengthy resignation letter has become something of a rallying point for opponents of the revolution; so much so that the state-owned press has never printed it, though copies have circulated widely.

Nunoo Mensah is not the only man to have left the PNDC. Of the original seven members, two remain. Two others are in jail. One is in exile in Togo. The remaining leadership, about to contend with the refugees, has little strength for such a daunting challenge.



EXODUS: A group of Ghanaians expelled from Nigeria as "illegal aliens" arriving in Ghana to swell the ranks of unemployed. Illegal aliens were given by Nigeria two weeks to leave the country.

Execution, torture a daily occurrence

Horrors of Vietnam's re-education camps

By William Branigan

BANGKOK (WP) — For Bouasy Kanlagna, a Laotian ex-military, the re-education camp in Northern Laos near the Vietnamese border was "just like a prison." Every day, he and 800 other officers who served the former U.S.-backed government had to do hard labor under the watchful eyes of Communist Pathet Lao guards.

Then one day, Bouasy said at the Nong Khai refugee camp in northeastern Thailand recently, the routine was broken when two ex-officers and a civilian escaped. They were at large for nearly a month before being captured and brought back to the camp, where they were paraded before the assembled prisoners, he said. The camp commander told the inmates they would have to decide the escapees' fate by "democratic means." Bouasy said, by voting either to have them executed or "taken to another place." But the prisoners knew there really was no

choice. "Everybody raised his hand for them to be killed," Bouasy, 40, recalled. "Nobody wants to stay in jail a long time. It's better to be killed," he added, "and if we voted to send them to another camp, they would be killed anyway."

Bouasy may have been luckier than most. Conditions in his camp do not seem to have been as harsh as those described by other refugees, notably those from Vietnam, and he was freed in January 1981 after serving 5½ years. He fled to Thailand four months later, he said, because of official harassment after his release and fears that he was about to be rearrested.

The same fear motivated Danh Thao, 47, a former lieutenant in the South Vietnamese Army. Interviewed at the Panat Nikom refugee holding center 65 miles east of Bangkok, he said he fled overland across Cambodia to Thailand in June 1981 when authorities discovered he had lied about his

rank on a biography of himself that he was required to write after the fall of South Vietnam in 1975.

Today, 7½ years after the Communist takeovers in South Vietnam and Laos, tens of thousands of people are still in re-education camps, according to refugees and Western diplomats. Although many inmates have been released, they say, authorities continue to replenish their ranks by rounding up new dissidents and old opponents.

Besides the years of hard labor, refugees who were in the camps told of executions, torture, severe malnutrition, inadequate medical care and bribery to gain release. In addition to former soldiers, the inmates include civil servants, priests, monks, dissident teachers, writers and other civilians, all held without formal charges or trials.

Some refugees complain that the camps have aroused little international interest, despite what they say are human rights violations on a massive scale.

According to a diplomat who visited Hanoi recently, a Western embassy there now estimates that 100,000 people remain in Vietnamese re-education camps. Based on interviews with scores of refugees this year, the U.S. Embassy in Bangkok reckons that more than 40 re-education camps were operating in Vietnam as of last year, with a combined population in excess of 126,000.

The last official figure from Hanoi was issued two years ago, when the government said 20,000 Vietnamese remained in the camps.

At that time, the Vietnamese government told Amnesty International that its policy of re-education was more humane than trials and judicial condemnation, according to the London-based human rights group. It said Hanoi also argued that those still detained were guilty of "national treason" and acts against "public security."

Amnesty International rejected Hanoi's arguments. It charged that many detainees had not been involved in prosecuting the war in Vietnam and that, in the absence of any trials, the system violated what it said was the internationally recognized right of a person to be presumed innocent until proven guilty.

The 1982 annual report declared that "the continuing detention without charge or trial of thousands of members of the former South Vietnamese administration in 're-education' camps remained (Amnesty's) principal concern" in Vietnam. It reiterated a complaint about inadequate medical care in the camps. It also noted an increase in use of the death penalty.

According to one U.S. Embassy official, many releases were reported in 1980, but some refugees subsequently said this was largely to make room for new inmates, particularly those who tried to flee Vietnam or had concealed their identities after 1975. In addition to dissidents, resistance fighters from the central highlands and common criminals were among the newer prisoners, the official said.

The former prisoners reported two visits to their camps by international organizations that they could not identify. None of the 60 knew of any visit by Amnesty International or the International Committee of the Red Cross. A Red Cross official in Bangkok said that at present "the ICRC is not involved in visiting re-education with the Vietnamese" but that "negotiations" with the Vietnamese government were going on.

According to the U.S. Embassy report, one of the largest camps — described by 10 refugees — is the Tan Hiep camp in Dong Nai province. It was said to hold approximately 6,000 prisoners, mostly former officers up to the rank of colonel.

The refugees said that prisoners accused of "careless talk" or other violations of camp rules frequently are beaten and shackled in metal containers in the sun and without water. The containers, called *conex* boxes, are about the size of a large refrigerator and were used for shipping U.S. equipment. They were left behind by the thousands.

The camp itself consists of about 25 concrete buildings with tin roofs surrounded by multiple barbed-wire fences and a mine field. The refugees told U.S. Embassy interviewers. They said watch towers at the corners of the camp were manned by guards armed with machine guns and that searchlights were used at night to discourage escape attempts.

The site, near Bien Hoa north of Ho Chi Minh City (formerly Saigon), once was used

by the South Vietnamese government to hold North Vietnamese army prisoners, the U.S. report said.

Refugees reported being tied in a painful position for a long period, with this treatment sometimes accompanied by brutal beatings. According to a U.S. official in Bangkok, American ex-POWs have reported the same punishments at the hands of their North Vietnamese captors.

The refugees also reported that two South Vietnamese ex-majors who tried to escape were shot after a one-hour trial and that others were gunned down during attempts to flee. Bui Hui Nghia, a suspected resistance leader in the camp, died after being shackled for three months, and ex-captain Nguyen Thanh Long committed suicide after being beaten and shackled inside a *conex* box, the refugees said.

At the Con Cat camp in Hau Giang province, two former inmates reported, guards shackled Nguyen Van Tich, a Roman Catholic priest, for four months and 10 days for trying to teach English to other prisoners.

The refugees said other forms of punishment included reduction of rations and being locked in "tiger cages." They said guards sometimes tortured or shot prisoners caught trying to escape.

According to the U.S. Embassy reports, the former prisoners also spoke of widespread illness and malnutrition in the camps because of insufficient food and medicine.

In Laos, the indoctrination function seems to have been preserved to a greater extent, according to the accounts of former inmates. Ex-Major Bouasy recounted that after doing hard labor during the day, the prisoners at his camp in Northern Laos had to attend daily "political training" sessions from 7 to 9 P.M.

"Every day they told us not to believe in capitalist government, to believe only in Communism," he said. "They told us the United States is the enemy No. 1 in the world, and that the Communist system would never end."

Another Laotian refugee, Kamtan Natiwan, who arrived at the Nong Khai camp in February, said he was accused of being a CIA agent because he had worked for the U.S. Agency for International Development before the Communist takeover of Laos. He recalled political "re-education" sessions in which Communist cadres told the prisoners that Thailand was an enemy and would eventually have to be "liberated."

Although apparently eligible for resettlement in the United States under U.S. criteria for Indochinese refugees, Kamtan and numerous other Laotians and Vietnamese have become victims of "humane deterrence."

Fishing boat of future hurdles tests

By Mallika Wani Sasundara

COLOMBO (Depthnews) — The 26-foot *SRL II*, a motorized vessel which has been tried out in Sri Lankan waters, could be the fishing boat of the future for many Asian coastal states.

Designed by Oyvind Gulbrandsen, the *SRL II* shows much greater fuel efficiency than the 28-foot 3.5 tonners which are now being used in Sri Lanka.

Gulbrandsen is a Food and Agriculture Organization consultant working with the Bay of Bengal Program. He is a naval architect and fisheries development expert with many years of boat designing and sailing experience behind him.

In the last two decades, many Sri Lankan fishermen with much government prodding went mod. They forsook the traditional, but clumsy catamarans or outrigger canoes and went after the tin outboard motor. With the mounting fuel costs, however, they now find that the mechanized boats have become a liability.

They have also realized that the old catamaran has age-old efficiencies, improved versions of which can be incorporated into modern fishing boats. Two of the distinct advantages are: they do not gobble up fuel but use wind power; and they are also beach-landers.

Gulbrandsen has incorporated these characteristics into *SRL II*. Meanwhile, fishermen have been noticing a steady rise in their operational costs. The consumer wins the hardest and the last clout down the line has had to pay exorbitant prices for that pound of fish.

Equally important is the fact that the very purpose for which boats were mechanized has been defeated. They were expected to go further out to sea and bring big hauls and provide the consumer with a cheap and plentiful form of protein. It just did not happen that way, as has happened in other parts of the world like Kerala, India.

So the *SRL II* comes as a boon to both fisherman and consumer. It is an alternative to the fuel-guzzling mechanized boats used now in Sri Lanka. These 28-footers with 30 horse-power engines consume around eight gallons of diesel on a six-hour run. The *SRL II* needs only three gallons in the same time span.

The *SRL II* has a 12 horse-power air cooled diesel engine. It has also sails. So when the wind is high, the fishermen can turn off the engine and sail by wind power.

The prototype for the *SRL II* was built by Gulbrandsen in Madras, India, the headquarters of the Bay of Bengal Program. It was recently tested in the seas around Negombo, one of Sri Lanka's main fishing grounds.

Gulbrandsen says that if the whole of Sri Lanka's fishing fleet had the fuel-efficiency of the *SRL II*, the country would save 6,000 tons of diesel per year.

The *SRL II* can do six knots an hour and this is sufficient, says Gulbrandsen. He adds that Sri Lankan fishermen, in fact, travel too fast at seven knots an hour and use up too much fuel. They could do as well as six knots and save some fuel.

One of the biggest advantages of *SRL II* is that it is a beachlander. It does not need fisheries harbors to come back to. The humble catamaran could nose its way up the beaches through the toughest seas. But not the mechanized boats. But harbors are costly to build and maintain.

The *SRL II* has the complex ability to fight and overcome the furious breakers which billow and lash the shore. It can ride the surf and get home. The boat was found to catch as much fish as the three and a half tonners and is equally seaworthy. It has been tested in both inshore and offshore waters in all types of weather. It stood the test.

In one year's performance, it brought in 11,000 kilos of fish and saved 16,000 rupees (\$1,200) in fuel costs. The prototype built in Madras was in marine plywood. The fiberglass version would cost around 120,000 rupees (\$7,700). The mechanized 28-footers now being used in Sri Lanka cost around 170,000 rupees (\$10,880).

Additional Secretary to the Ministry of Fisheries Aloy Fernando said at a demonstration of the *SRL II* that the wasteful mechanized fishing boats will have to be phased out and more economic craft introduced.

The *SRL II* will be put into commercial production under the West Coast Development Project funded by the Asian Development Bank.



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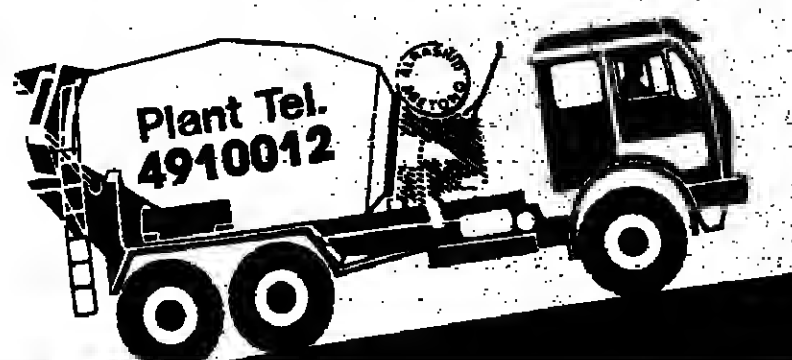
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Angered by bigger aid to Turkey

Greece gets tough with U.S. on bases

ATHENS, Feb. 6 (R) — Greece's ruling Socialists, elected 15 months ago in a storm of anti-Western rhetoric, are now getting down to some hard bargaining with the United States over its four military bases here.

For the first time since the start last October of U.S.-Greek talks on the bases' future, both sides are publicly putting their cards on the table — with U.S. military aid to Greece and Turkey emerging as a central issue. On Friday, the Reagan administration outraged Greek public opinion by proposing, for 1984, a sharp increase in military help to Turkey, which Greece views as its only potential aggressor, while keeping aid to Greece at 1983 levels.

U.S. officials said the increase proposed for Turkey, from \$765 million to \$930 million, was intended to cover "long-term modernization needs." In what was immediately branded as blackmail by many Greek newspapers, an American official said any reconsideration of the \$280 million aid proposal for Greece would depend on the outcome of the bases talks.

He added: "At the moment, we see no reason to raise it." Prime Minister Andreas Papandreu, voted into power as Greece's first Socialist leader on such slogans as "out with the bases of death" immediately wrote to President Reagan, predicting "unforeseeable consequences" if the military balance in the Aegean was upset.

Warning that the Reagan proposals did not help the climate of the U.S.-Greek talks, he called on Washington to review the aid levels it had proposed for Athens. Earlier this week, Papandreu told his Pasok (Socialist) Party since the bases served neither Greek nor NATO interests, "there must be things in return, serious things, for them to remain for

any length of time."

Papandreu has ruled out what he calls unilateral action in removing the bases but remains committed to securing a timetable for their eventual withdrawal. The bases consist of an air support base adjacent to Athens airport, a communications center near Athens, an electronic surveillance station on the island of Crete, and an anchorage on Crete big enough for the whole U.S. Sixth Fleet.

Informed Greek sources say the military aid demands put to Washington by Athens amount to \$1 billion.

Since 1977, when Washington agreed to give Greece \$700 million and Turkey \$1 billion in military aid over four years, Greek governments have been pressing the U.S. for a commitment that it will keep the 7 to 10 ratio.

An official Greek spokesman made it clear Saturday that "7 to 10" remained a basic Greek demand and added that unlike its Conservative predecessors, the current government wanted all forms of military aid to Turkey, including those designated as economic assistance, taken into account.

On that basis, aid to Greece in 1984 would have to rise to at least \$650 million if the ratio is to be maintained.

Reginald Bartholomew, the ambassador-rank State Department official who has been conducting the talks at the Greek Foreign Ministry, left Sunday for consultations in Washington. He is expected to convey Greece's demands to Washington and ask how many of them the U.S. would be prepared to meet, before returning to Athens, probably on Feb. 18, for what could be the decisive round of the negotiations.

Mozambique appeals for food aid

MAPUTO, Feb. 6 (ONS) Drought and war are causing a serious food shortage in southern Mozambique. The government has appealed for an extra 255,000 tons of international food aid, which would more than double the present amount of aid received.

In the southern half of the country, the fields at this time of year should be green. Instead they are brown and dusty, and contain only a few withered stalks of grain. The rains failed during the planting months of November and December and there will be almost no crop this year. In the farming town of Chockwe, not far from Maputo, only two millimeters of rain fell in those two months — hardly enough to wet the ground. Elsewhere, encouraged by initial rain, farmers planted their fields, then no more rain came.

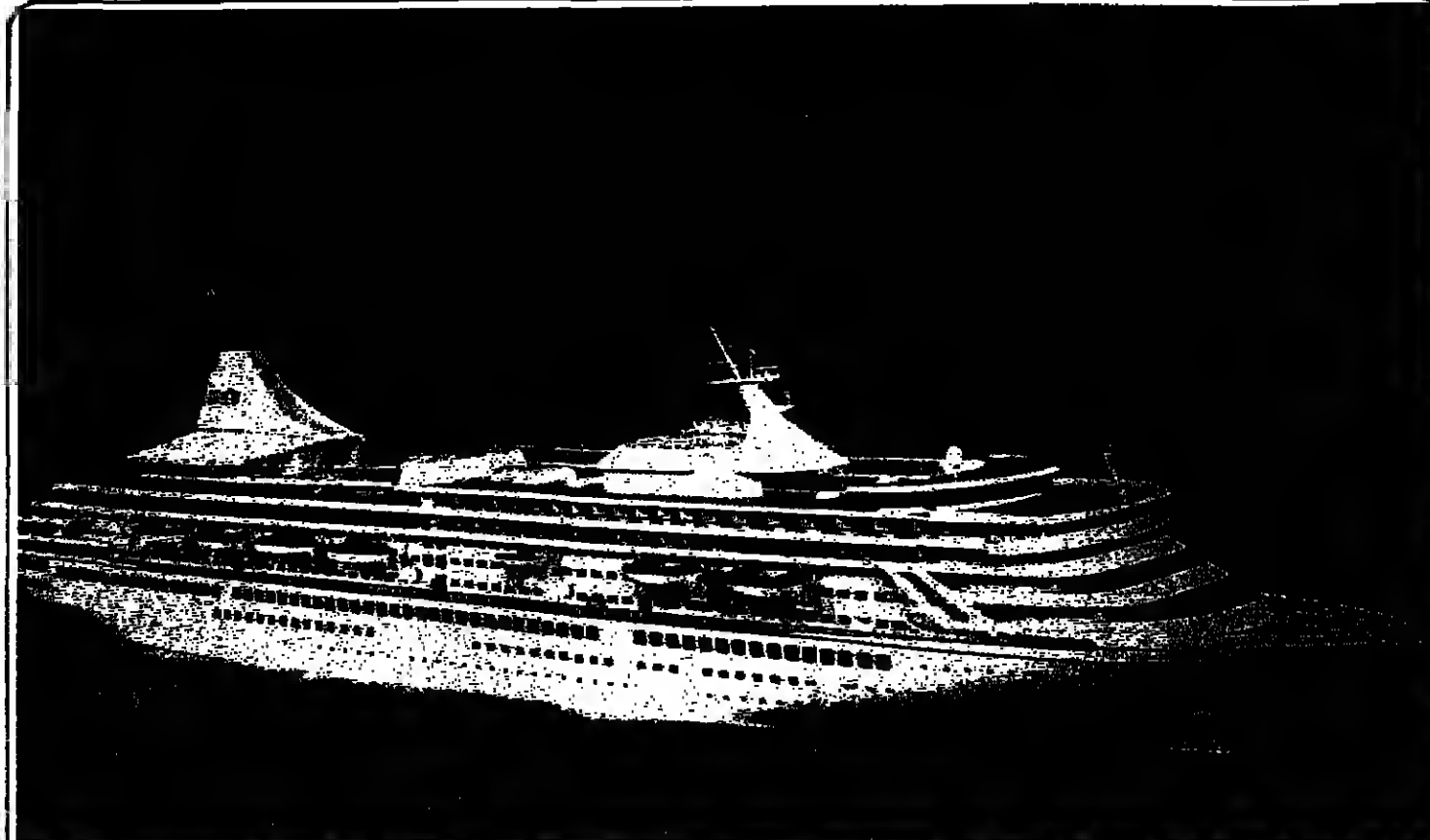
The government flew 1,000 tons of seed from the north for a second planting but that failed too. Then, in response to an urgent appeal, the Soviet Union sent 3,000 tons of seed. Farmers planted for a third time but in most areas again nothing grew. The excep-

tion is on higher ground, where rains finally started two weeks ago. But January is too late to plant, so the yields will be small, even if the rains continue.

Not only rain-fed agriculture is affected. Rivers are at record low levels, restricting irrigation, which means rice production this year will be less than half normal.

The crisis is made much more serious because it comes after an already bad year, and farmers have little grain in stock. In southern Mozambique, rainfall has been well below normal since November 1981. Most food grown in Mozambique is eaten by the peasants who produce it. These subsistence farmers have lost not only grain but cattle and other crops like cassava and peanuts.

Misery was made much worse last year because of the attacks by the South African-backed Mozambique National Resistance, which burnt crops in the fields and intimidated peasants to prevent harvesting. Small family grain stores, food lorries and shops were all targets for the MNR.



ADVANCED LUXURY LINER: Unveiled for the first time recently in London, was this model of the world's latest luxury liner. It is currently being built in Helsinki, Finland, for P & O Cruises who own the world's largest cruise fleet. The 40,000-ton liner which will probably be named *The Princess Diana*, will cost 80 million pounds. Its 1,200 cabins and passenger capacity for 1,200 holidaymakers who will be able to amuse themselves on a vast area of open deck, four pools, two freshwater spas, a fully equipped gymnasium, sauna and health center, and every cabin will contain its own bathroom, multi-channel TV and refrigerator for light refreshments. The ship will enter service in 1984, when she will be adding a new dimension to the world of luxury cruises.

88 percent vote in Paraguay

Stroessner sure of re-election as president

ASUNCION, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Paraguayan President Gen. Alfredo Stroessner, Latin America's longest-lasting leader, will probably be re-elected for a new five-year mandate, observers said here.

Paraguayans also went to the polls Sunday to elect 30 senators, 60 parliamentarians and

Kohl wants serious parleys at Madrid

BONN, Feb. 6 (R) — West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl Sunday urged participants at the Madrid conference on European security, due to resume Tuesday, to work together constructively. Kohl said the conference must produce a substantial final document that signified progress for the divided peoples of Europe and in his country, and which also contained a precise mandate for a conference on disarmament in Europe, according to a statement from the government press office.

"We want to work out confidence-building measures that will be valid in the whole of Europe — from the Atlantic to the Urals," he said. He said he expected the Soviet Union and its allies to negotiate seriously in Madrid, as they have already made it known they want to bring the conference to a speedy conclusion.

Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, in a newspaper interview, said he believed the setting up of a European disarmament conference would lead to greater confidence and stability in East-West relations.

Filipino Muslims urge talks to end 11-year-old fighting

MANILA, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Muslims claiming to represent at least half of the rebels fighting an 11-year-old secessionist rebellion in the southern Philippines, have called for the resumption of negotiations to end the conflict.

A declaration said Muslim rebels and Muslims working for the government were seeking "a peaceful and just political solution to the conflict in the southern Philippines within the framework of the national sovereignty and territorial integrity" of the country.

Former assembly member Saidamen Pangarungan, who drafted and sponsored the declaration, told AFP that at least half the leaders of the secessionist Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF) had supported the declaration.

The agreement was reached in discussions in Karachi, Pakistan, last month under sponsorship of the World Muslim Congress.

The "Karachi declaration for peace and unity," signed for the rebels by Sultan Haroun Al-Rashid Lucman, expressed the "readiness and willingness" of the Rebels and the leaders of the Muslim community in

218 nationwide electoral committees, with the government suspending the 30-year-long state of siege in the capital and three of the 19 provinces for 24 hours. Observers were expecting an 85 to 88 percent turnout for the elections, in which three parties — Gen. Stroessner's Colorado Party, the Radical Liberal Party and the Liberal Party — are taking part.

The only legal left-wing party in the country, the February Revolutionary Party, has decided to abstain. The opposition, moreover, has repeatedly charged that the elections will be rigged.

Stroessner works from dawn to dusk to maintain his hold on the South American Republic he has ruled for 28 years.

Nepal bus crash kills 31, injures 24

KATMANDU, Feb. 6 (AFP) — At least 31 persons were killed and 24 others seriously injured when a bus carrying Buddhist pilgrims crashed at Narayanganj, 140 kms from Kathmandu. The condition of three of the injured was said to be critical.

oay in a bullet-proof car accompanied by army assault vehicles.

The son of a German immigrant father and Paraguayan mother, Gen. Stroessner entered the army as a cadet in 1920 and saw action during the 1930s in the border wars with Bolivia over the jungle area known as the Chaco. He rose steadily in rank and by 1951 was commander-in-chief of the armed forces.

Gen. Stroessner seized power in 1954, ending 27 years of political chaos in Paraguay which saw 22 presidents come and go. In his first two years as leader, the general put down two revolts. He subsequently allowed opposition parties to contest elections but his Colorado (Red) Party kept a firm grip on the country's congress.

In 1966 his government was criticized by the international commission of jurists on grounds of excessive police powers. Paraguay has also been accused of providing a haven for German war criminals. In 1969, the general's rule came under increasing criticism from reform-minded clergy in the Roman Catholic church and from students seeking economic, social and political changes.

Two years later, he expelled a number of foreign-born Jesuit priests, charging that church-sponsored agrarian leagues in which they were working had been infiltrated by Communists. Gen. Stroessner's anti-Communism prompted him at one point to offer troops as support for American forces in Vietnam, but the soldiers in fact were never sent.

Cambodian refugees moved into Thailand

BANGKOK, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Thai military authorities and the International Red Cross have moved about 26,000 Cambodian refugees to safety inside Thailand as Vietnamese gunners continued punching artillery at Cambodian guerrilla positions near the Thai-Cambodian border, front line reports said.

The transfer of the refugees to Ban Nong Aek, a village some 15 kilometers inside Thailand, came after Vietnamese shelling Friday of their former temporary camps on the border which left seven dead.

The International Red Cross headed negotiations with the Thai National Security Council in Bangkok for the transfer of refugees out of the line of fire.

The transfer began Saturday evening and was completed early Sunday, Thai military sources said.

Earlier Saturday, about 8,000 other refugees had left the temporary camps where sanitary conditions were poor, for another encampment further north at Nong Samet. Meanwhile, Vietnamese troops were said to be still holding out at the Nong Chan encampment they devastated Monday triggering a flood of over 30,000 panic-stricken refugees into Thailand.

Reports reaching here said Vietnamese artillery fire could still be heard in the Thai border town of Aranyaprathet, some 30 kilometers south of the disputed zone, though at less frequent intervals than on previous days.

Basque claims Bilbao bombing

BILBAO, Spain, Feb. 6 (R) — The separatist guerrilla group ETA has claimed responsibility for a bomb attack against a Bilbao bank Saturday but apologized for the death of two workers and wounding of seven, a Basque newspaper said Sunday.

The hardline military wing of ETA (Basque Homeland and Freedom) said in a statement the bomb should not have exploded during working hours and may have been set off by unexpected manipulation, the daily *Eguz* added. "This explanation does not diminish our responsibility or justify an act which has caused so much suffering to the Basque working class," ETA said according to the paper.

The explosion, just before 0900 GMT, ripped through the foreign exchange department on the first floor of the Banco de Vizcaya's Tower Block in central Bilbao. The Vizcaya province's labor unions have called a general strike Monday over the attack and the Basque country's parties with the exception of the radical Herri Batasuna, will hold a protest demonstration.

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Nakasone urges patience

Japan, Russia to discuss islands

UTUNOMIYA, Japan, Feb. 6 (AFP) — Japanese Premier Yasuhiro Nakasone said here Sunday that the outstanding issue in relations between Tokyo and Moscow has the territorial dispute over four Soviet islands east of Hokkaido that are claimed by Japan.

The prime minister told newsmen in this town north of Tokyo that the nation and the government should "unite (and) try with patience to get back" the northern islands occupied by the Soviet Union at the end of World War II. Relations between the two countries soured after the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan, but Japan and the Soviet Union are to resume a dialogue in mid-February.

when Soviet Fisheries Minister Vladimir Kamensky arrives here for talks.

Referring to recent Soviet protests against his remarks suggesting the need for stronger defense capabilities against possible Soviet attacks, Nakasone said Japan's sole purpose was to maintain peace.

The prime minister also said China was very important neighbor and that stability in Sino-Japanese relations was essential to Asian and world peace. He added that he had decided to send Susumu Nikaido, secretary-general of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, to Peking to explain Japan's defense policy to Chinese leaders.

	Min	Max		Min	Max
	C	F	C	F	C
Amsterdam	1	34	5	41	cloudy
Athens	-2	28	6	43	clear
Bahrain	12	54	18	64	cloudy
Bangkok	26	79	31	88	clear
Beirut	7	45	12	54	rain
Berlin	-1	30	3	37	snow
Bombay	-1	30	3	37	cloudy
Brussels	-1	30	3	37	rain
Buenos Aires	20	68	31	88	clear
Cairo	9	48	17	63	clear
Chicago	-15	6	-4	24	clear
Copenhagen	-1	30	1	34	cloudy
Dublin	-1	30	1	34	clear
Frankfurt	1	34	1	34	snow
Geneva	-5	23	6	43	rain
Havana	16	61	27	81	clear
Helsinki	-9	16	-3	27	clear
Hong Kong	14	57	15	59	cloudy
Honolulu	16	60	28	83	clear
Jakarta	22	72	30	86	cloudy
Kuala Lumpur	23	73	34	93	clear
Lisbon	4	39	15	59	clear
London	4	39	6	43	rain
Los Angeles	10	51	17	62	cloudy
Madrid	1	34	14	57	clear
Manila	18	64	23	91	clear
Miami	13	55	21	70	cloudy
Montreal	-7	19	3	37	cloudy
Moscow	-5	23	-9	27	cloudy
New Delhi	6	42	20	58	cloudy
New York	-6	21	0	32	cloudy
Nicosia	5	41	13	55	cloudy
Paris	2	36	8	46	cloudy
Peking	-2	28	3	37	clear
Rangoon	21	70	27	81	rain
Rio de Janeiro	20	68	82	90	cloudy
Rome	0	32	9	48	clear
San Francisco	9	48	15	58	clear
Seoul	1	34	6	43	cloudy
Singapore	23	73	32	90	clear
Stockholm	0	32	-12	10	cloudy
Sydney	22	72	27	81	clear
Taipei	11	52	16	61	rain
Tel Aviv	2	36	15	59	clear
Tokyo	1	34	4	39	clear
Vancouver	6	43	9	48	cloudy

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